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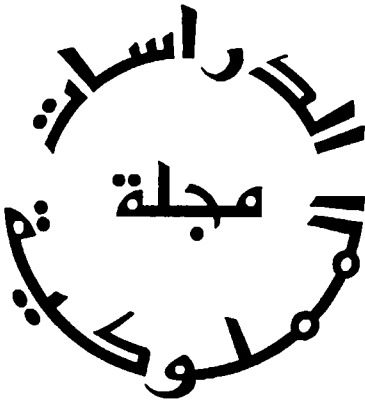
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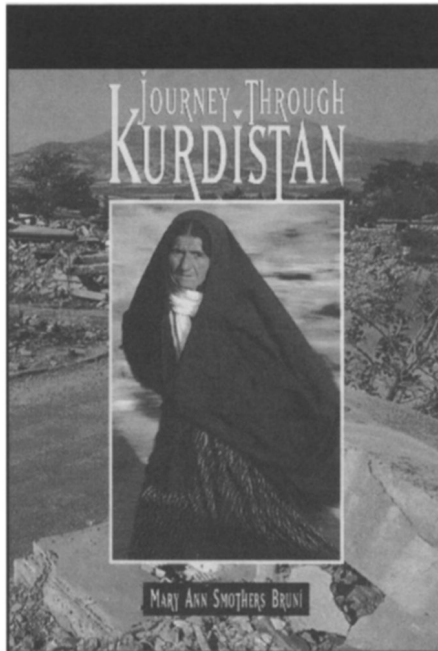
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	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	'	'	'	—	ز	—	zh	j	گ	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ج	l	l	l
پ	—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	s	ض	đ	z	z	و	h	h	h <sup>3</sup>
ج	j	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	ر	w	v or u	v
ح	—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
خ	h	h	h	h	ع	'	'	—	ا	-a <sup>1</sup>		
د	kh	kh	h	h	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	آ	-a <sup>2</sup>		
ذ	d	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state) <sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l- <sup>3</sup> (when not final)			
ر	dh	z	z	z	ق	q	q	k				
ز	r	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ğ	k or ñ				
	z	z	z	z					or y	or y		
									or ğ	or ğ		

## VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN      OTTOMAN TURKISH      MODERN TURKISH

<i>Long</i>	ا or ی    ā و        ū ي        ī	ā ū ī	{ words of Arabic and Persian origin only }	ā ū ī
<i>Doubled</i>	چ        iyy (final form ī) و        uww (final form ū), etc.	iy (final form i) uvv		iy (final form i) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او        au or aw اي        ai or ay	ev ey		ev ey
<i>Short</i>	ا        ā و        ū ي        ī	a or e u or ū o or ō i or i		a or e u or ū o or ō i or i

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<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'mārīyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, *Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture* 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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(Contents continued)

JAY SPAULDING AND LIDWIEN KAPTEIJNS, <i>An Islamic Alliance: ʿAli Dinar and the Sanusiya, 1906–1916</i> (Ali Abdullatif Ahmida)	132–134
LEONARDO VILLALON, <i>Islamic Society and State Power in Senegal: Disciples and Citizens in Fatick</i> (David Robinson)	134–135
<i>Arab Lands</i>	
AMNON COHEN, <i>A World Within: Jewish Life as Reflected in Muslim Court Documents from the Sijill of Jerusalem (XVIth Century)</i> (Najwa Al-Qattan)	135–137
THEODOR HANF, <i>Coexistence in Wartime Lebanon: Decline of a State and Rise of a Nation</i> (Asʿad AbuKhalil)	137–140
YITZHAK NAKASH, <i>The Shiʿis of Iraq</i> (Peter Sluglett)	140–142
RON PUNDIK, <i>The Struggle for Sovereignty: Relations between Great Britain and Jordan, 1946–1951</i> (Robert Satloff)	142–143
SAFIA ANTOUN SAADEH, <i>The Social Structure of Lebanon: Democracy or Servitude?</i> (Elaine C. Hagopian)	143–145
AMY SINGER, <i>Palestinian Peasants and Ottoman Officials: Rural Administration around Sixteenth-Century Jerusalem</i> (Bruce Masters)	145–146
<i>Israel and the Arab–Israeli Conflict</i>	
ASHER ARIAN, <i>Security Threatened: Surveying Israeli Opinion on Peace and War</i> (Russell A. Stone)	146–148
<i>Iran and Afghanistan</i>	
MANGOL BAYAT, <i>Iran's First Revolution: Shiʿism and the Constitutional Revolution of 1905–1909</i> (Mohamad Tavakoli-Targhi)	148–150
COSROE CHAQUERI, <i>The Soviet Socialist Republic of Iran, 1920–1921: Birth of the Trauma</i> (Fakhreddin Azimi)	151–152
DAVID McDOWALL, <i>A Modern History of the Kurds</i> (Nader Entessar)	153–155
OLIVIER ROY, <i>Afghanistan: From Holy War to Civil War</i> (Barnett R. Rubin)	155–157

CONTENTS

Articles

- AMATZIA BARAM Neo-Tribalism in Iraq: Saddam Hussein's Tribal Policies 1991–96 1–31
- MARY ANN FAY Women and Waqf: Toward a Reconsideration of Women's Place in the Mamluk Household 33–51
- MICHAEL J. REIMER Contradiction and Consciousness in 'Ali Mubarak's Description of al-Azhar 53–69
- MAHMOUD YAZBAK Nabulsi Ulama in the Late Ottoman Period, 1864–1914 71–91
- ISSA KHALAF The Effect of Socioeconomic Change on Arab Societal Collapse in Mandate Palestine 93–112

Book Reviews

*Religious Thought and Practice*

- WILLIAM C. CHITTICK, *Imaginal Worlds: Ibn al-ʿArabi and the Problem of Religious Diversity* (Bernard Weiss) 113–114
- W. MONTGOMERY WATT, *Islamic Creeds: A Selection* (Frederick M. Denny) 114–115

*Islamic History*

- N. HANEDA AND T. MIURA, ED., *Islamic Urban Studies: Historical Review and Perspective* (Ira M. Lapidus) 116–117

*Europe and Islam*

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- WILLIAM ATKINS, *A Relation of the Journey from St. Omers to Seville, 1622* (Kenneth J. Perkins) 119–121

*The Middle East in World Politics*

- URI BAR-JOSEPH, *Intelligence Intervention in the Politics of Democratic States: The United States, Israel, and Britain* (Benjamin N. Schiff) 121–123
- MUHAMMAD FAOUR, *The Arab World after Desert Storm* (Erika G. Alin) 123–124
- AUGUSTUS RICHARD NORTON, ED., *Civil Society in the Middle East*, vol. 1 (Denis J. Sullivan) 124–127
- STEVE A. YETIV, *America and the Persian Gulf: The Third Party Dimension in World Politics* (R. K. Ramazani) 127–129

*Egypt and Muslim Africa*

- AMALIA LEVANONI, *A Turning Point in Mamluk History: The Third Reign of al-Nāṣir Muḥammad Ibn Qalāwūn (1310–1341)* (Warren C. Schultz) 129–131
- THOMAS PHILIPP, MOSHE PERLMANN, AND GUIDO SCHWALD, ED., *ʿAbd al-Rahman al-Jabarti's History of Egypt* (Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid Marsot) 131–132

(Contents continued on inside back cover)



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