

# IRISH HISTORICAL STUDIES

*The joint journal of the IRISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
and the ULSTER SOCIETY FOR IRISH HISTORICAL STUDIES*

*Joint editors: KEITH JEFFERY AND CIARAN BRADY  
Copy-editor: C. H. CROKER*

## CONTENTS

King John's expedition to Ireland, 1210: the evidence reconsidered By Seán Duffy	1
Securing the Protestant interest: the origins and purpose of the penal laws of 1695 By Charles Ivar McGrath	25
O'Connell's liberal rivals in 1843 By Robert Sloan	47
King Carson: an essay on the invention of leadership By Andrew Gailey	66
The problems of disbandment: the Royal Irish Constabulary and imperial migration, 1919–29 By Kent Fedorowich	88
Review article: The historian as writer or critic? Conor Cruise O'Brien and his biographers By W. J. McCormack	111
Major accessions to repositories relating to Irish history, 1994	120
Reviews and short notices (see back cover)	125
Seventh biennial report (fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh years) of the Irish Committee of Historical Sciences	158

ANTRIM  
W. & G. BAIRD LTD

All rights reserved. ISSN 0021–1214

# IRISH HISTORICAL STUDIES

*The joint journal of the IRISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
and the ULSTER SOCIETY FOR IRISH HISTORICAL STUDIES*

*Joint editors: KEITH JEFFERY AND CIARAN BRADY  
Copy-editor: C. H. CROKER*

VOLUME XXX

1996–7

ANTRIM  
W. & G. BAIRD LTD

1997

TYPESET AND PRINTED IN NORTHERN IRELAND BY  
W. & G. BAIRD LTD, ANTRIM

© Irish Historical Studies 1996, 1997  
All rights reserved

ISSN 0021-1214

## CONTENTS

### Articles

- Clann Eruilb: Irish or Scandinavian? *by David E. Thornton* 161
- King John's expedition to Ireland: the evidence reconsidered  
*by Seán Duffy* 1
- Internecine warfare and the decline of the house of Desmond,  
c. 1510 – c. 1541 *by Anthony M. McCormack* 497
- Richard Hadsor and the authorship of 'Advertisements for Ireland', 1622/3  
*by Victor Treadwell* 305
- Securing the Protestant interest: the origins and purpose of the penal laws of  
1695 *by Charles Ivar McGrath* 25
- Wood's Halfpence, Carteret and the government of Ireland, 1723–6  
*by Patrick McNally* 354
- How violent was eighteenth-century Ireland? *by Neal Garnham* 377
- 'A dangerous species of ally': Orangeism and the Irish Yeomanry  
*by Allan F. Blackstock* 393
- 'A moral insurrection': faction fighters, public demonstrations and the  
O'Connellite campaign, 1828 *by Gary Owens* 513
- O'Connell's liberal rivals in 1843 *by Robert Sloan* 47
- Regional industrial structure and labour force decline in Ireland between  
1841 and 1851 *by Frank Geary* 167
- King Carson: an essay on the invention of leadership *by Andrew Gailey* 66
- The problems of disbandment: the Royal Irish Constabulary and imperial  
migration, 1919–29 *by Kent Fedorowich* 88
- Yanaihara Tadao and the Irish question: a comparative analysis of the Irish  
and Korean questions, 1919–36 *by Susan C. Townsend* 195
- A political minefield: southern loyalists, the Irish Grants Committee and the  
British government, 1922–31 *by Niamh Brennan* 406
- The politics of reaction: the dynamics of treatyite government and policy,  
1922–33 *by John M. Regan* 542
- The Rockefeller Foundation and medical education in Ireland in the 1920s  
*by Greta Jones* 564
- Parliamentary party discipline and tactics: the Fianna Fáil archives, 1926–32  
*by Eunan O'Halpin* 581
- Prologue to peacekeeping: Ireland and the Saar, 1934–5  
*by Michael Kennedy* 420
- The narrow road: Harry Midgley and Catholic schools in Northern Ireland  
*by Michael McGrath* 429

## Historiography

Historical revisit: R. Dudley Edwards, *Church and state in Tudor Ireland*  
(1935) *by James Murray* 233

## Select documents

XLVI: 'Unofficial emissaries': British army boxers in the Irish Free State,  
1926 *by David Fitzpatrick* 206

XLVII: Richard Hadsor's 'Discourse' on the Irish state, 1604  
*by Joseph McLaughlin, S.S.E.* 337

## Bibliographies

Major accessions to repositories relating to Irish history, 1994 and 1995 611  
120, 471

Theses on Irish history completed in Irish universities, 1995 and 199  
*by C. J. Woods* 264, 611

## Review articles

Revising the revisionist *by Nicholas Canny* 242

Historians and the Famine: a beleaguered species? *by Mary E. Daly* 591

A view from the summit: the Gladstone diaries completed  
*by Alvin Jackson* 255

Politics after Parnell *by Alan O'Day* 602

The historian as writer or critic? Conor Cruise O'Brien and his biographers  
*by W. J. McCormack* 111

Post-colonial theory and modern Irish culture  
*by James Livesey and Stuart Murray* 452

New literary histories *by Terence Brown* 462

**Reviews and short notices** 125, 266, 474, 614

**Report of the Irish Committee of Historical Sciences, 1993–5** 158

**Officers and committees, 1996 and 1997** 160, 496

**Index**, *by C. J. Woods*

Works reviews or noticed 635

Contributors 637