

Research and Training Support

Announcements of Awards

pendent research aimed at new syntheses and interpretations or new theoretical or methodological contributions to social science. Projects within the scope of any of the special foreign area research grants listed in the following paragraph may not be supported through the Faculty Research Grant program. Address: Social Science Research Council, 230 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10017.

Grants for research on Foreign Areas will be offered to mature scholars (not to graduate students) by several joint committees of the Social Science Research Council and the American Council of Learned Societies. Concerning grants for research on Africa, Contemporary and Republican China, Latin America, or the Near and Middle East, address: Social Science Research Council, 230 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017. Concerning grants for research in East Asian or Slavic and East European Studies, address: American Council of Learned Societies, 345 East 46th Street, New York, New York, 10017.

NSF Grant for Environment Study

The Policy Institute of Syracuse University Research Corporation has been awarded a grant of \$87,200 from the National Science Foundation for a study which will establish guidelines for a national program of environmental research laboratories.

The one-year project will evaluate current proposals which are aimed at improving the nation's environmental research capability through the establishment of large laboratories.

Three phases are planned for the study. The first, and second, to be completed concurrently, are 1) an inventory of existing Federal facilities and their capacity, and 2) an estimate of the research activity required to fulfill objectives of newly emerging environmental policies. The third phase will correlate existing capacity for research with its application to the needs, and determine the priorities for additional research and facilities necessary to meet the challenge of the environmental crisis.

The SURC grant is among the first of those awarded by the National Science Foundation under the newly created interdisciplinary research program which stresses "utilization of the social sciences as well as the physical and life sciences in seeking information that can most effectively be brought to bear on major societal problems."

California Legislature NSF Grant

The National Science Foundation has awarded \$63,500 to the California legislature as one in another series of grants by the foundation to help states plan or develop state science activities. The grant to California's Assembly Office of Research, the first ever made by the foundation to a state legislature, will be matched by a \$45,000 grant from the California Assembly to support a 14-month demonstration project to describe and assess the benefits of a new state agency designed to improve the use of scientific and technological information in the decision-making process.

Other state science-planning grants by the foundation's new Office of Intergovernmental Science Programs were as follows: Board of Nuclear Energy, state of Louisiana, \$15,000; Montana State University, \$10,000; Frontiers of Science Foundation of Oklahoma, Inc., \$15,000; Pennsylvania State University, \$63,300; and State Council of Higher Education for Virginia, \$25,000.

NLRB Election Study

Elections conducted and supervised by the National Labor Relations Board enable a single unit to represent all employees in a particular unit of industry. Although they have become increasingly important in the labor picture, no scientific studies have yet been made to test the accuracy of common assumptions about employee voting behavior. To ascertain what actually happens in an NLRB election campaign, the National Science Foundation has awarded a \$203,400 grant to Indiana University and the University of Illinois for a two-year study.

Under the grant, Julius G. Getman of Indiana University School of Law and Stephen B. Goldberg of the University of Illinois College of Law will use the panel technique to learn about changes in voting intentions and about whether specific types of employer and union speech or conduct have an identifiable impact. The technique involves interviewing voters at different steps of an election to determine their voting intentions and how they perceive the campaign and its issues. About 35 elections should be examined during the course of the study.

Law Dissertation Support

Forty-seven graduate students will receive \$333,366 in fellowships from the National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice for

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criminal justice research during the 1970-71 academic year. The recipients were selected because their dissertations showed promise of contributing to the improvement of the criminal justice system and they planned a career in teaching or research in the field. Each fellowship averages \$6,500. Of the total awarded, 30 went to first-year graduate students. The remaining 17 were renewals of those who received support this year.

NSF Training Grant

The Department of Political Science at Providence College has received a three year grant of \$35,455, from the National Science Foundation to subsidize staff training in mathematical application to political science, experimental inter-disciplinary summer program in Russian studies, computer rentals, and colloquia conducted by the outstanding scholars in the discipline.

Ford Minority Grants

The Ford Foundation has announced the recipients of advanced study and doctoral fellowship awards for members of minority groups:

Ninety-four awards went to faculty members to assist them in study toward the doctoral degree. Eighty-two doctoral fellowship awards went to black, Mexican-American, Puerto Rican, and American Indian graduate students.

The fellowship program – established by the Foundation in 1969 – aims at increasing the number of minority group students in graduate schools who intend to make college teaching a career.

Recipients of awards in political science are listed below by state and identified in the following manner:

Ph.D. Fellowships: Black Students (BS); American Indian Students (AIS); Mexican-American and Puerto Rican Students (MAPRS); undergraduate institution; major field.

Advanced Study Awards: Black Faculty (BF); Mexican-American and Puerto Rican Faculty (MAPRF); American Indian Faculty (AIF); institution of study; field of specialization.

William V. Flores, 2737 S. Robertson, Los Angeles: University of California (Los Angeles), Political Science (MAPRS).

Chris McNeil, 94-G Escondido Village, Stanford: Stanford University, Political Science (AIS).

Howard F. Jeter, Box 361, Morehouse College, Atlanta: Morehouse College, Political Science (BS).

Alfred Robertson, 6-3 Stouffer Place, Lawrence: Kansas University, Political Science (BF).

Willie J. Johnson, Department of Political Science, Tulane University, New Orleans: Tulane University, Political Science (BF).

Linda C. Sharpe, 1203 Beacon Street, Brookline: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Political Science (BS).

Edward E. Epps, Syme Hall, Box 3516, North Carolina State University, Raleigh: North Carolina State University, Political Science (BS).

Alex Willingham, 200 B Branson Street, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, Political Science (BF).

Rafael Cintron, Baleares 536, Puerto Nuevo: University of Puerto Rico, Political Science (MAPRS).

Ford Grants

New Ford Foundation grants announced for American and foreign area studies were a total of \$1.9 million to Harvard University, the University of California, Los Angeles, and Columbia University for international studies programs, and \$830,000 for fellowships for social scientists from West Europe and for young scholars in the field of international relations and strategic studies.

Grants of \$300,000 to *Harvard*, \$360,000 to the *University of California* (Los Angeles), and \$310,000 to *Columbia* were made under a continuing Foundation program to assist international studies centers that are considered vital national resources for knowledge about particular areas of the world.

The grant to Harvard provides support for three more years to the Russian Research Center, one of the world's leading Russian studies centers. In the past twenty years, Harvard has awarded 234 master's and fifty-seven Ph.D. degrees in Russian studies. Supported initially by the Carnegie Corporation and the Rockefeller Foundation, the center in recent years has relied principally on funds provided by a broad Foundation grant for international studies. The new grant, in addition to providing general support for the center and its library collection, will strengthen a fellowship program for visiting scholars.

Support for nationally eminent African and Near East studies centers is provided under the grant to the University of California, Los Angeles. Over the past decade, the African Studies Center has developed the largest corps of African specialists of any university in the country and one of the largest library collections.

The UCLA Near East Center has degree programs in Near Eastern languages and literature and in Islamic studies. Specialized degrees in history, sociology, and political science, with a Near East concentration, are offered in collaboration with the center. Library resources exceed 100,000 volumes, and the center participates in a consortium of six West Coast universities in providing intensive language training.

The grant to Columbia provides funds for faculty research and graduate fellowships at institutes of African and Middle East studies. The Institute of African Studies currently has over 150 students enrolled in Ph.D. and certificate programs. It has played an important role in the training of Africanists, particularly those specializing in the social sciences.

Columbia's Middle East program is conducted through both the Middle East Institute and the Department of Middle East Languages and Cultures. There are about seventy-five candidates for master's and Ph.D. degrees in the Middle East field, and six to ten Ph.D. degrees are awarded each year.

In addition to supporting international studies centers of national importance, the Foundation is providing modest transitional support for international studies programs at a number of universities to insure their survival while other sources of support are developed. In line with this effort, Harvard received \$900,000 to help maintain its Center for International Affairs, International Legal Studies, the Center for Middle East Studies, Latin American Studies, the School of Education, the university library, and faculty research.

A \$500,000 Foundation project will provide some thirty fellowships to young West European economists, political scientists, and sociologists for a year of study in the United States. The program, initiated in 1967, is designed to increase the research capabilities of the scholars, strengthen professional contacts among social scientists in the developed world, and add to social science knowledge.

For fellowships in the field of international relations and strategic studies, the Foundation granted \$187,500 to the *Council on Foreign Relations*, \$60,000 to the *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, \$52,500 to the *National Academy of Science*, and \$33,000 to the *University of London*.

The Council on Foreign Relations' fellowship program enables young scholars and practitioners in foreign relations to study and write on policy problems in the field of international affairs.

The grant to the Carnegie Endowment will expand a program of fellowships for pre- and postdoctoral research by young scholars to encourage new approaches to the study of regional and specialized international organizations, as well as components of the United Nations system. Funds will provide full or partial support for five to eight fellows per year.

The National Academy of Science will award four to five doctoral dissertation fellowships annually to non-U.S. citizens studying at American universities for research on issues related to arms control and disarmament. The program complements one for U.S. citizens established two years ago by the academy. Research is currently being conducted on such subjects as a political analysis of the U.S.-Soviet strategic nuclear balance, the history of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, and policy choices in the peaceful uses of atomic energy.

The University of London will offer four fellowships annually to students from continental West Europe to study at the Department of War Studies at King's College. The department is part of a complex of London institutions concerned with military history and strategic thought.

ACLS-SSRC Grants

The joint grants program in Slavic-East European Studies has announced the award of fellowships. The American Council of Learned Societies with offices at 345 East 46th Street, New York, New York is a private non-profit federation of thirty-four national scholarly associations devoted to the advancement of humanistic studies in all fields of learning. The Social Science Research Council, with offices at 230 Park Avenue, New York, is a private non-profit corporation which has as its purpose the advancement of research in the social sciences.

A list of the Political Science recipients follows.

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Research Grants:

Frederick C. Barghoorn, Department of Political Science, Yale University: Political dissent in the U.S.S.R.

Stephen F. Cohen, Department of Politics, Princeton University: The Stalin Revolution.

Robert H. Legvold, Department of Political Science, Tufts University: Soviet policy towards France, 1958 to present.

Rolf H. W. Theen, Department of Political Science, Iowa State University: Jacobian tradition in Russian social thought.

Paul E. Zinner, Department of Political Science, University of California, Davis: Aspects of political development in Czechoslovakia, 1967-69.

Travel Grant:

M. George Zaninovich, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon.

Field Agent Grant

The Ford Foundation has announced a \$39,542 grant, supplementing U.S. Office of Education funds, to Indiana University for an experiment in the training of "field agents" in the social sciences. The aim is to narrow and shorten the interval between educational research and development and their application in the schools – a gap estimated at twenty-five years in many schools. The field agents – specially trained social studies teachers or doctoral candidates in social studies education – would be expected to work in the public schools while retaining continuing ties to the university center where they were trained. The process is intended not only to speed the diffusion of new ideas and practices but also to give educational researchers a more direct and current grasp of the concerns of practicing teachers and school administrators. The grant will cover the costs of curriculum material kits, publication, and presentations of the field agent concept to professional meetings, and fellowships for two agents. The project is directed by Howard Mehlinger and Gerald Marker, Indiana state coordinator for school social studies, and is affiliated with the APSA Political Science Education Project.

Black Politics Center

The Ford Foundation has announced a grant for a major new institution to prepare blacks and other minority group members for positions in public affairs and government. The Joint Center for Political Studies, to be established at Howard University

under an \$820,000 grant, will be co-sponsored by the university and by the Metropolitan Applied Research Center, which is headed by Kenneth B. Clark.

The grant will establish a Joint Center for Political Studies to provide black and other minority group members with research support, and educational and training services to help them play a more effective role in government.

The center will help meet some of the needs of the 1200 present black officials, many of whom are inexperienced, by providing research and information in such areas as grants, loans, training and education programs available to Federal state, and local officials and their constituents; data on political patterns and electoral behavior; and problems of concern to the minority group community. It will serve as a clearinghouse for requests for information and assistance on specific local matters.

An Educational Services Division will provide training opportunities for persons engaged in public or governmental affairs through courses arranged by Howard, the center, or other agencies. Subjects covered would include the political system, public speaking, program management, and fiscal affairs.

A center internship program will be offered to young people interested in gaining experience in government. Graduate and undergraduate students will spend from ten weeks to one year working in government and private agencies in Washington and elsewhere. For black officials, academicians, and other mature individuals interested in developing special competence in selected areas of practical politics, fellowships will be available.

The center will be a private, nonprofit organization with a five-member board of governors including Clark and James Cheek, president of Howard. An Advisory board will include representatives of the major political parties, members of Congress, other elected officials, and academicians.

Presidency Study Grant

A Ford Foundation grant to the Brookings Institution has been made for a series of nonpartisan studies on the U.S. presidential selection system, including the presidential primary, the nominating convention, and the third-party phenomenon, \$230,000 to the Brookings Institution.

The Brookings Institution grant is one of a series

recently made by the Foundation to study such aspects of the presidential selection system as the high cost of campaign financing and why people fail to vote. Previous grants have gone to Columbia University and the Citizens Research Foundation.

Brookings will analyze components of the presidential primary law with regard to voting behavior and prepare a set of model rules and procedures to increase the effectiveness of national nominating conventions. It will examine the question of whether access to the ballot by third party candidates is relatively easy or difficult. To provide a link to the political world, Brookings will create a bipartisan National Committee on Electoral Policy of well-known political figures. The committee will not lobby for changes in the electoral system but will comment on the plans for each of the studies and on the draft materials. [See Professional Notes]

SSRC Grants for Research

The Committee on Governmental and Legal Processes of the Social Science Research Council – Austin Ranney (chairman), Richard F. Fenno, Jr., Anthony King, Warren E. Miller, Walter F. Murphy, Kenneth Prewitt, and James W. Prothro – has made awards to the following 12 social scientists:

N. V. Bartley, Senior Research Fellow, Institute of Southern History, Johns Hopkins University, for research on the Southern political response to the "second reconstruction," 1948-68 (joint with Hugh D. Graham).

Jonathan D. Casper, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Yale University, for research on social offenders' perceptions of the law and the legal process.

Peter K. Eisinger, Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Wisconsin, for research on the dimensions of political protest behavior in cities.

Robert M. Fogelson, Associate Professor of History, and Urban Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, for research on institutional change in urban America, 1890-1970.

Hugh D. Graham, Associate Professor of History, Johns Hopkins University, for research on the Southern political response to the "second reconstruction," 1948-68 (joint with N. V. Bartley).

John G. Grumm, Professor of Political Science, University of Kansas, for comparative analysis of the consequences of actual public policies for state political systems.

John W. Kingdon, Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Michigan, for research on decision making on the floor of the U.S. House of Representatives (renewal of grant made in 1967-68).

James T. Murphy, Assistant Professor of Government, Wesleyan University, for research on the legislative politics of the "pork barrel."

Nelson W. Polsby, Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, for further research on the politics of the U.S. House of Representatives (supplementary to grants awarded in 1962-63 and 1965-66).

Robert A. Schoenberger, Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Michigan, for research on American conservatism: the linkage of thought, organization, and political behavior.

Raymond E. Wolfinger, Associate Professor of Political Science, Stanford University, for research on the development and passage of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.

James E. Wright, Assistant Professor of History, Dartmouth College, for research on the processes of radicalization and alienation in Colorado politics.

HUD Grant

The Political Science Department and The Governmental Research Center, The University of Kansas, has been awarded an HUD grant for the Wichita Falls Municipal Information System Project.

Taft Institutes

Each summer the Robert A. Taft Institute of Government conducts, through political science departments or school systems, institutes for social studies teachers to learn more about the American political system. Institutes this year include:

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Director</i>
University of Arizona	Curran V. Shields
Claremont Graduate School	George S. Blair
Pepperdine College	James Gibson
Jacksonville University	Joan S. Carver
Indiana State University	Charles W. Engelland
Wichita State University	James McKenney
Michigan State University	Roger Niemeyer
Macalester College	Duncan Baird, Jr.
Rutgers University	Jack Nelson
Pace College	Linda Gerber Quest
C. W. Post College	Joseph Metz
University of North Carolina, Charlotte	Schley Lyons
University of Cincinnati	Iola Hessler
University of Toledo	John Gillespie
Oklahoma City University	Duane Cummins
University of Pittsburgh	Robert Donaldson

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Peabody College
University of Utah
West Virginia University

Russell Farnen, Jr.
Walter E. McPhie
William R. Ross

North Carolina, University of
Davis, Joan D.

Northwestern University
King, Mrs. Erika G.

Lövald, Johan L.
Manheim, Jarol Bruce
Rosenbloom, Oscar A.

Rochester, University of
McKelvey, Richard D.

Syracuse University
Anise, Emmanuel O.

Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy
Milenky, Edward S.

Washington University (Mo.)
Decker, Jane E.

Gray, Mrs. Virginia H.
Horowitz, Mrs. Ruth L.
Jackson, Mrs. Gayle P.

Information on the Taft Institute Programs may be obtained from the Director, Marilyn Chelstrom, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York 10017.

Woodrow Wilson Fellowships

The Woodrow Wilson Foundation has announced the winners of this year's competition for Woodrow Wilson dissertation fellowships, which provide support for Ph.D. Candidates to complete their dissertations. There were 231 winners of 582 applicants. Political science winners, listed by institution, were:

Graduate School

Arizona, University of
Krueger, Darrell W.

Brandeis University
Hessler, Ellyn J.

California University of at Los Angeles
Brookes, Marilyn

Claremont Graduate School
Engeman, Thomas S.

Columbia University
Freidgut, Theodore H.

Maisel, Louis, II
Parrott, Bruce B.
Tabori, John R.

Denver, University of-GSIS
Clayton, Daniel M.

Duke University
Wiser, James L.

Idaho, University of
Teigen, Gary A.

Indiana University
Loveman, Brian E.

Johns Hopkins University
Davis, David H.
Weber, Charlotte M.

School of Advanced International Studies
Hammond, Grant T.

Maryland, University of
Murin, William J.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Brickman, Ronald J.
Cahn, Mrs. Anne H.
Felsenthal, Dan S.
Milch, Jerome E.

SSRC Grants for Foreign Areas

Committees of the Social Science Research Council have made the following grants:

Grants for African Studies

Robert H. Bates, Associate Professor of Political Science, California Institute of Technology, for an ecological analysis in the United States of the relations between modernization, political participation, and opposition voting in Zambia.

John D. Esseks, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Northern Illinois University, for research in Accra and Legon on the efforts of the Ghanaian government to reduce foreign control of its resources, 1957-69.

Barbara C. Lewis, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Livingston College, Rutgers University, for research in Paris and Ivory Coast on the Trans-porters' Association of the Ivory Coast and on voluntary association among women engaged in petty trade.

Grants for Research on Contemporary and Republican China

Roy M. Hofheinz, Jr., Assistant Professor of Government, Harvard University, for a quantitative ecological analysis of political development in twentieth-century China.

Gene Hsiao, Visiting Professor of Government, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, for research on the legal aspects of Communist China's foreign trade.

Grants for Latin American Studies

James Petras, Associate Professor of Political Science, Pennsylvania State University, for research in Chile and Peru on Comparative aspects of agrarian reform and public administration.

Sandra S. Powell, Assistant Professor of Political Science, San Francisco State College, for research in Chile on electoral change, political party response, and policy processes.

Adam Przeworski, Associate Professor of Political Science and Sociology, Washington University, for comparative research in Chile, Mexico, and Brazil on processes of political mobilization.

Ronald J. Fernández, Professor of Political Science, University of Costa Rica, and Samuel Z. Stone, Professor of Political Sociology, University of Costa Rica, for research in Costa Rica on municipal politics.

Grants for Research on the Near and Middle East

Malcolm H. Kerr, Professor of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles, for research in France and Algiers on the contemporary political role and outlook of Algerian intellectuals.

Information on the grant programs of the SSRC is available from the Council at 230 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10017.