

Bibliography

Primary Sources

National Archives of Ireland (NAI)

Government Prison Office (GPO):

GPO/Letter Books (LB), 'A' Series, Vols 1–10, May 1846–July 1874.

GPO/LB, 'B' Series, Vols 12–25, July 1849–July 1874.

GPO/LB, Vol. 33, Convict Removal Book, 1857–60.

GPO/Incoming Correspondence Registers and Indexes, Vols 2–46, 1851–79.

GPO/Incoming Correspondence (CORR), 1851–79:

GPO/CORR/1851/Mountjoy.

GPO/CORR/1853/Antrim.

GPO/CORR/1853/Mountjoy.

GPO/CORR/1853/Spike Island.

GPO/CORR/1853/Philipstown.

GPO/CORR/1854/Antrim.

GPO/CORR/1854/Mountjoy.

GPO/CORR/1854/Spike Island.

GPO/CORR/1854/Philipstown.

GPO/CORR/1855/Mountjoy.

GPO/CORR/1855/Philipstown.

GPO/CORR/1855/Spike Island.

GPO/CORR/1856/Antrim.

GPO/CORR/1856/Mountjoy.

GPO/CORR/1856/Philipstown.

GPO/CORR/1856/Spike Island.

GPO/CORR/1857/Antrim.

GPO/CORR/1857/Mountjoy.

GPO/CORR/1857/Philipstown.

GPO/CORR/1857/Spike Island.

GPO/CORR/1858/Antrim.

GPO/CORR/1858/Mountjoy (Male).

GPO/CORR/1858/Philipstown.

GPO/CORR/1858/Spike Island.

GPO/CORR/1859/Antrim.

GPO/CORR/1859/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.

- GPO/CORR/1859/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1859/Philipstown.
 GPO/CORR/1859/Spike Island.
 GPO/CORR/1860/Antrim.
 GPO/CORR/1860/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1860/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1860/Philipstown.
 GPO/CORR/1861/Antrim.
 GPO/CORR/1861/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1861/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1861/Philipstown.
 GPO/CORR/1862/Antrim.
 GPO/CORR/1862/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1862/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1862/Philipstown.
 GPO/CORR/1863/Antrim.
 GPO/CORR/1863/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1863/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1864/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1864/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1865/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1865/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1866/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1866/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1867/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1867/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1868/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1868/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1869/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1869/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1872/Government.
 GPO/CORR/1872/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1872/Spike Island Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1873/Mountjoy (Male) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1873/Mountjoy (Female) Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1873/Spike Island Prison.
 GPO/CORR/1874/nos. 1–588.
 GPO/CORR/1875/nos. 589–1259.
 GPO/Philipstown Prison (PN):
 GPO/PN/2, Headmaster's Journal, June 1857–July 1866.
 GPO/PN/4, Philipstown Character Book, 1847–62.
 GPO/PN/5, Philipstown Character Book, 1851–59.
 GPO/Miscellaneous (XB)/3, Convict Prisons Minute Book, 1846–48.
 Inspectors General of Prisons (IGP):
 IGP/Correspondence/Boxes 1–11, Administrative, 1843–56.
 IGP/Letter Books (LB), Vols 1–2, Jan. 1857–Dec. 1865.
 General Prisons Board (GPB):
 GPB/Minute Books (MB)/Vols 1–12, Nov. 1877–Feb. 1920.

GPB/Incoming Correspondence Registers and Indexes, Vols 1–133,
1878–1919.

GPB/Incoming Correspondence (CORR), 1878–1925:

GPB/CORR/1883/12222–12949 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1883/12950–13189 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1884/5381.

GPB/CORR/1884/4270–4871 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1884/7152–7742 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1884/11045.

GPB/CORR/1884/15050.

GPB/CORR/1884/15924.

GPB/CORR/1885/571.

GPB/CORR/1885/881.

GPB/CORR/1885/7084.

GPB/CORR/1885/7123.

GPB/CORR/1886/6836.

GPB/CORR/1886/6837.

GPB/CORR/1886/6969.

GPB/CORR/1886/6971.

GPB/CORR/1886/7036.

GPB/CORR/1886/7076.

GPB/CORR/1887/9419.

GPB/CORR/1887/9575.

GPB/CORR/1887/9688.

GPB/CORR/1887/13203–13883 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1888/927.

GPB/CORR/1888/942.

GPB/CORR/1888/1072.

GPB/CORR/1888/1195.

GPB/CORR/1888/1365.

GPB/CORR/1888/3881.

GPB/CORR/1888/4798.

GPB/CORR/1888/4924.

GPB/CORR/1888/4927.

GPB/CORR/1888/4929.

GPB/CORR/1888/4991.

GPB/CORR/1888/5280.

GPB/CORR/1888/5468.

GPB/CORR/1888/6679.

GPB/CORR/1888/8013–8487 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1888/12875–13307 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1888/13247.

GPB/CORR/1889/5730–6147 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1889/11098–11365 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1889/9135–9621 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1890/851–1100 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1890/3621–4171 [Box].

GPB/CORR/1890/6943–7457 [Box].

- GPB/CORR/1890/8069–9156 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1890/9157–9720 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1890/12165–12730 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1891/571–1084 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1891/7937–8444 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1891/10701–11023 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1891/11024–11672 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1891/1683–2129 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1892/6030–6328 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1892/10799–11400 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1893/1650–1949 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1893/14806–15229 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1893/14183–14805 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1894/1–636 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1894/2039–2500 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1894/2235.
 GPB/CORR/1894/3415–3912 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1894/5030–5543 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1895/1650–2136 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1898/10490–11000 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1908/3855–4557 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1908/1358–2200 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1908/11337–11735 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1909/13636–13975 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1918/498–1007 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1918/5538–5863 [Box].
 GPB/CORR/1918/8307–8330 [Box].
 GPB/Incoming Correspondence (CORR)/Supplementary (SUPP):
 GPB/CORR/SUPP/1879–1880 [Year].
 GPB/CORR/SUPP/1879/18466.
 GPB/CORR/SUPP/1881–82.
 GPB/Rules and Instructions (RL):
 GPB/RL/1, General Prisons Board Circulars, 1877–84.
 GPB/RL/2, General Prisons Board Circulars, 1886–1909.
 GPB/RL/3, General Prisons Board Circulars, 1893–1902.
 GPB/RL/4, General Prisons Board Circulars, 1902–06.
 GPB/RL/5, General Prisons Board Circulars, 1907–11.
 GPB/RL/6, General Prisons Board Circulars, 1917–21.
 GPB/RL/11, Instructions to Inspectors, 1878–1911.
 GPB/RL/13, General Orders and Instructions, 1879–1917.
 GPB/RL/14, Office Handbook, 1908.
 GPB/Penal Files (PEN):
 GPB/PEN/3/8 (Catherine Murray).
 GPB/PEN/3/12 (Bridget Magrath).
 GPB/PEN/3/13 (Patrick Gordon).
 GPB/PEN/3/14 (William Hurley).
 GPB/PEN/3/15 (Lawrence Murphy).
 GPB/PEN/3/17 (Samuel Hogan).

- GPB/PEN/3/19 (Mary Mulroy).
 GPB/PEN/3/20 (John McNally).
 GPB/PEN/3/21 (Michael Kennedy).
 GPB/PEN/3/23 (Edward Fox).
 GPB/PEN/3/25 (Thomas Dignam).
 GPB/PEN/3/26 (John Lalor).
 GPB/PEN/3/27 (Edward Sullivan).
 GPB/PEN/3/28 (John Walsh).
 GPB/PEN/3/29 (Timothy Horgan).
 GPB/PEN/3/30 (Thomas Kearney).
 GPB/PEN/3/31 (Thomas Harrison).
 GPB/PEN/3/32 (William Reilly).
 GPB/PEN/3/33 (Lawrence McLeavy).
 GPB/PEN/3/34 (Patrick Sheridan).
 GPB/PEN/3/39 (Andrew Martin).
 GPB/PEN/3/40 (Thomas McCune).
 GPB/PEN/3/41 (William Williamson, otherwise John O'Hare).
 GPB/PEN/3/42 (John Gibbons).
 GPB/PEN/3/43 (Bryan Cormican).
 GPB/PEN/3/44 (Patrick Bowens).
 GPB/PEN/3/45 (John McCaffrey).
 GPB/PEN/3/46 (Malachy Bowens).
 GPB/PEN/3/47 (Anne Cooney).
 GPB/PEN/3/48 (Bridget Hayes, otherwise Bridget O'Neill).
 GPB/PEN/3/49 (Mary Dwyer).
 GPB/PEN/3/50 (John Kelly).
 GPB/PEN/3/51 (James McLaughlin).
 GPB/PEN/3/52 (Edward Mathews).
 GPB/PEN/3/53 (John Herbert).
 GPB/PEN/3/54 (James Byrne).
 GPB/PEN/3/55 (John Byrne).
 GPB/PEN/3/56 (Anne Hall, otherwise Mary McCabe).
 GPB/PEN/3/57 (James Markey).
 GPB/PEN/3/58 (Denis Flanagan).
 GPB/PEN/3/60 (William Doherty).
 GPB/PEN/3/61 (James Slattery).
 Chief Secretary's Office Registered Papers (CSORP):
 CSORP/1874/4814, *Weakminded Prisoners*.
 CSORP/1905/12904, *Report on the Committee of Inquiry into Certain
 Doubtful Cases of Insanity Amongst Convicts and Person Detained*, 1905.

The National Archives (TNA)

- Home Office and Prison Commission (PCOM): Prisons Records:
 PCOM 2/84–89, Pentonville Prison, Middlesex: Minute Books, 1842–50.
 PCOM 2/90, Pentonville Prison, Middlesex: Commissioner's Visiting
 Book, 1843–54.

- PCOM 2/93, Pentonville Prison, Middlesex: Visitors' Book, 1862–63.
 PCOM 2/94, Pentonville Prison, Middlesex: Visitors' Book, 1842–49.
 PCOM 2/96, Pentonville Prison, Middlesex: Visitors' Order Book, 1849–50.
 PCOM 2/353, Pentonville Prison, Middlesex: Chaplain's Journal, May 1846–Mar. 1851.
- Ministry of Health (MH) Papers:
 MH 51/754, Insane or Imbecile Prisoners: Duties of Magistrates, 1861.
- Home Office (HO) Papers:
 HO 45/1451, Lunacy: Poor Law and Paupers; Prisons and Prisoners, Sept. 1846–Jan. 1849.
 HO 45/9525, Lunacy: Report on Accommodation at Broadmoor Asylum and Question of Removing Lunatic Convicts from Woking Prison to Broadmoor, 1874–87.
 HO 45/9632/A26128, Lunacy: Salaries of Drs. Gover and Orange. Arrangements and Fees for Examinations of Prisoners on Capital Charge, as to Insanity, 1883–86.
 HO 45/9640/A34434, Prisons and Prisoners (4) Other: Medical Examination of Prisoners Unfit for Prison Discipline with a View to Decreasing Number of Deaths in Prisons, 1884–89.
 HO 45/9695/A9757, Prisons and Prisoners (3) Prisoners – Visiting Committees and Boards of Visitors: Liverpool Prison. Annual Reports of Visiting Committee, 1892–95.
 HO 45/9955/V10698, Lunacy: Prison Department Reports on Criminal Lunatics Not under Definite Sentence Whose Maintenance Is Chargeable to Prison Vote, 1888–96.
 HO 45/13658, Prisons and Prisoners: Separate or Cellular Confinement, 1909–30.
 HO 114/513/X66658, Lunacy: Edward Cox. Injuries to Insane Prisoner Inquiry, 1897–98.
 HO 144/469/X6313, Lunacy: Removal to Asylum of Prisoners Certified Insane, 1885.
 HO 144/477/X22478, Lunacy: Prisoner Admitted to Lunatic Asylum on the Day Following His Discharge from Prison, 1889 (1897).
 HO 144/658/V/12914, Prisons and Prisoners (4) Other: Committal to Prison of Prisoners Medically or Mentally Unfit for Prison Discipline, 1889–1902.
- Treasury Board Papers:
 T 1.13216, Lunacy Commission: Dundrum Criminal Lunatic Asylum Dublin, Report upon Dundrum Lunatic Asylum (printed), n.d. (stamped by Treasury, 20 Feb. 1882).
- Admiralty Papers (ADM):
 ADM 101/69/6, Medical Journal of the *Stratheden*, Convict Ship, from 22 July 1845 to 7 Jan. 1846 by Henry Baker, Surgeon and Superintendent.
 ADM 101/49/10, Medical Journal of the *Marion*, Convict Ship, for 1 Sept. 1847 to 5 Feb. 1848 by John Anderson, Surgeon and Superintendent.

National Library of Ireland

Bye-laws for the City of Dublin Prisons by the Board of Superintendence (Dublin, 1862).

Bye-laws, Rules and Regulations of the County of Londonderry Gaol (Londonderry, 1862).

Bye-laws, Rules and Regulations of the County of Kildare Gaol (Naas, 1861).

Rules to be Observed in Mountjoy Male Prison (Dublin, 1867).

Mayo Papers, MS 43,817/1, Letter from Walter Crofton to Lord Naas, 8 Oct. 1866.

Berkshire Record Office (BRO)

BRO, Q/SO/22–25, County of Berkshire Sessions Order Books, 1849–58.

Dublin City Archives

Dublin City Council, Board of Superintendence of the City of Dublin Prisons, Minute Books:

BSP/mins/02, Minute Book, 2 Oct. 1851–14 Dec. 1853.

BSP/mins/03, Minute Book, 14 Dec. 1853–23 Dec. 1856.

BSP/mins/04, Minute Book, 7 Jan. 1857–12 July 1859.

Dublin City Council (DCC), Visiting Committee to Dublin City Prisons, Minute Books:

DCC/Prisons/Mins/01, Minute Book, 16 July 1878–25 Mar. 1887.

DCC/Prisons/Mins/02, Minute Book, 21 Jan. 1888–11 July 1900.

DCC/Prisons/Mins/03, Minute Book, 8 Aug. 1900–10 Feb. 1916.

DCC/Prisons/Mins/04, Minute Book, 31 Jan. 1916–15 Apr. 1920: Mountjoy Prison.

Trustees of Newgate Prison (NP):

DCC/NP/Abst/01, Abstract of Minutes, 4 Feb. 1865–21 Feb. 1872.

Richmond Female Penitentiary/Grangegorman Prison:

BSP/Rich/Abst/01, Abstracts of Minutes of Commissioners, 1864–69.

BSP/Rich/Abst/02, Abstracts of Minutes of Commissioners, 1874–75.

Printed Reports:

DCC/Prisons/Reports/01, Printed Reports, 1845–59.

DCC/Prisons/Reports/03, Printed Reports, 1866–70.

DCC/Prisons/Reports/04, Printed Reports, 1870–74.

Report of the Visiting Committee of Justices on the City Prisons (Report No. 130, submitted 29 June 1881).

Report of the Visiting Committee of Justices on the City Prisons (Report No. 15, submitted 10 Dec. 1882).

Report of the Visiting Committee of City Prisons, 1887–1918.

- Minutes of the Municipal Council of the City of Dublin, Jan.–Dec. 1881.
 Minutes of the Municipal Council of the City of Dublin, Jan.–Dec. 1882.

Lancashire Archives

- Lancashire Archives, QAM 4/2, Register of Class 1 Lunatics, Covering Admissions 4 Feb. 1869–15 Feb. 1893.

Liverpool Record Office (LRO)

- H365.3 ANN, *Kirkdale Gaol Chaplain's Annual Report* (Preston, 1848).
 Liverpool Borough Gaol:
 347 JUS/4/2/1, *Rules and Regulations for the Government of the Liverpool Borough Gaol and House of Correction at Walton-on-the-Hill, Near Liverpool* (1855).
 347 JUS/4/2/2, *By-laws of the Liverpool Borough Prison for the Regulation of All Such Matters as Lie within the Discretion of the Visiting Justices* (1865–74).
 347 JUS 4/1/1, Minutes of Justices Sessions Gaol and House of Correction, Oct. 1837–Jan. 1851.
 347 JUS 4/1/2, Minutes of Justices Sessions Gaol and House of Correction, Oct. 1864–Jan. 1870.
 365.32 BOR (loose reports):
Reports of the Governor, Chaplain, Prison Minister and Surgeon, of the Liverpool Borough Prison, Presented to the Court of Gaol Sessions, Holden on the 28th Day of October, 1869.
Report of Visiting Justices of the Borough Gaol, n.d., 1868–69.
 H352 COU, Borough of Liverpool. Proceedings of the Council, 1863–64.
 H352 COU, Borough of Liverpool. Proceedings of the Council, 1876–77.
 347 MAG/1/2/1, Minutes of the Quarterly and Annual Meetings of the Visiting Justices of the Borough Gaol and House of Correction, also Special Gaol Sessions, 1852–64.
 347 MAG 1/2/2, Proceedings of the Meetings of the Liverpool Justices of the Peace, Minutes, 1870–78.
 347 MAG 1/3/1A, Proceedings of the Meetings of the Liverpool Justices of the Peace, Minute Book, Feb. 1856–Sept. 1866.
 347 MAG 1/3/3, Proceedings of the Meetings of the Visiting Committee, Liverpool Borough Gaol, Apr. 1878–June 1897.
 347 MAG 1/3/4, Proceedings at the Meetings of the Visiting Committee, Visiting Committee Minutes, July 1897–Oct. 1904.
 347 MAG 1/3/5, Proceedings at the Meetings of the Visiting Committee of Liverpool Prison, Nov. 1904–Sept. 1912.
 347 MAG 1/3/6, Proceedings at the Meetings of the Visiting Committee of Liverpool Prison, Oct. 1912–Dec. 1919.

Rainhill Asylum:

- M614 RAI/40/2/1, *Annual Reports of the Lancashire Asylums, 1866–70.*
 M614 RAI/40/2/2, *Annual Reports of the Lancashire Asylums, 1871–74.*
 M614 RAI/40/2/3, *Annual Reports of the Lancashire Asylums, 1875–78.*
 M614 RAI/40/2/4, *Reports of the County Lunatic Asylums at Rainhill, Lancaster, Prestwich and Whittingham, 1879–82.*
 M614 RAI/40/2/5, *Reports of the County Lunatic Asylums at Lancaster, Rainhill, Prestwich, and Whittingham, 1883–86.*
 M614 RAI/40/2/6, *Reports of the County Lunatic Asylums at Lancaster, Rainhill, Prestwich, and Whittingham, 1887–90.*
 M614 RAI/8/5, Rainhill Asylum Female Casebook, Feb. 1865–Jan. 1870.
 M614 RAI/8/6, Rainhill Asylum Female Casebook, Jan. 1870–Oct. 1873.
 M614 RAI/8/7, Rainhill Asylum Female Casebook, Oct. 1873–July 1878.
 M614 RAI/8/8, Rainhill Asylum Female Casebook, July 1878–July 1882.
 M614 RAI/8/9, Rainhill Asylum Female Casebook, July 1882–Sept. 1885.
 M614 RAI/8/16, Rainhill Asylum Female Casebook, July 1892–Mar. 1894.
 M614 RAI/8/18, Rainhill Asylum Female Casebook, Oct. 1895–July 1897.
 M614 RAI 8/25, Rainhill Asylum Female Casebook, Feb. 1905–May 1906.
 M614 RAI/11/2, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, Feb. 1857–May 1861.
 M614 RAI/11/4, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, June 1865–May 1870.
 M614 RAI/11/5, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, May 1870–Dec. 1873.
 M614 RAI 11/6, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, Dec. 1873–July 1877.
 M614 RAI/11/7, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, July 1877–June 1881.
 M614 RAI/11/16, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, Dec. 1894–June 1896.
 M614 RAI/11/17, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, June 1896–Nov. 1897.
 M614 RAI/11/20, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, June 1899–July 1900.
 M614 RAI/11/21, Rainhill Asylum Male Casebook, July 1900–Nov. 1901.

London Metropolitan Archives (LMA)

- New Prison or House of Detention, Clerkenwell (later Clerkenwell Prison):*
 MA/G/CLE/114–679, Box containing correspondence in seven bundles.
 MA/G/CLE/114–177/Item no. 147, Return of the number of prisoners charged with attempting to commit suicide from 1847 to 1859.
 MA/G/CLE/114–177/Item no. 156, *Annual Report of the Governor, and of the Surgeon and Chaplain, 1859.*
 MA/G/CLE/190/Item no. 184, *Report of the Visiting Justices of the House of Correction, 1859.*
 MA/G/CLE/205–319 [Jan.–Dec. 1860]/Item no. 210, Police court charge, Marylebone Police Court, 28 Jan. 1860.
 MA/G/CLE/205–319 [Jan.–Dec. 1860]/Item no. 212, Letter from John Skaife, Clerk, Visiting Justices to Middlesex House of Detention, Clerkenwell, 16 Feb. 1860.
 MA/G/CLE/205–319 [Jan.–Dec. 1860]/Item no. 215, Letter from Home Secretary to Visiting Justices, approval of Elizabeth Livermore removal, 17 Feb. 1860.

- MA/G/CLE/205–319 [Jan.–Dec. 1860]/Item no. 218, Letter from John Skaife, Clerk, Visiting Justices to Middlesex House of Detention, Clerkenwell, 28 Feb. 1860.
- ACC/3588, Burt J. (Warder at H.M. Prison, Wormwood Scrubs), *Reminiscences of Twenty-Nine and Half Years as an Officer in H. M. Prison Wormwood Scrubs*.

Modern Records Centre, University of Warwick

- Howard League Papers:
MSS.16A/7/1/William Tallack: Manuscript Notebook Recording Visit to Ireland and Inspections of *Irish Prisons*, June 1895.
MSS.16X/1/7, Annual Reports of the Howard Association, 1897–1901, with Pamphlets of the Howard Association, c. 1865–1901.

Royal College of Physicians of Ireland, Heritage Centre

- Conolly Norman Lectures, 1905–07:
CN/1, First Series, March–May 1905, Lecture, ‘The Maniacal State’, 3 Mar. 1905.
TPCK/5, Kirkpatrick Medical Biographies.

Wakefield County Record Office

- QS 10/54–60, Quarter Sessions Order Books, 1841–66.

Wellcome Library

- Reports of the Superintendent and Chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, for the Years 1864–70* (1865–71).
Reports of the Superintendent and Chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, for the Year 1873 (1874).
Reports upon Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with Statistical Tables, for the Year 1885 (1887).
County Lunatic Asylums Reports Lancashire (Lancaster, Prestwich, Rainhill) (1851–58).
MIND Archive, SAMIN/B/91 Prisons.

Wolfson Centre for Archival Research, Birmingham Central Library

- LS11/2/5/13, *Regulations for the Government of the Prison, Provided and Established at Birmingham, in and for the Borough of Birmingham, 1849*.
LS11/2/5/12, *Rules and Regulations for the Government of the Common Gaol and House of Correction of the Borough of Birmingham, 1860*.

Birmingham Vol. 16 [pamphlets], 64872 System of Discipline in Borough Gaol:

- J. Allday, *True Account of the Proceedings Leading to, and a Full & Authentic Report of, The Searching Inquiry, by Her Majesty's Commissioners, into the Horrible System of Discipline Practised at the Borough Gaol of Birmingham* [1853].

Official Papers

Statutes

- 27 Geo.III, c.39, Prisoners (Ireland) Act (1787).
 57 Geo.III, c.106, Asylums for the Lunatic Poor (Ireland) Act (1817).
 1&2 Geo. IV, c.33, Lunacy (Ireland) Act (1821).
 7 Geo. IV, c.74, Prisons (Ireland) Act (1826).
 1&2 Vict., c.27, Criminal Lunatics (Ireland) Act (1838).
 2&3 Vict., c.56, Prisons Act (1839).
 3&4 Vict., c.44, Prisons (Ireland) Act (1840).
 3&4 Vict., c.54, Insane Prisoners Act (1840).
 5&6 Vict., c.29, Pentonville Prison Act (1842).
 17&18 Vict., c.76, Convict Prisons Act (1854).
 19&20 Vict., c.68, Prisons (Ireland) Act (1856).
 28&29 Vict., c.126, Prison Act (1865).
 36&37 Vict., c.49, General Prisons (Ireland) Act (1877).
 38&39 Vict., c.67, Lunatic Asylums Act (1875).
 40&41 Vict., c.21, Prison Act (1877).
 47&48 Vict., c.64, Criminal Lunatics Act (1884).
 Hansard Parliamentary Debates (HL and HC).

Annual Reports

- Report of Inspectors of Prisons of Great Britain, Part 1 (1837–38) [141].
 Reports of the Inspectors of Prisons of Great Britain, Northern and Eastern District, 1836–57.
 Reports of the Inspectors of Prisons of Great Britain, Northern District, Annual Reports, 1858–78.
 Annual Reports of the Commissioners for the Government of the Pentonville Prison (RCGPP), 1843–50.
 Annual Reports of the Commissioners in Lunacy, 1846–98.
 Annual Reports of the Directors of Convict Prisons (RDCP), 1850–95.
 Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Prisons, 1878–95.
 Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Prisons and the Directors of Convict Prisons, 1895–1900.
 Annual Reports of the Inspector of Government Prisons in Ireland, 1850–52.
 Annual Reports of the Directors of Convict Prisons in Ireland (RDCPI), 1854–77.

- Annual Reports of the Inspectors General of Prisons in Ireland (RIGPI), 1818–76.
- Annual Reports of the General Prisons Board (RGPBI), 1879–1911.
- Annual Reports of the District, Local and Private Lunatic Asylums in Ireland, 1843–49.
- Annual Reports of the District, Criminal and Private Lunatic Asylums in Ireland, 1851–99.
- Annual Report of Commissioners of Public Works (Ireland), 1847–48 (1848) [983].

Rules

- Rules for Local Prisons, Ireland (1878–79) [261].
- Copies of Two Orders in Council Approving of Rules and Special Rules Made by the General Prisons Board for Ireland, 1885 (1884–85) [132].

Commissions, Reports and Inquiries

- Report from the Select Committee on the Penitentiary at Millbank (1824) [408].
- Report of the Commissioners Directed by the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland to Inquire into the State of the Richmond Penitentiary in Dublin (1826–27) [335].
- Report of William Crawford, Esq., on the Penitentiaries of the United States (1834) [593].
- Report from the Select Committee of the House of Lords Appointed to Consider the State of the Lunatic Poor in Ireland (1843) [625].
- Joshua Jebb, Second Report of the Surveyor-General of Prisons (1847) [867].
- Report from the Select Committee on Prison Discipline Together with the Proceedings of the Committee, Minutes of Evidence, Appendix and Index [Grey Committee] (1850) [632].
- Royal Commission of Inquiry into the Condition and Treatment of the Prisoners Confined in Birmingham Borough Prison (1854) [1809].
- Convict Prisons (Ireland). Copies of Correspondence Relative to the Management and Discipline of Convict Prisons, and the Extension of Prison Accommodation, with Reports of Commissioners (1854) [344].
- Prisons (Separate Confinement) (1856) [163].
- Report from the Select Committee of the House of Lords on the Present State of Discipline in Gaols and Houses of Correction [Carnarvon Committee] (1863) [499].
- Royal Commission to Inquire into Operation of Acts Relating to Transportation and Penal Servitude. Report, Appendix, Minutes of Evidence [Royal Commission on Transportation and Penal Servitude] (1863) [3190] [3190–I].
- Correspondence between the Secretary of State for the Home Department and the Directors of Convict Prisons, on the

- Recommendations of the Royal Commission on the Penal Servitude Acts (1864) [61].
- Report of Commissioners in Lunacy on the Present Condition of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum and Its Inmates (1864) [216].
- Report on the District, Criminal and Private Lunatics Asylums in Ireland, 1866 (1866) [3721].
- Correspondence Relative to Change in Medical Management of Mountjoy Convict Prison 1868 (1867–68) [502].
- Report of the Committee on Dietaries in County and Borough Gaols, Ireland (1867–68) [3981].
- Copy of a Report Made by the Commissioners of Lunacy, on the 14th October 1868 upon Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum (1868–69) [244].
- Report of the Committee Appointed to Inquire into the Dietaries of the Prisons in England and Wales Subject to the Prison Acts 1865 and 1877 (1878) [C.95].
- Report from a Committee Appointed to Inquire into Certain Matters Relating to the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum (1877) [C.1674].
- Royal Commission into Penal Servitude Acts, Minutes of Evidence [Kimberley Commission] (1878–79) [C.2368] [C.2368–I] [C.2368–II].
- Report of the Commission to Inquire into the Subject of Criminal Lunacy (1882) [C.3418].
- Royal Commission on Prisons in Ireland, Second Report (1884) [C.4145].
- Royal Commission on Prisons in Ireland, Vol. 1. Reports, Digest of Evidence, Appendices; Minutes of Evidence, 1884 (1884–85) [C.4233] [C.4233–I].
- Report from the Departmental Committee on Prisons [Gladstone Committee] (1895) [C.7702] [C.7702–1].

Medical Journals

Asylum Journal
British Medical Journal
Dublin Journal of Medical Science
Dublin Medical Press
Journal of Mental Science
Lancet
Medical Press and Circular

Periodicals

Chambers's Journal
Fortnightly Review

Illustrated London News
Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland
Journal of the Statistical Society of London
The Nation
Quarterly Review

Newspapers

Belfast Newsletter
Daily Chronicle
Freeman's Journal
Liverpool Mercury
Manchester Evening News
Manchester Guardian
The Irish Times
The Times

Primary Printed

- Anon., 'Lunatic Asylums in Ireland', *Dublin Medical Press*, 25:633 (Feb. 1851), 124.
- 'Influence of Prison Discipline on Health', *Lancet*, 72:1820 (17 July 1858), 70–1.
- 'Criminal Responsibility of the Insane', *British Medical Journal*, 2:104 (25 Dec. 1858), 1068; 1:105 (1 Jan. 1859), 17–18.
- 'Criminal Responsibility of the Insane', *Dublin Medical Press*, 41:1044 (Jan. 1859), 13.
- 'The Psychology of Punishments', *British Medical Journal*, 1:330 (27 Apr. 1867), 484–5.
- 'Death of a Convict at Spike Island', *Medical Press and Circular* (9 Mar. 1870), 193–7.
- 'Criminal Lunatics: Broadmoor and Dundrum', *British Medical Journal*, 1:699 (23 May 1874), 686–7.
- 'Criminal Lunatics and Lunatic Convicts', *British Medical Journal*, 2:705 (4 July 1874), 14–16.
- 'The Medical Department of the Convict Service', *Lancet*, 110:2810 (7 July 1877), 18.
- 'The British Medical Association: Psychological Section', *Medical Press and Circular* (15 Aug. 1877), 138.
- 'Insane or Lunatic', *Lancet*, 110:2820 (15 Sept. 1877), 401–2.
- 'Criminal Lunacy in 1877. Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum. Annual Report for the Year 1877. 32nd Report of Commissioners in Lunacy', *Journal of Mental Science*, 24:108 (Jan. 1879), 643–9.
- 'Irish Prison Surgeons', *Medical Press and Circular* (22 Nov. 1882), 451.
- 'Prison Surgeons', *Medical Press and Circular* (14 Mar. 1883), 233–4.
- 'Irish Prison Surgeons and Their Grievances', *Medical Press and Circular* (12 Sept. 1883), 223–4.

- 'Royal Commission on Prisons in Ireland', *Medical Press and Circular* (31 Oct. 1883), 381.
- 'The Dublin Trials', *Lancet*, 124:3182 (23 Aug. 1884), 347.
- 'Retrospect of 1884 – The Irish Prison Service', *Medical Press and Circular* (31 Dec. 1884), 578.
- 'The Medical Department of the Irish Prisons Board', *Medical Press and Circular* (4 Mar. 1885), 200.
- 'The Prison Reports', *Lancet*, 132:3395 (22 Sept. 1888), 589.
- 'Report of the Commissioners of Prisons', *Lancet*, 134:3455 (16 Nov. 1889), 1012.
- 'Plea of Insanity in Criminal Cases', *Journal of Mental Science*, 37:157 (Apr. 1891), 260–3.
- 'General Prisons Board Report', *Lancet*, 140:3617 (24 Dec. 1892), 1472.
- 'Crime and Insanity', *Journal of Mental Science*, 42:78 (July 1896), 602–4.
- 'Insanity in Prison', *Journal of Mental Science*, 43:80 (Jan. 1897), 115–16.
- 'Malingery', *Lancet*, 165:4545 (7 Jan. 1905), 45–7.
- 'Recent Works on Malingering', *Dublin Journal of Medical Science*, 144:2 (Aug. 1917), 119–21.
- B.2.15 [R.A. Castle], *Among the Broad-Arrow Men: A Plain Account of English Prison Life* (London: A. and C. Black, 1924).
- Baker, John, 'Cases of Incendiarism with Commentary', *Journal of Mental Science*, 35:149 (Apr. 1889), 45–54.
- 'Some Points Connected with Criminals', *Journal of Mental Science*, 38:162 (July 1892), 364–9.
- 'Insanity in English Local Prisons, 1894–95', *Journal of Mental Science*, 42:177 (Apr. 1896), 294–302.
- Balfour, Jabez Spencer, *My Prison Life* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1907).
- Balfour-Browne, J.H., 'Feigned Insanity', *Medical Press and Circular* (19 Oct. and 2 Nov. 1870), 301–5, 345–7.
- Bentham, Jeremy, *The Rationale of Punishment* (London: Robert Heward, 1830).
- Bidwell, Austin, *From Wall Street to Newgate via the Primrose Way* (Hartford, CT: Bidwell Publishing Co., 1895).
- Blandford, G. Fielding, *Insanity and Its Treatment: Lectures on the Treatment, Medical and Legal of Insane Patients* (Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd; London: Simpkin, Marshall, Hamilton, Kent, and Co., 1892).
- Bucknill, John Charles, *An Inquiry into the Proper Classification and Treatment of Criminal Lunatics* (London: John Churchill, 1852).
- Unsoundness of Mind in Relation to Criminal Acts* (London: Samuel Highley, 1854).
- Bucknill, John Charles and Daniel Hack Tuke, *A Manual of Psychological Medicine Containing the History, Nosology, Description, Statistics, Diagnosis, Pathology, and Treatment of Insanity, with an Appendix of Cases*, 2nd edn (London: John Churchill, 1862).
- Burman, J. Wilkie, 'Some Further Cases of General Paralytics Committed to Prison for Larceny', *Journal of Mental Science*, 20:90 (July 1874), 246–54.
- 'On the Separate Care and Special Medical Treatment of the Acute and Curable Cases in Asylums', *Journal of Mental Science*, 25:111 (Oct. 1879), 315–25; 25:112 (Jan. 1880), 468–80.

- Burt, John T., *Results of the System of Separate Confinement as Administered at the Pentonville Prison, London* (London: Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans, 1852).
- Irish Facts and Wakefield Figures in Relation to Convict Discipline in Ireland* (London: Longman and Co., 1863).
- Cameron, Charles Alexander, *History of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland* (Dublin: Fanin and Company, 1916).
- Campbell, John, *Thirty Years' Experience of a Medical Officer in the English Convict Service* (London, Edinburgh and New York: T. Nelson and Sons, 1884).
- Carpenter, Mary, *Our Convicts*, vol. 2 (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts & Green, 1864).
- Chesterton, George Laval, *Revelations of Prison Life*, 2 vols (London: Hurst and Blackett, 1856).
- Clay, Reverend W.L., *The Prison Chaplain: A Memoir of the Reverend John Clay* (Cambridge: Macmillan, 1861).
- Our Convict Systems* (Cambridge: Macmillan and Co., 1862).
- Collie, Sir John, *Malingering and Feigned Sickness* (London: Edward Arnold, 1913).
- Davitt, Michael, *Leaves from a Prison Diary; Or, Lectures to a 'Solitary' Audience* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1885), reprinted with introduction by T.W. Moody (Shannon: Irish University Press, 1972), vol. 1.
- Dickens, Charles, *American Notes for General Circulation*, Vol. 1 (London: Chapman and Hall, 1842; with an Introduction and Notes by Patricia Ingham, London: Penguin Classics, 2002).
- Douglas, Archibald Robertson, 'Penal Servitude and Insanity', *Journal of Mental Science*, 44:185 (Apr. 1898), 271–7.
- Editorial, 'Lunatics in Prisons', *British Medical Journal*, 2:1035 (30 Oct. 1880), 710–11.
- Falkiner, Frederick Richard, 'Our Habitual Criminals', *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, 8:60 (Aug. 1882), 317–30.
- Field, John, *The Advantages of the Separate System of Imprisonment* (London: Longman, 1846).
- Fitzpatrick, Jeremiah, *An Essay on Gaol Abuses* (Dublin: Byrne and Brown, 1784).
- Thoughts on Penitentiaries* (Dublin: H. Fitzpatrick, 1790).
- Fletcher, Susan Willis, *Twelve Months in an English Prison* (Boston, MA: Lee and Shephard; New York: Charles T. Dillingham, 1884).
- Fry, Elizabeth, *Memoirs of the Life of Elizabeth Fry*, vol. 2 (London: John Hatchard, 1847).
- Gibson, Charles Bernard, *Life Among Convicts* (London: Hurst and Blackett, 1863).
- Gibson, Edward, 'Penal Servitude and Tickets of Leave', *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, 3:23 (Apr. 1863), 332–43.
- Gordon, Mary, *Penal Discipline* (London: Routledge, 1922).
- Gray, Francis, *Prison Discipline in America* (London: John Murray, 1848).
- Griffiths, Arthur, *Memorials of Millbank, and Chapters in Prison History* (London: Henry S. King & Co., 1875).
- Gunn, John, Anthony Madden and Mark Swinton, 'Treatment Needs of Prisoners with Psychiatric Disorders', *British Medical Journal*, 303:6798 (10 Aug. 1991), 338–41.

- Mentally Disordered Prisoners* (London: Home Office, 1991).
- Guy, William A., 'On Insanity and Crime; and on the Plea of Insanity in Criminal Cases', *Journal of the Statistical Society of London*, 32:2 (June 1869), 159–91.
- Guy, William A. and David Ferrier, *Principles of Forensic Medicine*, 7th edn, rev. William R. Smith (London: Henry Renshaw, 1895).
- Hanway, Jonas, *Solitude in Prison* (London: J. Bew, 1776).
- Hobhouse, Stephen and Archibald Fenner Brockway, *English Prisons Today: Being the Report of the Prison System Enquiry Committee* (London: Longmans, Green and Co., 1922).
- Holtzendorff, Baron Von, *Reflections and Observations on the Present Condition of the Irish Convict System translated by Mrs Lentaigne* (Dublin: J.M. O'Toole and Son, 1863).
- Hood, W. Charles, *Suggestions for the Future Provision of Criminal Lunatics* (London: John Churchill, 1854).
- Criminal Lunatics: A Letter to the Chairman of the Commissioners in Lunacy* (London: John Churchill, 1860).
- 'Criminal Lunatics. A Letter to the Chairman of the Commissioners in Lunacy', *Journal of Mental Science*, 6:34 (July 1860), 513–19.
- Hopkins, Tighe, *The Silent Gate: A Voyage into Prison* (London: Hurst & Blackett, 1900).
- Howard, John, *The State of the Prisons in England and Wales* (Warrington: William Eyres, 1780).
- [Jebb, Joshua], *Reports and Observations on the Discipline and Management of Convict Prisons, by the Late Major-General Sir Joshua Jebb, K.C.B., Surveyor General of Prisons, &c., &c.* (London: Hatchard and Co., 1863).
- Kingsmill, Reverend Joseph, *Chapters on Prisons and Prisoners*, 3rd edn (London: Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans, 1854).
- Kirkdale Gaol: Twelve Months Imprisonment of a Manchester Merchant* (Manchester: Heywood & Son, 1880).
- Lalor, Joseph, 'On the Use of Education and Training in the Treatment of the Insane in Public Lunatic Asylums', *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, 7:54 (Aug. 1878), 361–73.
- Laurie, Peter, "Killing no Murder;" or the Effects of Separate Confinement on the Bodily and Mental Condition of Prisoners in the Government Prisons and Other Gaols in Great Britain and America (London: John Murray, 1846).
- [Lee, John], *The Man They Could Not Hang: The Life Story of John Lee, Told by Himself* (London: Mellifont Press, 1936).
- MacDonnell, Hercules, 'A Review of Some of the Subjects in the Report of the Royal Commission on Prisons in Ireland', *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, 8:63 (July 1885), 617–23.
- 'Notes on Some Continental Prisons', *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, 9:64 (July 1886), 81–95.
- 'Prisons and Prisoners. Suggestions as to Treatment and Classification of Criminals', *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, 10:79 (Apr. 1899), 441–52.
- Maudsley, Henry, 'Stealing as a Symptom of General Paralysis', *Lancet*, 106:2724 (13 Nov. 1875), 693–5.

- Maybrick, Florence Elizabeth, *Mrs. Maybrick's Own Story: My Fifteen Lost Years* (New York and London: Funk & Wagnalls, 1905).
- Mayhew, Henry and John Binny, *The Criminal Prisons of London* (London: Griffin, Bohn & Co., 1862).
- McDonnell, Robert, 'Observations on the Case of Burton, and So-called Moral Insanity in Criminal Cases', *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, 3:25 (Dec. 1863), 447–56.
- Morris, Terence and Pauline Morris, *Pentonville: A Sociological Study of an English Prison* (London and New York: Routledge, 1963).
- Morrison, William Douglas, 'Are Our Prisons a Failure?', *The Fortnightly Review*, 55:328 (Apr. 1894), 459–69.
- Murray, James, 'The Life History of a Malingering Criminal', *Journal of Mental Science*, 36:154 (July 1890), 347–54.
- Neild, James, *State of the Prisons in England, Scotland and Wales* (London: John Nichols, 1812).
- Newman, A., *What It Feels Like* (Dublin: Whelan & Son, 1915).
- Nicolson, David, 'Feigned Attempts at Suicide', *Journal of Mental Science*, 17:80 (Jan. 1872), 484–99.
- 'Parliamentary Blue Books: Reports of Directors of Convict Prisons, in England, Ireland and Scotland, for the year 1870', *Journal of Mental Science*, 18:82 (July 1872), 256–62.
- 'The Morbid Psychology of Criminals', *Journal of Mental Science*, 19:87 (Oct. 1873), 398–409; 20:89 (Apr. 1874), 20–37; 21:94 (July 1875), 225–50.
- 'A Chapter in the History of Criminal Lunacy in England', *Journal of Mental Science*, 23:102 (July 1877), 165–85.
- 'Presidential Address at Fifty-Fourth Annual Meeting of the Medico-Psychological Association', *Journal of Mental Science*, 41:175 (Oct. 1895), 567–91.
- 'Can the Reproachful Differences of Medical Opinion in Lunacy Cases be Obviated?', *British Medical Journal*, 2:2020 (16 Sept. 1899), 699–702.
- Norman, Conolly, 'Feigned Insanity', in Daniel Hack Tuke (ed.), *A Dictionary of Psychological Medicine: Giving the Definition, Etymology and Synonyms of the Terms Used in Medical Psychology with the Symptoms, Treatment, and Pathology of Insanity and the Law of Lunacy in Great Britain and Ireland* (London: J.&A. Churchill, 1892), pp. 502–5.
- O'Connor, Art and Helen O'Neill, 'Male Prison Transfers to the Central Mental Hospital, a Special Hospital (1983–1988)', *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 7:2 (1990), 118–20.
- One Who Has Endured It, *Five Years of Penal Servitude* (London: Richard Bentley & Son, 1878).
- One Who Has Tried It, 'What Prison Life Is Really Like', *The Windsor Magazine* (2 July 1895), 197–201.
- One Who Has Tried Them, *Her Majesty's Prisons: Their Effects and Defects*, vols 1 and 2 (London: Sampson Low, Marsten, Searle & Rivington, 1881).
- Orange, William, 'Presidential Address, Delivered at the Annual Meeting of the Medico-Psychological Association, held at the Royal College of Physicians,

- London, July 27th, 1883', *Journal of Mental Science*, 29:127 (Oct. 1883), 329–54.
- Ormsby, Lambert Hepenstal, *Medical History of the Meath Hospital and County Dublin Infirmary* (Dublin: Fannin and Co., 1888).
- Orr, J.H., 'The Imprisonment of Mentally Disordered Offenders', *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 133:3 (1978), 194–9.
- Patmore, Tennyson, 'Some Points Bearing on "Malingering"', *British Medical Journal*, 1:1727 (3 Feb. 1894), 238–9.
- Quinton, Richard Frith, *Crime and Criminals 1876–1910* (London: Longmans, Green and Co., 1910).
- Pitcairn, John James, 'The Detection of Insanity in Prison', *Journal of Mental Science*, 43: 180 (Jan. 1897), 58–63.
- Reilly, Michael, *Healthcare in Irish Prisons* (Nenagh: Inspector of Prisons, 2016). *Report of the Commission of Inquiry on Mental Illness* (Dublin: Stationery Office, 1966).
- Report to the Government of Ireland on the Visit to Ireland Carried Out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT)* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2015).
- R.H.G., 'Mr John Galsworthy on Prison Reform', *Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 2:5 (1912), 756–8.
- Rickford, Dora and Kimmitt Edgar, *Troubled Inside: Responding to the Mental Health Needs of Men in Prison* (London: Prison Reform Trust, 2005).
- Robertson, Alex, 'Case of Feigned Insanity', *Journal of Mental Science*, 29:125 (Apr. 1883), 81–5.
- [Robinson, Frederick], *Female Life in Prison*, vol. I (London: Hurst & Blackett, 1863).
- Rossa, Jeremiah O'Donovan, *Six Years in Six English Prisons* (New York: P.J. Kennedy, 1874).
- Shalev, Sharon and Kimmitt Edgar, *Deep Custody: Segregation Units and Close Supervision Centres in England and Wales* (London: Prison Reform Trust, 2015).
- Shiple, Reverend Orby, *The Purgatory of Prisoners: or, An Intermediate Stage between the Prison and the Public, Being Some Account of the New System of Penal Reformation Introduced by the Board of Directors of Convict Prisons in Ireland* (London: John Henry and James Parker, 1857).
- Smith, Richard, 'The Mental Health of Prisoners: II The Fate of the Mentally Abnormal in Prison', *British Medical Journal*, 288:386 (4 Feb. 1984), 386–8.
- Sullivan, William Charles and Stewart Scholar, 'Alcoholism and Suicidal Impulses', *Journal of Mental Science*, 44:185 (Apr. 1898), 259–71.
- Taylor, Alfred Swaine (the late), *The Principles and Practice of Medical Jurisprudence*, 6th edn (London: J.&A. Churchill, 1910), vol. 2.
- Thomson, James Bruce, 'The Hereditary Nature of Crime', *Journal of Mental Science*, 15:72 (Jan. 1870), 487–98.
- Turner, J. Horsfall, *The Annals of Wakefield House of Correction* (Bingley: privately printed, 1904).
- W.B.N., *Penal Servitude* (London: William Heinemann, 1903).
- Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, *English Prisons under Local Government* (London: Longmans, Green and Co., 1922).

- Wheatley, Edward Balme, *Observations on the Treatment of Convicts in Ireland with Some Remarks on the Same in England by Four Visiting Justices of the West Riding Prison at Wakefield* (London: Simpkin, Marshall and Co., 1862).
- Wilde, Oscar, *Children in Prison and Other Cruelties of Prison Life* (London: Murdoch and Co., 1898).
- [Wilde, Oscar], *Oscar Wilde: The Soul of Man and Prison Writings*, edited with an Introduction by Isobel Murray (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990).
- Winslow, Forbes, 'Medical Society of London: Prison Discipline', *Lancet*, 57:1439 (29 Mar. 1851), 357–60.
- Winslow, L. Forbes, *Mad Humanity: Its Forms Apparent and Obscure* (London: C. A. Pearson, 1898).
- Winslow, Lyttelton S., *Manual of Lunacy: A Handbook Relating to the Legal Care and Treatment of the Insane*, with a preface by Forbes Winslow (London: Smith, Elder & Co., 1874).

Secondary Sources

Books

- Andrews, Jonathan, Asa Briggs, Roy Porter, Penny Tucker and Keir Waddington, *The History of Bethlem* (London and New York: Routledge, 1997).
- Bailey, Victor, *Delinquency and Citizenship: Reclaiming the Young Offender 1914–18* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987).
- Policing and Punishment in Nineteenth-Century Britain* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2016).
- Bailey, Victor (ed.), *Nineteenth-Century Crime and Punishment*, 4 vols (Abingdon: Routledge, 2021).
- Bartlett, Peter, *The Poor Law of Lunacy: The Administration of Pauper Lunatics in Mid-Nineteenth-Century England* (London and New York: Leicester University Press, 1999).
- Becker, Peter and Richard F. Wetzell (eds), *Criminals and Their Scientists: The History of Criminology in International Perspective* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006).
- Berrios, German and Roy Porter (eds), *A History of Clinical Psychiatry: The Origin and History of Psychiatric Disorders* (London and New Brunswick, NJ: Athlone, 1995).
- Bourke, Joanna, *Dismembering the Male: Men's Bodies, Britain, and the Great War* (Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1996).
- Brennan, Damien, *Irish Insanity* (London and New York: Routledge, 2014).
- Brown, Alyson, *English Society and the Prison: Time, Culture and Politics in the Development of the Modern Prison, 1850–1920* (Woodbridge: Boydell, 2003).
- Inter-war Penal Policy and Crime in England: The Dartmoor Convict Prison Riot, 1932* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).
- Butler, Richard, *Building the Irish Courthouse and Prison: A Political History, 1750–1850* (Cork: Cork University Press, 2020).
- Carey, Tim, *Mountjoy: The Story of a Prison* (Dublin: Collins Press, 2000).

- Carroll-Burke, Patrick, *Colonial Discipline: The Making of the Irish Convict System* (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2000).
- Coakley, Davis, *Irish Masters of Medicine* (Dublin: Town House, 1992).
- Collins, Philip, *Dickens and Crime* (New York: St Martin's Press, 1994).
- Cox, Catherine, *Negotiating Insanity in the Southeast of Ireland, 1820–1900* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2012).
- Creese, Richard, W.F. Bynum and J. Bearn (eds), *The Health of Prisoners* (Amsterdam and Atlanta, GA: Rodopi, 1995).
- Crone, Rosalind with Lesley Hoskins and Rebecca Preston, *Guide to the Criminal Prisons of Nineteenth-Century England*, vol. 1 (London: London Publishing Partnership, 2018).
- Crowther, M. Anne and Marguerite W. Dupree, *Medical Lives in the Age of Surgical Revolution* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007).
- Davie, Neil, *Tracing the Criminal: The Rise of Scientific Criminology in Britain, 1860–1918* (Oxford: Bardwell Press, 2006).
- Davis, Gayle, *'The Cruel Madness of Love': Sex, Syphilis and Psychiatry in Scotland, 1880–1930* (Amsterdam and New York: Rodopi, 2008).
- DeLacy, Margaret, *Prison Reform in Lancashire, 1700–1850: A Study in Local Administration* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1986).
- Digby, Anne, *Madness, Morality, and Medicine: A Study of the York Retreat, 1796–1914* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985).
- Eigen, Joel Peter, *Mad-Doctors in the Dock: Defending the Diagnosis, 1760–1913* (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2016).
- Witnessing Insanity: Madness and Mad-Doctors in the English Court* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1995).
- Emsley, Clive, *Crime and Society in Twentieth-Century England* (Harlow: Longman, 2011).
- Evans, Robin, *The Fabrication of Virtue: English Prison Architecture, 1750–1840* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982).
- Farrell, Elaine, *Women, Crime and Punishment in Ireland: Life in the Nineteenth-Century Convict Prison* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020).
- Finnane, Mark, *Insanity and the Insane in Post-Famine Ireland* (London: Croom Helm, 1981).
- Forsythe, William James, *The Reform of Prisoners 1830–1900* (London and Sydney: Croom Helm, 1987).
- Penal Discipline, Reformatory Projects and the English Prison Commission 1895–1939* (Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 1991).
- Foucault, Michel, *Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason* (London: Tavistock, 1967).
- Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*, translated from the French by Alan Sheridan (London: Allen Lane, 1977).
- Foxhall, Katherine, *Health, Medicine and the Sea: Australian Voyages c. 1815–1860* (Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 2012).
- Garland, David, *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1990).
- Godfrey, Barry, Pamela Cox, Heather Shore and Zoe Alker, *Young Criminal Lives: Life Courses and Life Chances from 1850* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017).

- Goldman, Lawrence, *Science, Reform and Politics in Victorian Britain: The Social Science Association, 1857–1886* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002).
- Grass, Sean, *The Self in Cell: Narrating the Victorian Prisoner* (New York: Routledge, 2003).
- Guenther, Lisa, *Solitary Confinement: Social Death and Its Afterlives* (Minneapolis, MN and London: University of Minnesota Press, 2013).
- Higgins, Peter McRorie, *Punish or Treat?: Medical Care in English Prisons 1770–1850* (Victoria, BC and Oxford: Trafford, 2007).
- Hoppen, K. Theodore, *Governing Hibernia: British Politicians and Ireland 1800–1921* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016).
- Hunter, Richard and Ida Macalpine, *Three Hundred Years of Psychiatry* (London: Oxford University Press, 1963).
- Ignatieff, Michael, *A Just Measure of Pain: The Penitentiary in the Industrial Revolution 1750–1850* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1978).
- Jackson, Mark, *The Borderland of Imbecility: Medicine, Society and the Fabrication of the Feeble Mind in Late Victorian and Edwardian England* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000).
- Jacob, Jean Daniel, Amélie Perron and Dave Holmes (eds), *Power and the Psychiatric Apparatus: Repression, Transformation and Assistance* (London and New York: Routledge, 2014).
- Johnston, Helen (ed.), *Punishment and Control in Historical Perspective* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008).
- Crime in England 1815–1880: Experiencing the Criminal Justice System* (London and New York: Routledge, 2015).
- Jones, Kathleen, *Lunacy, Law, and Conscience 1744–1845* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1955).
- Kavanagh, Joan and Dianne Snowden, *Van Diemen's Women: A History of Transportation to Tasmania* (Dublin: The History Press, 2015).
- Kelly, Brendan, *Custody, Care & Criminality: Forensic Psychiatry and Law in 19th Century Ireland* (Dublin: History Press, 2014).
- 'Hearing Voices': *The History of Psychiatry in Ireland* (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2016).
- Kilcommins, Shane, Ian O'Donnell, Eoin O'Sullivan and Barry Vaughan, *Crime, Punishment and the Search for Order in Ireland* (Dublin: Institute of Public Administration, 2004).
- Lande, Gregory, *Madness, Malingering, and Malfeasance: The Transformation of Psychiatry and the Law in the Civil War* (Washington, DC: Brassey's, 2003).
- Luddy, Maria, *Women and Philanthropy in Nineteenth-Century Ireland* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995).
- MacDonagh, Oliver, *The Inspector General: Sir Jeremiah Fitzpatrick and the Politics of Social Reform, 1783–1802* (London: Croom Helm, 1981).
- Marland, Hilary, *Medicine and Society in Wakefield and Huddersfield 1780–1870* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987).
- Dangerous Motherhood: Insanity and Childbirth in Victorian Britain* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).
- Martynowicz, Agnieszka and Linda Moore, *Behind the Door: Solitary Confinement in the Irish Penal System* (Dublin: Irish Penal Reform Trust, 2018).

- Mauger, Alice, *The Cost of Insanity in Nineteenth-Century Ireland: Public, Voluntary and Private Asylum Care* (Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018).
- McCarthy, Cal and Barra O'Donnabhain, *Too Beautiful for Thieves and Pickpockets: A History of the Victorian Convict Prison on Spike Island* (Cork: Cork County Library, 2016).
- McConville, Seán, *A History of English Prison Administration, Vol. 1, 1750–1877* (London, Boston and Henley: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1981).
English Local Prisons 1860–1900: Next Only to Death (London and New York: Routledge, 1995).
Irish Political Prisoners, 1920–1962: Pilgrimage of Desolation (New York: Routledge, 2014).
- Melling, Joseph and Bill Forsythe (eds), *Insanity, Institutions and Society, 1800–1914* (London and New York: Routledge, 1999).
- Miller, Ian, *Reforming Food in Post-Famine Ireland: Medicine, Science and Improvement, 1845–1922* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2014).
A History of Force Feeding: Hunger Strikes, Prisons and Medical Ethics, 1909–1974 (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016).
- Morris, Norval and David J. Rothman (eds), *The Oxford History of the Prison: The Practice of Punishment in Western Society* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998).
- Murphy, William, *Political Imprisonment and the Irish, 1912–1921* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014).
- O'Donnell, Ian, *Prisoners, Solitude, and Time* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014).
- O'Sullivan, Eoin and Ian O'Donnell, *Coercive Confinement in Ireland: Patients, Prisoners and Penitents* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2012).
- Pick, Daniel, *Faces of Degeneration: A European Disorder, c.1848–1918* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989).
- Porter, Roy, *Mind-Forg'd Manacles: A History of Madness in England from the Restoration to the Regency* (London: Athlone, 1987; Penguin edn, 1990).
- Priestley, Philip, *Victorian Prison Lives: English Prison Biography, 1830–1914* (London: Pimlico, 1985).
- Prior, Pauline M., *Madness and Murder: Gender, Crime and Mental Disorder in Nineteenth-Century Ireland* (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2008).
- Radzinowicz, Leon and Roger Hood, *History of English Criminal Law and Its Administration, Volume 5: The Emergence of Penal Policy* (London: Stevens, 1986).
- Rafter, Nicole Hahn, *Creating Born Criminals* (Champaign, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1997).
- Sargent, Paul, *Wild Arabs and Savages: A History of Juvenile Justice in Ireland* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2014).
- Scull, Andrew, *Museums of Madness: The Social Organization of Insanity in 19th Century England* (London: Allen Lane, 1979).
Decarceration: Community Treatment and the Deviant – A Radical View, 2nd edn (Oxford: Polity Press and New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1984).
The Most Solitary of Afflictions: Madness and Society in Britain 1700–1900 (New Haven, CT and London: Yale University Press, 1993).
Madness in Civilisation (London: Thames & Hudson, 2015).

- Scull, Andrew, Charlotte MacKenzie and Nicholas Hervey, *Masters of Bedlam: The Transformation of the Mad-Doctoring Trade* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996).
- Seddon, Tony, *Punishment and Madness: Governing Prisoners with Mental Health Problems* (Abingdon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2007).
- Sim, Joe, *Medical Power in Prisons: The Prison Medical Service in England 1774–1989* (Milton Keynes and Philadelphia, PA: Open University Press, 1990).
- Smith, Leonard, 'Cure, Comfort and Safe Custody': *Public Lunatic Asylums in Early Nineteenth-Century England* (London and New York: Leicester University Press, 1999).
- Private Madhouses in England, 1640–1815: Commercialised Care for the Insane* (Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2020).
- Smith, Richard, *Prison Health Care* (London: British Medical Association, 1984).
- Smith, Roger, *Trial by Medicine: Insanity and Responsibility in Victorian Trials* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1981).
- Stevens, Mark, *Broadmoor Revealed: Victorian Crime and the Lunatic Asylum* (Barnsley: Pen & Sword, 2013).
- Thomas, James Edward, *The English Prison Officer since 1850* (London and Boston: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1972).
- Torrey, E. Fuller and Judy Miller, *The Invisible Plague: The Rise of Mental Illness from 1750 to the Present* (New Brunswick, NJ and London: Rutgers University Press, 2002).
- Walker, Nigel, *Crime and Insanity in England, Volume One: The Historical Perspective* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1968).
- Walker, Nigel and Sarah McCabe, *Crime and Insanity in England, Volume Two: New Solutions and New Problems* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1973).
- Wallis, Jennifer, *Investigating the Body in the Victorian Asylum: Doctors, Patients, and Practices* (Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017).
- Watson, Katherine, *Medicine and Justice: Medico-Legal Practice in England and Wales, 1700–1914* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2019).
- Weston, Janet, *Medicine, the Penal System and Sexual Crimes in England, 1919–1960s: Diagnosing Deviance* (London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2017).
- Wiener, Martin J., *Reconstructing the Criminal: Culture, Law, and Policy in England, 1830–1914* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990).
- Williams, Lucy, *Wayward Women: Female Offending in Victorian England* (Barnsley: Pen & Sword, 2016).
- Wright, David, *Mental Disability in Victorian England: The Earlswood Asylum, 1847–1901* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001).
- Wright, Jonathan Jeffrey, *Crime and Punishment in Nineteenth-Century Belfast: The Story of John Linn* (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2020).
- Zedner, Lucia, *Women, Crime and Custody in Victorian England* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1991).

Articles and Chapters in Books

- Allderidge, Patricia, 'Bethlem to Broadmoor', *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 67:9 (Sept. 1974), 897–9.

- Anderson, Clare and Hamish Maxwell-Stewart, 'Convict Labour and the Western Empires, 1415–1954', in Robert Aldrich and Kirsten McKenzie (eds), *Routledge History of Western Empires* (London and New York: Routledge, 2014), pp. 102–17.
- Anderson, Sarah and John Pratt, 'Prisoner Memoirs and Their Role in Prison History', in Helen Johnston (ed.), *Punishment and Control in Historical Perspective* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008), pp. 179–98.
- Bailey, Victor, 'English Prisons, Penal Culture, and the Abatement of Imprisonment, 1895–1922', *Journal of British Studies*, 36:3 (1997), 285–324.
- Bennett, Jamie, 'The Man, the Machine and the Myths: Reconsidering Winston Churchill's Prison Reforms', in Helen Johnston (ed.), *Punishment and Control in Historical Perspective* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008), pp. 95–114.
- Bennett, Rachel, '"Bad for the Health of the Body, Worse for the Health of the Mind": Female Responses to Imprisonment in England, 1853–1869', *Social History of Medicine*, 34:2 (2021), 532–52.
- Bogacz, Ted, 'War Neurosis and Cultural Change in England, 1914–22: The Work of the War Office Committee of Enquiry into "Shell Shock"', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 24:2 (1989), 227–56.
- Breathnach, Ciara, 'Medical Officers, Bodies, Gender and Weight Fluctuation in Irish Convict Prisons, 1877–95', *Medical History*, 58:1 (2014), 67–86.
- Butler, Richard, 'Rethinking the Origins of the British Prisons Act of 1835: Ireland and the Development of Central-Government Prison Inspection, 1820–35', *The Historical Journal*, 59:3 (2016), 721–46.
- Byrne, Fiachra, '"In Humanity's Machine": Prison Health and History', *ECAN Bulletin: Howard League for Penal Reform*, 33 (July 2017), 14–20.
- Chaney, Sarah, 'Useful Members of Society or Motiveless Malingerers? Occupation and Malingering in British Psychiatry, 1870–1940', in Waltraud Ernst (ed.), *Work Therapy, Psychiatry and Society, c. 1750–2010* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016), pp. 277–97.
- Charleroy, Margaret and Hilary Marland, 'Prisoners of Solitude: Bringing History to Bear on Prison Health Policy', *Endeavour*, 40:3 (2016), 141–7.
- Coleborne, Catharine, '"His Brain Was Wrong, His Mind Astray": Families and the Language of Insanity in New South Wales, Queensland and New Zealand 1800–1920', *Journal of Family History*, 31:1 (2006), 45–65.
- Cooter, Roger, 'Malingering in Modernity: Psychological Scripts and Adversarial Encounters during the First World War', in Roger Cooter, Mark Harrison and Steve Sturdy (eds), *War, Medicine and Modernity* (Stroud: Sutton, 1999), pp. 125–48.
- Cox, Catherine and Hilary Marland, '"A Burden on the County": Madness, Institutions of Confinement and the Irish Patient in Victorian Lancashire', *Social History of Medicine*, 28:2 (2015), 263–87.
- "'He Must Die or Go Mad in This Place": Prisoners, Insanity and the Pentonville Model Prison Experiment, 1842–1852', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 92:1 (2018), 78–109.

- “Unfit for Reform or Punishment”: Mental Disorder and Discipline in Liverpool Borough Prison in the Late Nineteenth Century’, *Social History*, 44:2 (2019), 173–201.
- Cox, Catherine, Hilary Marland and Sarah York, ‘Emaciated, Exhausted and Excited: The Bodies and Minds of the Irish in Nineteenth-Century Lancashire Asylums’, *Journal of Social History*, 46:2 (2012), 500–24.
- Crone, Rosalind, ‘The Great “Reading” Experiment: An Examination of the Role of Education in the Nineteenth-century Gaol’, *Crime, History & Societies*, 16:1 (2012), 47–74.
- Crossman, Virginia, ‘Workhouse Medicine in Ireland: A Preliminary Analysis, 1850–1914’, in Jonathan Reinarz and Leonard Schwarz (eds), *Medicine and the Workhouse* (Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2013), pp. 123–39.
- Davie, Neil, ‘The Role of Medico-legal Expertise in the Emergence of Criminology in Britain (1870–1918)’, *Criminocorpus*, revue hypermédia [Online], *Archives d’anthropologie criminelle* and related subjects, 3 [11 Oct. 2010], criminocorpus.revues.org/316
- “Business as Usual?” Britain’s First Women’s Convict Prison, Brixton 1853–1869’, *Crimes and Misdemeanours*, 4:1 (2010), 37–52.
- Duvall, Nicholas, “From Defensive Paranoia to ... Openness to Outside Scrutiny”: Prison Medical Officers in England and Wales in the 1970s and 1980s’, *Medical History*, 62:1 (2018), 112–31.
- Eigen, Joel Peter, “I Answer As a Physician”: Opinion as Fact in Pre-McNaughtan Insanity Trials’, in Michael Clark and Catherine Crawford (eds), *Legal Medicine in History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994), pp. 167–99.
- Ellis, Robert, ‘The Asylum, the Poor Law, and a Reassessment of the Four-Shilling Grant: Admission to the County Asylums of Yorkshire in the Nineteenth Century’, *Social History of Medicine*, 19:1 (2006), 55–71.
- Farrell, Elaine, “Having an Immoral Conversation” and Other Prison Offenses: The Punishment of Convict Women’, in Christina S. Brophy and Cara Delay (eds), *Women, Reform and Resistance in Ireland, 1850–1950* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015), pp. 101–18.
- Finnane, Mark, ‘Asylums, Family and the State’, *History Workshop Journal*, 20:1 (1985), 134–48.
- Forsythe, Bill, ‘Centralisation and Local Autonomy: The Experience of English Prisons 1820–1877’, *Journal of Historical Sociology*, 4:3 (1991), 317–45.
- Gibbons, Pat, Niamh Mulryan and Art O’Connor, ‘Guilty but Insane: The Insanity Defence in Ireland, 1850–1995’, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 170:5 (1997), 467–72.
- Gibson, Mary, ‘Global Perspectives on the Birth of the Prison’, *American Historical Review*, 116:4 (2011), 1040–63.
- Harding, Christopher, “The Inevitable End of a Discredited System”? The Origins of the Gladstone Committee Report on Prisons, 1895’, *The Historical Journal*, 31:3 (1988), 591–608.
- Hardy, Anne, ‘Development of the Prison Medical Service, 1774–1895’, in Richard Creese, W.F. Bynum and J. Bearn (eds), *The Health of Prisoners* (Amsterdam and Atlanta, GA: Rodopi, 1995), pp. 59–82.

- Heaney, Henry, 'Ireland's Penitentiary 1820–1831: An Experiment that Failed', *Studia Hibernica*, 14 (1974), 28–39.
- Henriques, Ursula R.Q., 'The Rise and Decline of the Separate System of Prison Discipline', *Past & Present*, 54:1 (1972), 61–93.
- Johnston, Helen, "'Reclaiming the Criminal": The Role and Training of Prison Officers in England, 1877 to 1914', *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 47:3 (2008), 297–312.
- 'Moral Guardians? Prison Medical Officers, Prison Practice and Ambiguity in the Nineteenth Century', in Helen Johnston (ed.), *Punishment and Control in Historical Perspective* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008), pp. 77–94.
- Kane, Jacqueline L., 'Prison Palace or "Hell upon Earth": Leicester County Gaol under the Separate System, 1846–1865', *Transactions of the Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society*, 70 (1996), 128–46.
- Kelly, Brendan, 'Poverty, Crime and Mental Illness: Female Forensic Psychiatric Committal in Ireland, 1910–1948', *Social History of Medicine*, 21:2 (2008), 311–28.
- Marland, Hilary, "'Close Confinement Tells Very Much Upon a Man": Prisoner Memoirs, Insanity and the Late Nineteenth- and Early Twentieth-Century Prison', *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*, 74:3 (2019), 267–91.
- Maxwell-Stewart, Hamish, 'Transportation from Britain and Ireland, 1615–1875', in Clare Anderson (ed.), *A Global History of Convicts and Penal Colonies* (London: Bloomsbury, 2018), pp. 183–210.
- McConville, Seán, 'The Victorian Prison', in Norval Morris and David J. Rothman (eds), *The Oxford History of the Prison: The Practice of Punishment in Western Society* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998), pp. 131–67.
- McGowen, Randall, 'The Well-Ordered Prison: England, 1780–1865', in Norval Morris and David J. Rothman (eds), *The Oxford History of the Prison: The Practice of Punishment in Western Society* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998), pp. 71–99.
- Moran, James, 'The Signal and the Noise: The Historical Epidemiology of Insanity in Antebellum New Jersey', *History of Psychiatry*, 14:3 (2003), 281–301.
- Murphy, William, 'Dying, Death and Hunger Strike: Cork and Brixton, 1920', in James Kelly and Mary Ann Lyons (eds), *Death and Dying in Ireland, Britain, and Europe: Historical Perspectives* (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2013), pp. 297–316.
- Nichol, N., "'Malingering" and Convict Protest', *Labour History*, 47 (1984), 18–27.
- O'Brien, Sean T., 'The Prison Writing of Michael Davitt', *New Hibernia Review*, 14:3 (2010), 16–32.
- Ogborn, Miles, 'Discipline, Government and Law: Separate Confinement in the Prisons of England and Wales, 1830–1877', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 20:3 (1995), 295–311.
- Pickstone, John V., 'Ways of Knowing: Towards a Historical Sociology of Science, Technology and Medicine', *British Journal for the History of Science*, 36:4 (1993), 433–58.

- Porter, Roy, 'Howard's Beginning: Prisons, Disease, Hygiene', in Richard Creese, W.F. Bynum and J. Bearn (eds), *The Health of Prisoners* (Amsterdam and Atlanta, GA: Rodopi, 1995), pp. 5–26.
- 'Madness and Its Institutions', in Andrew Wear (ed.), *Medicine in Society* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992), pp. 277–301.
- Prior, Pauline M., 'Mad, Not Bad: Crime, Mental Disorder and Gender in Nineteenth-Century Ireland', *History of Psychiatry*, 8:32 (1997), 501–16.
- 'Prisoner or Patient? The Official Debate on the Criminal Lunatic in Nineteenth-Century Ireland', *History of Psychiatry*, 15:2 (2004), 177–92.
- Ramsey, Matthew, 'Conscription, Malingering, and Popular Medicine in Napoleonic France', in Robert Holtman (ed.), *The Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, 1750–1850: Proceedings, 1978* (The Consortium on Revolutionary Europe: Athens, GA, 1978), pp. 188–99.
- Ray, Laurence, 'Models of Madness in Victorian Asylum Practice', *European Journal of Sociology*, 22:2 (1981), 229–64.
- Reinarz, Jonathan and Alistair Ritch, 'Exploring Medical Care in the Nineteenth-Century Provincial Workhouse: A View from Birmingham', in Jonathan Reinarz and Leonard Schwarz (eds), *Medicine and the Workhouse* (Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2013), pp. 140–63.
- Rothman, David J., 'Perfecting the Prison: United States, 1789–1865', in Norval Morris and David J. Rothman (eds), *The Oxford History of the Prison: The Practice of Punishment in Western Society* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998), pp. 100–16.
- Rubin, Ashley T., 'A Neo-Institutional Account of Prison Diffusion', *Law and Society Review*, 49:2 (2015), 365–99.
- Saunders, Janet, 'Magistrates and Madmen: Segregating the Criminally Insane in Late-Nineteenth-Century Warwickshire', in Victor Bailey (ed.), *Policing and Punishment in Nineteenth Century Britain* (London: Croom Helm, 1981), pp. 217–41.
- 'Quarantining the Weak-Minded: Psychiatric Definitions of Degeneracy and the Late-Victorian Asylum', in W.F. Bynum, Roy Porter and Michael Shepherd (eds), *Anatomy of Madness: Essays in the History of Psychiatry*, vol. 3 (London: Routledge, 1988), pp. 273–96.
- Scull, Andrew, 'Moral Treatment Reconsidered: Some Sociological Comments on an Episode in the History of British Psychiatry', in Andrew Scull (ed.), *Madhouses, Mad-Doctors, and Madmen: The Social History of Psychiatry in the Victorian Era* (London: Athlone, 1981), pp. 105–20.
- Seddon, Toby, *Punishment and Madness: Governing Prisoners with Mental Health Problems* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2007).
- Shepherd, Jade, "'I Am Very Glad and Cheered When I Hear the Flute": The Treatment of Criminal Lunatics in Late Victorian Broadmoor', *Medical History*, 60:4 (2016), 473–91.
- 'Feigning Insanity in Late-Victorian Britain', *Prison Service Journal*, 232 (2017), 17–23.
- Sim, Joe, 'The Future of Prison Health Care: A Critical Analysis', *Critical Social Policy*, 22:2 (2002), 300–23.

- Smith, Beverly A., 'The Irish General Prisons Board, 1877–1885: Efficient Deterrence or Bureaucratic Ineptitude?', *Irish Jurist*, 15:1 (1980), 122–36.
- 'Irish Prison Doctors – Men in the Middle, 1865–90', *Medical History*, 26:4 (1982), 371–94.
- 'The Female Prisoner in Ireland, 1855–1878', *Federal Probation*, 54:4 (1990), 69–81.
- Smith, Richard, 'History of the Prison Medical Services', *British Medical Journal*, 287:6407 (10 Dec. 1983), 1786–8.
- Smith, Roger, 'The Boundary Between Insanity and Criminal Responsibility in Nineteenth-Century England', in Andrew Scull (ed.), *Madhouses, Mad-Doctors, and Madmen: A Social History of Psychiatry in the Victorian Era* (London: Athlone, 1981), pp. 363–84.
- Stack, John A., 'Deterrence and Reformation in Early Victorian Social Policy: The Case of Parkhurst Prison, 1838–1864', *Historical Reflections/Réflexions Historiques*, 6:2 (1979), 387–404.
- Summers, Anne, 'Elizabeth Fry and Mid-Nineteenth Century Reform', in Richard Creese, W.F. Bynum and J. Bearn (eds), *The Health of Prisoners* (Amsterdam and Atlanta, GA: Rodopi, 1995), pp. 83–101.
- Teagarden, Ernest, 'A Victorian Prison Experiment', *Journal of Social History*, 2:4 (1969), 357–65.
- Tomlinson, Heather, 'Design and Reform: The "Separate System" in the Nineteenth Century English Prison', in Anthony D. King (ed.), *Buildings and Society: Essays on the Social Development of the Built Environment* (London: Routledge, 1984), pp. 94–119.
- Topp, Leslie, 'Single Rooms, Seclusion and the Non-Restraint Movement in British Asylums, 1838–1844', *Social History of Medicine*, 31:4 (2018), 754–73.
- Wall, Oisín, "'Embarrassing the State": The "Ordinary" Prisoner Rights Movement in Ireland, 1972–6', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 55:2 (2020), 388–410.
- Walsh, Oonagh, "'The Designs of Providence": Race, Religion and Irish Insanity', in Joseph Melling and Bill Forsythe (eds), *Insanity, Institutions and Society, 1800–1914* (London and New York: Routledge, 1999), pp. 223–42.
- 'Lunatic and Criminal Alliances in Nineteenth-Century Ireland', in Peter Bartlett and David Wright (eds), *Outside the Walls of the Asylum: The History of Care in the Community 1750–2000* (London and New Brunswick, NJ: Athlone, 1999), pp. 132–52.
- '"A Person of the Second Order": The Plight of the Intellectually Disabled in Nineteenth-Century Ireland', in Laurence Geary and Oonagh Walsh (eds), *Philanthropy in Nineteenth-Century Ireland* (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2015), pp. 161–80.
- Walton, John K., 'Lunacy in the Industrial Revolution: A Study of Asylum Admissions in Lancashire 1848–50', *Journal of Social History*, 13:1 (1979), 1–122.
- 'Casting Out and Bringing Back in Victorian England: Pauper Lunatics, 1840–70', in W.F. Bynum, Roy Porter and Michael Shepherd (eds), *The Anatomy of Madness: Essays in the History of Psychiatry*, vol. II (London and New York: Tavistock, 1985), 132–46.
- Walton, John Kimmons, Martin Blinkhorn, Colin Pooley, David Tidswell and Michael J. Winstanley, 'Crime, Migration and Social Change in North-West

- England and the Basque Country, c. 1870–1930’, *British Journal of Criminology*, 39:1 (1999), 90–112.
- Ward, Tony, ‘Law, Common Sense and the Authority of Science: Expert Witnesses and Criminal Insanity in England, ca. 1840–1940’, *Social and Legal Studies*, 6:3 (1997), 343–62.
- ‘Legislating for Human Nature: Legal Responses to Infanticide, 1860–1938’, in Mark Jackson (ed.), *Infanticide: Historical Perspectives on Child Murder and Concealment, 1550–2000* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002), pp. 249–69.
- ‘An Honourable Regime of Truth? Foucault, Psychiatry and English Criminal Justice’, in Helen Johnston (ed.), *Punishment and Control in Historical Perspective* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008), pp. 56–75.
- Watson, Stephen, ‘Malingeringers, the “Weakminded” Criminal and the “Moral Imbecile”’: How the English Prison Officer Became an Expert in Mental Deficiency, 1880–1930’, in Michael Clark and Catherine Crawford (eds), *Legal Medicine in History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994), pp. 223–41.
- Wessely, Simon, ‘Malingering: Historical Perspectives’, in P.W. Halligan, Christopher Bass and David A. Oakley (eds), *Malingering and Illness Deception* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), pp. 31–41.
- Wiener, Martin J., ‘The Health of Prisoners and the Two Faces of Benthamism’, in Richard Creese, W.F. Bynum and J. Bearn (eds), *The Health of Prisoners* (Amsterdam and Atlanta, GA: Rodopi, 1995), pp. 44–58.
- ‘Murderers and “Reasonable Men”’: The “Criminology” of the Victorian Judiciary’, in Peter Becker and Richard F. Wetzell (eds), *Criminals and Their Scientists: The History of Criminology in International Perspective* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), pp. 43–60.
- Wilson, David, ‘Millbank, the Panopticon and Their Victorian Audiences’, *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41:4 (2002), 364–81.
- ‘Testing a Civilisation: Charles Dickens on the American Penitentiary System’, *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 48:3 (2009), 280–96.
- Wright, David, ‘Getting out of the Asylum: Understanding the Confinement of the Insane in the Nineteenth Century’, *Social History of Medicine*, 10:1 (1997), 137–55.

Unpublished theses and dissertations

- Andrews, Emily, ‘Senility before Alzheimer: Old Age in British Psychiatry, c. 1835–1912’ (unpublished University of Warwick PhD thesis, 2014).
- Reid, Peter, ‘Children, Mental Deficiency and Institutions in Dublin, 1900 to 1911’ (unpublished University College Dublin MLit thesis, 2018).
- Saunders, Janet, ‘Institutionalised Offenders: A Study of the Victorian Institution and Its Inmates, with Special Reference to Late Nineteenth Century Warwickshire’ (unpublished University of Warwick PhD thesis, 1983).
- Sellers, Laura, ‘Managing Convicts, Understanding Criminals: Medicine and the Development of English Convict Prisons, c. 1837–1886’ (unpublished University of Leeds PhD thesis, 2017).

Online Sources

McGuire, James and Quinn, James (eds), *Dictionary of Irish Biography* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009) (*DIB*).

Matthew, Colin (ed.), *Dictionary of National Biography* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004) (*DNB*).

Old Bailey Proceedings Online (www.oldbaileyonline.org, version 8.0, 1 Aug. 2019).

Royal College of Physicians Munk's Roll: <http://munksroll.rcplondon.ac.uk/Biography/Details/1843>

Voices from Broadmoor: Crime, Madness and the Asylum: <https://voicesfrombroadmoor.wordpress.com/2015/06/22/broadmoors-victorian-suprintendents/>