

A sepia-toned portrait of W.E.B. Du Bois, showing his face and beard, serves as the background for the cover.

VOLUME 16 • ISSUE 2 • FALL 2019

# Du Bois *Review*

---

Social Science Research on Race

---

Editor: Lawrence D. Bobo

 Hutchins Center  
for African &  
African American  
Research

Harvard  
University

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# *Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race*

## EDITOR

**Lawrence D. Bobo**  
Harvard University

## ADVISORY BOARD

**William Julius Wilson, Chair**  
Harvard University

**Mahzarin Banaji**  
Harvard University

**John Baugh**  
Washington University

**Camille Zubrinsky Charles**  
University of Pennsylvania

**Cathy J. Cohen**  
University of Chicago

**Christopher F. Edley**  
University of California, Berkeley

**Victoria M. Esses**  
University of Western Ontario

**Luis R. Fraga**  
University of Notre Dame

**Evelyn Nakano Glenn**  
University of California, Berkeley

**Lani Guinier**  
Harvard Law School

**Jennifer L. Hochschild**  
Harvard University

**Gerald David Jaynes**  
Yale University

**Glenn C. Loury**  
Brown University

**Douglas S. Massey**  
Princeton University

**Lauren McLaren**  
University of Nottingham

**Dianne M. Pinderhughes**  
University of Notre Dame

**Claude M. Steele**  
Stanford University

**Abel Valenzuela, Jr.**  
University of California,  
Los Angeles

**Cornel West**  
Harvard University

**Tukufu Zuberi**  
University of Pennsylvania

## EDITORIAL BOARD

**Prudence L. Carter**  
University of California, Berkeley

**Kimberly McClain DaCosta**  
NYU, Gallatin School

**Caroline Elkins**  
Harvard University

**Marla F. Frederick**  
Harvard University

**Evelynn M. Hammonds**  
Harvard University

**Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham**  
Harvard University

**Michèle Lamont**  
Harvard University

**Marcyliena H. Morgan**  
Harvard University

**Susan E. O'Donovan**  
University of Memphis

**Jim Sidanius**  
Harvard University

**Mary C. Waters**  
Harvard University

**David Williams**  
Harvard University

## DIRECTOR

**Henry Louis Gates, Jr.**  
Hutchins Center  
Harvard University

## SENIOR ASSOCIATE EDITOR

**David Mickey-Pabello**  
Harvard University

## MANAGING EDITOR

**Nicole Terez Dutton**  
Hutchins Center  
Harvard University

## FOUNDING EDITORS

**Lawrence D. Bobo**  
**Michael C. Dawson**

VOL. 16

FALL 2019

NO. 2

# DU BOIS REVIEW

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH ON RACE

## ETHNORACIAL EXCLUSION AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY

EDITOR

LAWRENCE D. BOBO  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# ***Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race***

## **SUBSCRIPTIONS**

***Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race*** (ISSN 1742-058X) is published biannually, in Spring and Fall, by Cambridge University Press: One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A., and the Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Annual subscription rates for Volume 16, 2019, Spring and Fall: Institutional print and online, US \$359.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £214.00 + VAT elsewhere; Institutional online only, US \$286.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £176.00 + VAT elsewhere; Individuals online only, US \$66.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £44.00 + VAT elsewhere; Individuals print only, US \$123.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £74.00 + VAT elsewhere. Prices include postage and insurance.

Important: For DBR, the Institutions Print Only option is being discontinued starting with Vol. 10.

## **ONLINE ACCESS AND POSTAGE**

Institutional subscribers: Access to full-text articles online is currently included with the cost of print subscriptions. Subscription must be activated at <http://journals.cambridge.org>, where information on the ***Du Bois Review*** and all other Cambridge North American Branch journals can be accessed. Information on UK titles is available at <http://www.cambridge.org>. Full-text files for the ***Du Bois Review*** are available at [cambridge.org/dbr](http://cambridge.org/dbr). Postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico to: ***Du Bois Review***, Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006.

## **COPYING**

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means—electronic, photocopying, or otherwise—without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press, except when permission is obtained from a bona fide copyright clearinghouse such as the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC, USA) or the Copyright Licensing Agency (CLA, UK). The CCC Item-Fee Code for this publication (1742-058X/14 \$15.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the CCC Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from Cambridge University Press for all other copying.

## **ADVERTISING**

Inquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journals Marketing Department, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006 ([journals\\_advertising@cambridge.org](mailto:journals_advertising@cambridge.org)). Printed in the United States of America.

© 2020 Hutchins Center for African and African American Research

# ***Du Bois Review***

## ***Social Science Research on Race***

**VOLUME 16**

**FALL 2019**

**NUMBER 2**

### **EDITORIAL INTRODUCTION**

Ethnoracial Exclusion and Social Inequality 285  
*Lawrence D. Bobo and David Mickey-Pabello*

### **STATE OF THE DISCIPLINE**

The Toll of Inequality: Excess African American deaths in the United States  
over the Twentieth Century 291  
*Mary R. Jackman and Kimberlee A. Shawman*

A Blurred Case: The Diversity Defense for Affirmative Action in the U.S. 341  
*Ashley Brown Burns and William Darity, Jr.*

Systematically Shortchanged, Yet Carrying on: Black Adolescent Girls  
in the Detroit Metropolitan School Reform Environment 357  
*Linnea A. Evans, Arline T. Geronimus and Cleopatra Howard Caldwell*

### **STATE OF THE ART**

How Does Interracial Contact Among the U.S.-Born shape White  
and Black Receptivity Toward Immigrants? 385  
*Helen B. Marrow, Linda R. Tropp, Meta van der Linden,  
Dina. G. Okamoto and Michael Jones-Correra*

Unequal Returns to Childrens' Efforts: Racial/Ethnic and Gender Disparities  
in Teacher' Evaluations of Children's Noncognitive Skills and Academic Ability 417  
*Calvin Rasbaud Zimmermann and Grace Kao*

Socially Desirable Reporting and the Expression of Biological Concepts of Race 439  
*Ann Morning, Hannah Brückner and Alondra Nelson*

Hispanics para Trump? Denial of Racism and Hispanic Support for Trump 457  
*Rudy Alamillo*

Rethinking Models of Minority Political Participation: Inter- and Intra-group  
Variation in Political "Styles" 489  
*Sunmin Kim*

Investments and Invisibility: The Racially Divergent Consequences  
of Political Trust 511  
*Aaron Rosenthal*

Contents continued

Contents continued

Reagan's Austerity Bureaucrats: Examining the Racial and Gender Bias of Reagan's Housing Vouchers <i>Rosemary Nonye Ndbuizu</i>	535
In Battle for Peace During 'Scoundrel Time': W. E. B. Du Bois and United States Repression of Radical Black Peace Activism <i>Charisse Burden-Stelly</i>	555
Women in Frontier Arkansas: Settlement in a Post-Reconstruction Racial State <i>Cheryl Elman, Barbara Wittman, Kathryn M. Feltey, Corey Stevens, and Molly Hartsough</i>	575
Race, Nativity, and Multicultural Exclusion: Negotiating the Inclusion of Kreol in Mauritian Language Policy <i>E. Nicole Thornton</i>	613
Is "Race" Modern? Disambiguating the Question <i>Adam Hochman</i>	647
<b>CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 16, NUMBER 2</b>	667