

Index of Subjects

Acid stress

The effects of dietary acid stress on bone metabolism in young ovariectomized and intact rats. 55, 79, 1986

Acyl-CoA:retinol acyltransferase (EC 2.3.1.76)

All-*trans*-retinoic acid inhibits retinol esterification by acyl-CoA:retinol acyltransferase (EC 2.3.1.76) from rat and human small intestinal mucosa. 55, 37, 1986

Alcoholism

Selenium status in patients with liver cirrhosis and alcoholism. 55, 227, 1986

Alkali-treated straw

Rumen degradation and fractional outflow rates of nitrogen supplements given to cattle eating sodium hydroxide-treated straw. 55, 387, 1986

Arginine

Enhanced whole-body protein synthesis by methionine and arginine supplementation in protein-starved chicks. 55, 635, 1986

Proline as an essential amino acid for the young pig. 55, 659, 1986

Bacterial protein synthesis

Supplemental protein degradation, bacterial protein synthesis and nitrogen retention in sheep eating sodium hydroxide-treated straw. 55, 557, 1986

Bone metabolism

The effects of dietary acid stress on bone metabolism in young ovariectomized and intact rats. 55, 79, 1986

Caecum

Nitrogen and carbon flows between the caecum, blood and rumen in sheep given chopped lucerne (*Medicago sativa*) hay. 55, 313, 1986

'Cafeteria' diet

Effects of lactation on circulating plasma metabolites in 'cafeteria-fed' rats. 55, 139, 1986

Calorimeter

Description of a human direct calorimeter, with a note on the energy cost of clerical work. 55, 1, 1986

Carbohydrate digestion

The role of condensed tannins in the nutritional value of *Lotus pedunculatus* for sheep. 4. Sites of carbohydrate and protein digestion as influenced by dietary reactive tannin concentration. 55, 123, 1986

Carbon dioxide

The significance of carbon dioxide and methane measurements in the estimation of heat production in cattle. 55, 631, 1986

Chewing

Swallowing food without chewing, a simple way to reduce postprandial glycaemia. 55, 43, 1986

Cholesterol

α -Tocopherol supplements and high-density-lipoprotein-cholesterol levels. 55, 71, 1986

Biochemical observations on rat aorta: interaction of dietary protein and cholesterol. 55, 295, 1986

Clerical work

Description of a human direct calorimeter, with a note on the energy cost of clerical work. 55, 1, 1986

Colon

An experimental design to study colonic fibre fermentation in the rat: the duration of feeding. 55, 465, 1986

Condensed tannins

The role of condensed tannins in the nutritional value of *Lotus pedunculatus* for sheep. 4. Sites of carbohydrate and protein digestion as influenced by dietary reactive tannin concentration. 55, 123, 1986

Copper toxicity

The alleviation of chronic copper toxicity in sheep by ciliate protozoa. 55, 361, 1986

Dehydroretinyl ester

Metabolism of dehydroretinyl ester in white leghorn chicks. 55, 379, 1986

Dietary fibre

Effect of guar gum on gastric emptying in growing pigs. 55, 87, 1986

Effect of guar gum on gastric emptying of test meals of varying energy content in growing pigs. 55, 99, 1986

Effect of various types of dietary fibre on gastric emptying in growing pigs. 55, 111, 1986

Extrusion cooking of a high-fibre cereal product. 1. Effects on digestibility and absorption of protein, fat, starch, dietary fibre and phytate in the small intestine. 55, 245, 1986

Extrusion cooking of a high-fibre cereal product. 2. Effects on apparent absorption of zinc, iron, calcium, magnesium and phosphorus in humans. 55, 255, 1986

A change in human faecal flora in response to inclusion of gum arabic in the diet. 55, 261, 1986

Absence of effects of dietary wheat bran on the activities of some key enzymes of carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in mouse liver and adipose tissue. 55, 287, 1986

An experimental design to study colonic fibre fermentation in the rat: the duration of feeding. 55, 465, 1986

The degradation of guar gum by a faecal incubation system. 55, 481, 1986

Fermentation of dietary fibre in the intestinal tract: comparison between man and rat. 55, 487, 1986

Gastrointestinal adaptation in response to soluble non-available polysaccharides in the rat. 55, 497, 1986

The effect of dietary fibre isolates on gastric secretion, acidity and emptying. 55, 507, 1986

Dietary protein

Biochemical observations on rat aorta: interaction of dietary protein and cholesterol. 55, 295, 1986

DNA synthesis

Dissociation of methionine synthetase (*EC* 2.1.1.13) activity and impairment of DNA synthesis in fruit bats (*Rousettus aegyptiacus*) with nitrous oxide-induced vitamin B₁₂ deficiency 55, 187, 1986

Energy expenditure

Description of a human direct calorimeter, with a note on the energy cost of clerical work. 55, 1, 1986

Energy intake

Nitrogen balance in relation to energy intake in entire male pigs weighing 75 kg. 55, 201, 1986

Energy metabolism

Effect of infection with lungworms (*Dictyocaulus viviparus*) on energy and nitrogen metabolism in growing calves. 55, 351, 1986

The nitrogen and energy metabolism of lactating cows given abomasal infusions of casein. 55, 537, 1986

Energy utilization

The efficiency of energy utilization in growing cattle consuming fresh perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne* cv. Melle) or white clover (*Trifolium repens* cv. Blanca). 55, 669, 1986

Extrusion cooking

Extrusion cooking of a high-fibre cereal product. 1. Effects on digestibility and absorption of protein, fat, starch, dietary fibre and phytate in the small intestine. 55, 245, 1986

Extrusion cooking of a high-fibre cereal product. 2. Effects on apparent absorption of zinc, iron, calcium, magnesium and phosphorus in humans. 55, 255, 1986

Faecal bacteria

The degradation of guar gum by a faecal incubation system. 55, 481, 1986

Family diets

The distribution of nutrient intake within families. 55, 267, 1986

Fibre fermentation

An experimental design to study colonic fibre fermentation in the rat: the duration of feeding. 55, 465, 1986

Fermentation of dietary fibre in the intestinal tract: comparison between man and rat. 55, 487, 1986

Fibronectin

Changes in plasma fibronectin during acute nutritional deprivation in healthy human subjects. 55, 7, 1986

Folate metabolism

The effect of riboflavin deficiency on methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase (NADPH) (*EC* 1.5.1.20) and folate metabolism in the rat. 55, 455, 1986

Folic acid

The effects of maternal folic acid and vitamin C nutrition in early pregnancy on reproductive performance in the guinea-pig. 55, 23, 1986

Food intake regulation

The effect of abrupt changes in the concentration and

frequency of feeding milk-substitute diets on the voluntary food intake of calves. 55, 529, 1986

Gastric emptying

Effect of guar gum on gastric emptying in growing pigs. 55, 87, 1986

Effect of guar gum on gastric emptying of test meals of varying energy content in growing pigs. 55, 99, 1986

Effect of various types of dietary fibre on gastric emptying in growing pigs. 55, 111, 1986

Gastric function

The effect of dietary fibre isolates on gastric secretion, acidity and emptying. 55, 507, 1986

Glutathione peroxidase (*EC* 1.11.1.9)

Some effects of selenium deficiency on glutathione peroxidase (*EC* 1.11.1.9) activity and tissue pathology in rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*). 55, 305, 1986

Guar gum

Effect of guar gum on gastric emptying in growing pigs. 55, 87, 1986

Effect of guar gum on gastric emptying of test meals of varying energy content in growing pigs. 55, 99, 1986

The degradation of guar gum by a faecal incubation system. 55, 481, 1986

Gum arabic

A change in human faecal flora in response to inclusion of gum arabic in the diet. 55, 261, 1986

Heat production

The significance of carbon dioxide and methane measurements in the estimation of heat production in cattle. 55, 631, 1986

Heat treatment

Effect of heat on the nutritional value of lupin (*Lupinus augustifolius*)-seed meal for growing pigs. 55, 169, 1986

Hexose absorption

Hexose absorption from jejunal loops *in situ* in zinc-deficient and Zn-supplemented rats. 55, 193, 1986

High-density-lipoprotein-cholesterol

α -Tocopherol supplements and high-density-lipoprotein-cholesterol levels. 55, 71, 1986

Hospital patients

Nutrition and cellular immunity in hospital patients. 55, 515, 1986

Human faecal flora

A change in human faecal flora in response to inclusion of gum arabic in the diet. 55, 261, 1986

Human infant nutrition

Digestion of the zinc in human milk, cow's milk and a commercial babyfood: some implications for human infant nutrition. 55, 209, 1986

Hypocholesterolaemia

A mechanism for the hypocholesterolaemic activity of saponins. 55, 643, 1986

Immunity

Nutrition and cellular immunity in hospital patients. 55, 515, 1986

Interleukin-2

T-lymphocyte subsets and interleukin-2 production in zinc-deficient rats. 55, 59, 1986

Intestinal function

Gastrointestinal adaptation in response to soluble non-available polysaccharides in the rat. 55, 497, 1986

Intestinal microflora

Intestinal microflora, morphology and enzyme activity in zinc-deficient and Zn-supplemented rats. 55, 603, 1986

Intestinal parasite

Nitrogen transactions in the digestive tract of lambs exposed to the intestinal parasite, *Trichostrongylus colubriformis*. 55, 593, 1986

Iron availability

Studies on iron availability in man, using stable isotope techniques. 55, 279, 1986

Pigeon (*Columba* L.) meat iron solubility and availability for absorption in rats. 55, 409, 1986

Effect of soya-bean protein on meat iron solubility and absorption in rats. 55, 419, 1986

Japanese quail (*Coturnix coturnix japonica*)

Lipocyte hyperplasia and sexual maturation of Japanese quail (*Coturnix coturnix japonica*). 55, 621, 1986

Lactation

Effects of lactation on circulating plasma metabolites in 'cafeteria-fed' rats. 55, 139, 1986

The nitrogen and energy metabolism of lactating cows given abomasal infusions of casein. 55, 537, 1986

Lactic acid isomers

Metabolism of lactic acid isomers in the rumen of silage-fed sheep. 55, 399, 1986

Lipocyte hyperplasia

Lipocyte hyperplasia and sexual maturation of Japanese quail (*Coturnix coturnix japonica*). 55, 621, 1986

Lipogenic enzymes

Absence of effects of dietary wheat bran on the activities of some key enzymes of carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in mouse liver and adipose tissue. 55, 287, 1986

Liver cirrhosis

Selenium status in patients with liver cirrhosis and alcoholism. 55, 227, 1986

Lotus pedunculatus

The role of condensed tannins in the nutritional value of *Lotus pedunculatus* for sheep. 4. Sites of carbohydrate and protein digestion as influenced by dietary reactive tannin concentration. 55, 123, 1986

Lungworm (*Dictyocaulus viviparus*)

Effect of infection with lungworms (*Dictyocaulus viviparus*) on energy and nitrogen metabolism in growing calves. 55, 351, 1986

Lupin (*Lupinus augustifolius*)-seed meal

Effect of heat on the nutritional value of lupin (*Lupinus augustifolius*)-seed meal for growing pigs. 55, 169, 1986

Lysine

The utilization of lysine by young pigs from nine protein concentrates compared with free lysine in young pigs fed *ad lib*. 55, 179, 1986

Lysine availability

Availability of lysine in meat meal, meat and bone

meal and blood meal as determined by the slope-ratio assay with growing pigs, rats and chicks and by chemical techniques. 55, 427, 1986

Effect of pressure and temperature on the availability of lysine in meat and bone meal as determined by slope-ratio assays with growing pigs, rats and chicks and by chemical techniques. 55, 441, 1986

Magnesium

Exchanges of water and certain water-soluble minerals during passage of digesta through the stomach compartments of young ruminating bovines. 55, 157, 1986

Malnutrition

Nutrition and cellular immunity in hospital patients. 55, 515, 1986

Manganese

Comparative biological availability of manganese from extrinsically labelled milk diets using sucking rats as a model. 55, 49, 1986

Meat and bone meal

Availability of lysine in meat meal, meat and bone meal and blood meal as determined by the slope-ratio assay with growing pigs, rats and chicks and by chemical techniques. 55, 427, 1986

Effect of pressure and temperature on the availability of lysine in meat and bone meal as determined by slope-ratio assays with growing pigs, rats and chicks and by chemical techniques. 55, 441, 1986

Metallothionein

Physiological zinc-binding proteins of medium molecular weight in the rat gut. 55, 369, 1986

Methionine

Enhanced whole-body protein synthesis by methionine and arginine supplementation in protein-starved chicks. 55, 635, 1986

Methionine synthetase (EC 2.1.1.13)

Dissociation of methionine synthetase (EC 2.1.1.13) activity and impairment of DNA synthesis in fruit bats (*Rousettus aegyptiacus*) with nitrous oxide-induced vitamin B₁₂ deficiency. 55, 187, 1986

Milk

Digestion of the zinc in human milk, cow's milk and a commercial babyfood: some implications for human infant nutrition. 55, 209, 1986

Comparative biological availability of manganese from extrinsically labelled milk diets using sucking rats as a model. 55, 49, 1986

The effect of abrupt changes in the concentration and frequency of feeding milk-substitute diets on the voluntary food intake of calves. 55, 529, 1986

Digestion of milk, fish and soya-bean protein in the preruminant calf: flow of digesta, apparent digestibility at the end of the ileum and amino acid composition of ileal digesta. 55, 571, 1986

Mineral absorption

Extrusion cooking of a high-fibre cereal product. 1. Effects on digestibility and absorption of protein, fat, starch, dietary fibre and phytate in the small intestine. 55, 245, 1986

- Extrusion cooking of a high-fibre cereal product. 2. Effects on apparent absorption of zinc, iron, calcium, magnesium and phosphorus in humans. 55, 255, 1986
- Mineral exchange**
Exchanges of water and certain water-soluble minerals during passage of digesta through the stomach compartments of young ruminating bovines. 55, 157, 1986
- Minerals**
Effects of short- and long-term feeding of zinc oxide-supplemented diets on the mature, female domestic fowl with special reference to tissue mineral content. 55, 333, 1986
- Nitrogen balance**
Nitrogen balance in relation to energy intake in entire male pigs weighing 75 kg. 55, 201, 1986
- Nitrogen kinetics**
Nitrogen and carbon flows between the caecum, blood and rumen in sheep given chopped lucerne (*Medicago sativa*) hay. 55, 313, 1986
- Nitrogen metabolism**
Effect of infection with lungworms (*Dictyocaulus viviparus*) on energy and nitrogen metabolism in growing calves. 55, 351, 1986
The nitrogen and energy metabolism of lactating cows given abomasal infusions of casein. 55, 537, 1986
Nitrogen transactions in the digestive tract of lambs exposed to the intestinal parasite, *Trichostrongylus colubriformis*. 55, 593, 1986
- Nitrous oxide**
Dissociation of methionine synthetase (*EC* 2.1.1.13) activity and impairment of DNA synthesis in fruit bats (*Rousettus aegyptiacus*) with nitrous oxide-induced vitamin B₁₂ deficiency. 55, 187, 1986
- Non-haem iron**
Effect of soya-bean protein on meat iron solubility and absorption in rats. 55, 419, 1986
- Nutrient intake**
The distribution of nutrient intake within families. 55, 267, 1986
- Nutritional value**
Effect of heat on the nutritional value of lupin (*Lupinus augustifolius*)-seed meal for growing pigs. 55, 169, 1986
- Open-circuit calorimetry**
The significance of carbon dioxide and methane measurements in the estimation of heat production in cattle. 55, 631, 1986
- Osteoporosis**
The effects of dietary acid stress on bone metabolism in young ovariectomized and intact rats. 55, 79, 1986
- Peptidase activity**
The distribution of peptidase activity in the small intestine of sheep. 55, 149, 1986
- Perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*)**
The efficiency of energy utilization in growing cattle consuming fresh perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne* cv. Melle) or white clover (*Trifolium repens* cv. Blanca). 55, 669, 1986
- Phenylalanine**
Influence of dietary protein concentration on the oxidation of phenylalanine by the young pig. 55, 651, 1986
- Pigeon (*Columba* L.) meat**
Pigeon (*Columba* L.) meat iron solubility and availability for absorption in rats. 55, 409, 1986
- Postprandial glycaemia**
Swallowing food without chewing, a simple way to reduce postprandial glycaemia. 55, 43, 1986
- Potassium intake**
Sodium and potassium intakes in a representative population sample: estimation from 24 h urine collections known to be complete in a Cambridge-shire village. 55, 13, 1986
- Pregnancy**
The effects of maternal folic acid and vitamin C nutrition in early pregnancy on reproductive performance in the guinea-pig. 55, 23, 1986
- Processed foods**
An in vitro method for estimating biologically available vitamin B₆ in processed foods. 55, 235, 1986
- Proline**
Proline as an essential amino acid for the young pig. 55, 659, 1986
- Protein degradation**
Rumen degradation and fractional outflow rates of nitrogen supplements given to cattle eating sodium hydroxide-treated straw. 55, 387, 1986
Supplemental protein degradation, bacterial protein synthesis and nitrogen retention in sheep eating sodium hydroxide-treated straw. 55, 557, 1986
- Protein digestion**
The role of condensed tannins in the nutritional value of *Lotus pedunculatus* for sheep. 4. Sites of carbohydrate and protein digestion as influenced by dietary reactive tannin concentration. 55, 123, 1986
The distribution of peptidase activity in the small intestine of sheep. 55, 149, 1986
Digestion of milk, fish and soya-bean protein in the preruminant calf: flow of digesta, apparent digestibility at the end of the ileum and amino acid composition of ileal digesta. 55, 571, 1986
- Protein requirement**
Influence of dietary protein concentration on the oxidation of phenylalanine by the young pig. 55, 651, 1986
Proline as an essential amino acid for the young pig. 55, 659, 1986
- Protein synthesis**
Enhanced whole-body protein synthesis by methionine and arginine supplementation in protein-starved chicks. 55, 635, 1986
- Protozoa**
The alleviation of chronic copper toxicity in sheep by ciliate protozoa. 55, 361, 1986
- Rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*)**
Some effects of selenium deficiency on glutathione peroxidase (*EC* 1.11.1.9) activity and tissue pathology in rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*). 55, 305, 1986

Retinol

All-*trans*-retinoic acid inhibits retinol esterification by acyl-CoA:retinol acyltransferase (EC 2.3.1.76) from rat and human small intestinal mucosa. 55, 37, 1986

Riboflavin deficiency

The effect of riboflavin deficiency on methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase (NADPH) (EC 1.5.1.20) and folate metabolism in the rat. 55, 455, 1986

Rumen metabolism

Rumen degradation and fractional outflow rates of nitrogen supplements given to cattle eating sodium hydroxide-treated straw. 55, 387, 1986

Saponins

A mechanism for the hypocholesterolaemic activity of saponins. 55, 643, 1986

Seafoods

Nutritional availability to rats of selenium in four seafoods: crab (*Callinectes sapidus*), oyster (*Crassostrea virginica*), shrimp (*Penaeus duorarum*) and Baltic herring (*Clupea harengus*). 55, 219, 1986

Selenium

Selenium status in patients with liver cirrhosis and alcoholism. 55, 227, 1986

Some effects of selenium deficiency on glutathione peroxidase (EC 1.11.1.9) activity and tissue pathology in rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*). 55, 305, 1986

Selenium availability

Nutritional availability to rats of selenium in four seafoods: crab (*Callinectes sapidus*), oyster (*Crassostrea virginica*), shrimp (*Penaeus duorarum*) and Baltic herring (*Clupea harengus*). 55, 219, 1986

Sexual maturity

Lipocyte hyperplasia and sexual maturation of Japanese quail (*Coturnix coturnix japonica*). 55, 621, 1986

Silage

Metabolism of lactic acid isomers in the rumen of silage-fed sheep. 55, 399, 1986

Slope-ratio assay

Availability of lysine in meat meal, meat and bone meal and blood meal as determined by the slope-ratio assay with growing pigs, rats and chicks and by chemical techniques. 55, 427, 1986

Effect of pressure and temperature on the availability of lysine in meat and bone meal as determined by slope-ratio assays with growing pigs, rats and chicks and by chemical techniques. 55, 441, 1986

Small intestine

All-*trans*-retinoic acid inhibits retinol esterification by acyl-CoA:retinol acyltransferase (EC 2.3.1.76) from rat and human small intestinal mucosa. 55, 37, 1986

The distribution of peptidase activity in the small intestine of sheep. 55, 149, 1986

Sodium hydroxide-treated straw

Supplemental protein degradation, bacterial protein synthesis and nitrogen retention in sheep eating sodium hydroxide-treated straw. 55, 557, 1986

Sodium intake

Sodium and potassium intakes in a representative population sample: estimation from 24 h urine collections known to be complete in a Cambridge-shire village. 55, 13, 1986

Soluble fibre

Gastrointestinal adaptation in response to soluble non-available polysaccharides in the rat. 55, 497, 1986

Soya-bean protein

Effect of soya-bean protein on meat iron solubility and absorption in rats. 55, 419, 1986

Stable isotope

Studies on iron availability in man, using stable isotope techniques. 55, 279, 1986

Starvation

Changes in plasma fibronectin during acute nutritional deprivation in healthy human subjects. 55, 7, 1986

Swallowing

Swallowing food without chewing, a simple way to reduce postprandial glycaemia. 55, 43, 1986

T-lymphocyte subsets

T-lymphocyte subsets and interleukin-2 production in zinc-deficient rats. 55, 59, 1986

Tissue mineral content

Effects of short- and long-term feeding of zinc oxide-supplemented diets on the mature, female domestic fowl with special reference to tissue mineral content. 55, 333, 1986

 α -Tocopherol

α -Tocopherol supplements and high-density-lipoprotein-cholesterol levels. 55, 71, 1986

Trichostrongylus colubriformis

Nitrogen transactions in the digestive tract of lambs exposed to the intestinal parasite, *Trichostrongylus colubriformis*. 55, 593, 1986

Vitamin A deficiency

Metabolism of dehydroretinyl ester in white leghorn chicks. 55, 379, 1986

Vitamin B₆

An in vitro method for estimating biologically available vitamin B₆ in processed foods. 55, 235, 1986

Vitamin B₁₂ deficiency

Dissociation of methionine synthetase (EC 2.1.1.13) activity and impairment of DNA synthesis in fruit bats (*Rousettus aegyptiacus*) with nitrous oxide-induced vitamin B₁₂ deficiency. 55, 187, 1986

Vitamin C

The effects of maternal folic acid and vitamin C nutrition in early pregnancy on reproductive performance in the guinea-pig. 55, 23, 1986

Water exchange

Exchanges of water and certain water-soluble minerals during passage of digesta through the stomach compartments of young ruminating bovines. 55, 157, 1986

Wheat bran

Absence of effects of dietary wheat bran on the activities of some key enzymes of carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in mouse liver and adipose tissue. 55, 287, 1986

White clover (*Trifolium repens*)

The efficiency of energy utilization in growing cattle consuming fresh perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne* cv. Melle) or white clover (*Trifolium repens* cv. Blanca). 55, 669, 1986

Zinc

Hexose absorption from jejunal loops *in situ* in zinc-deficient and Zn-supplemented rats. 55, 193, 1986

Digestion of the zinc in human milk, cow's milk and a commercial babyfood: some implications for human infant nutrition. 55, 209, 1986

Zinc-binding proteins

Physiological zinc-binding proteins of medium molecular weight in the rat gut. 55, 369, 1986

Zinc deficiency

T-lymphocyte subsets and interleukin-2 production in zinc-deficient rats. 55, 59, 1986

Intestinal microflora, morphology and enzyme activity in zinc-deficient and Zn-supplemented rats. 55, 603, 1986

Experimental zinc deficiency in guinea-pigs: biochemical changes. 55, 613, 1986

Zinc oxide-supplemented diets

Effects of short- and long-term feeding of zinc oxide-supplemented diets on the mature, female domestic fowl with special reference to tissue mineral content. 55, 333, 1986