

CHURCH HISTORY

JUNE, 1963

Money and the Man

Jacques Barzun

Theological Concepts of Magistracy

Charles J. Speel II

The Sociology of Swabian Anabaptism

Claus-Peter Clasen

The Catholic Relief Act in Ireland, 1778

Robert E. Burns



Published by
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

FOUNDED BY PHILIP SCHAFF, 1888; REORGANIZED, 1906; INCORPORATED BY ACT
OF THE LEGISLATURE OF NEW YORK, 1916.

OFFICERS FOR 1963

Raymond W. Albright	<i>President</i>	James H. Smylie	<i>Asst. Sec.</i>	
Albert C. Outler	<i>Vice-President</i>	Guy S. Klett	<i>Treasurer</i>	
Robert Michaelsen	<i>Secretary</i>	Robert M. Grant	}	
(School of Religion, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa)		Martin E. Marty		}
		Jerald C. Brauer		

VOTING MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

George H. Williams	Lefferts A. Loetscher
Robert T. Handy	Jaroslav Pelikan
Jerald C. Brauer	John R. von Rohr
Harold J. Grimm	Richard M. Cameron

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Winfred E. Garrison	Matthew Spinka
Frederick W. Loetscher	Cyril C. Richardson
John T. McNeill	Ernest G. Schwiebert
Wilhelm Pauck	Winthrop S. Hudson
Charles Lyttle	Massey H. Shepherd
Roland H. Bainton	Ray C. Petry
E. R. Hardy, Jr.	Sandford Fleming
Percy V. Norwood	Sidney E. Mead
Kenneth S. Latourette	Carl E. Schneider
Quirinus Breen	Leonard J. Trinterud

Subscription prices are five dollars a year, one dollar and a half for single copies. Twenty-five cents a year should be added for foreign countries. Remittances should be made to the order of the American Society of Church History. Subscriptions, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, orders for single copies of current or back issues should be addressed to Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Manuscripts and books for review should be sent to the editorial office, 306 Swift Hall, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Illinois.

Microfilm reproductions of the *American Society of Church History Papers*, series one and two, and of *Church History*, volumes I-XVII (1932-1948) are available at cost (\$22 and \$39, respectively, plus transportation) from the ATLA Board of Microtext. Orders should be sent to Raymond P. Morris, Library of the Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven 11, Connecticut, as well as inquiries as to microfilm portions, or Xerox copies.

Microfilm reproductions of *Church History* beginning with Volume XVIII are available to subscribers and to members of the Society from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

A cumulative *Index* of both series of *Papers* and of *Church History* through volume XXX (1961) is available at one dollar a copy from Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania.

The Publication Office is in Berne, Indiana.

Entered as second class matter March 9, 1934, at the post-office at Berne, Indiana, under the Acts of March 3, 1879.

CHURCH HISTORY

Edited by

Robert M. Grant, Martin E. Marty, and Jerald C. Brauer

with the cooperation of

Roland Bainton
R. Pierce Beaver
Winthrop S. Hudson
Sidney E. Mead
Ray C. Petry

Matthew Spinka
Wilhelm Pauck
John Dillenberger
Edward A. Dowey, Jr.

Volume XXXII

1963

Published by

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

	Page
Ahlstrom, Sydney E.: Thomas Hooker—Puritanism and Democratic Citizenship	415
Barzun, Jacques: Money and the Man	123
Braaten, Carl E.: Modern Interpretations of Nestorius	251
Burns, Robert E.: The Catholic Relief Act in Ireland, 1778	181
Carter, Paul A.: The Idea of Progress in Most Recent American Protestant Thought, 1930-1960	75

Chaney, William A.: <i>Anglo-Saxon Church Dues: A Study in Historical Continuity</i>	268
Clasen, Claus-Peter: <i>The Sociology of Swabian Anabaptism</i>	150
Clasen, Claus-Peter: <i>Medieval Heresies in the Reformation</i>	392
Cline, Catherine Ann: <i>The Church and the Movement for Congo Reform</i>	46
Cohen, Alfred: <i>Two Roads to the Puritan Millennium: William Erbury and Vavasor Powell</i>	322
Iggers, Georg G.: <i>Comment on essay by P. A. Carter</i>	90
Kaminsky, Howard: <i>Wyclifism as Ideology of Revolution</i>	57
Loetscher, Lefferts A.: <i>The Problem of Christian Unity in Early Nineteenth-Century America</i>	3
Luebke, Fred C.: <i>The Origins of Thomas Jefferson's Anti-Clericalism</i>	344
MacCormac, Earl R.: <i>Missions and the Presbyterian Schism of 1837</i>	32
MacCormick, Chalmers: <i>The 'Antitrinitarianism' of John Campanus</i>	278
McCutcheon, William J.: <i>Praxis: "America Must Listen"</i>	452
McNeill, John T.: <i>Calvin as an Ecumenical Churchman</i>	379
Mead, Sydney E.: <i>Church History Explained</i>	17
Moore, LeRoy, Jr.: <i>Roger Williams and the Historians</i>	432
Speel, Charles J., II: <i>Theological Concepts of the Magistracy</i>	130
Whitney, Dorothy Williams: <i>London Puritanism: The Haberdashers' Company</i>	298
Wilson, John F.: <i>Comment on essay by A. Cohen</i>	339

DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS

Fulcher, J. R.: <i>Puritan Piety in Early New England: A Study in Spiritual Regeneration from the Antinomian Controversy to the Cambridge Synod of 1648 in the Massachusetts Bay Colony</i>	357
Tucker, W. E.: <i>James Harvey Garrison (1842-1931) and the Disciples of Christ: An Irenic Editor in an Age of Controversy</i>	357

COMMUNICATION

From Maynard F. Brass	115
-----------------------------	-----

AFFAIRS OF THE SOCIETY

Minutes of the Council and Society, December 27-28, 1962	116
Report of the Treasurer	119
Activities and Projects	115
Members of the Society	227
Minutes of the Council, March 22, 1963, Princeton, N.J.	348

BOOK REVIEWS

Aland, K.: <i>Did the Early Church Baptize Infants?</i>	R. M. Grant	473
Alberigo, J., et al. (ed.): <i>Conciliorum oecumenicorum decreta</i>	R. Luman	366
Anderson, A. O. and Anderson, M. O. (ed.): <i>Adomnan's Life of Columba</i>	A. Cabaniss	209
Andrieu-Guitrancourt, P.: <i>Introduction sommaire à l'Etude du Droit</i>	R. Luman	367
Bartlett, I. H. <i>Wendell Phillips: Brahmin Radical</i>	E. S. Gaustad	111
Battis, E.: <i>Saints and Sectaries: Anne Hutchinson and the Antinomian Controversy in the Massachusetts Bay Colony</i>	E. Oberholzer, Jr.	371
Beaver, R. P.: <i>Ecumenical Beginnings in Protestant World Mission: A History of Comity</i>	C. W. Forman	223
Benson, L. F.: <i>The English Hymn: Its Development and Use in Worship</i>	E. Routley	222
Benson, R. L. (ed.): <i>Imperial Lives and Letters of the Eleventh Century</i>	R. Luman	476

Bergsten, T.: <i>Balthasar Hubmaier, Seine Stellung zu Reformation und Täuferum, 1521-1528</i>	C. J. Dyck	98
Bergsten, T.: See Westin		
Block, E. A.: <i>John Wyclif: Radical Dissenter</i>	H. Kaminsky	366
Boller, P. F., Jr.: <i>George Washington and Religion</i>	M. E. Marty	486
Booty, J. E. (ed.): <i>An Apology of the Church of England</i> (John Jewel)	H. Davies	482
Braithwaite, W. C.: <i>The Second Period of Quakerism</i>	J. F. Maclear	217
Breck, A. D. (ed.): <i>Johannis Wyclif: Tractatus de Trinitate</i>	M. Spinka	98
Bridenbaugh, C.: <i>Mitre and Sceptre. Transatlantic Faiths, Ideas, Personalities and Politics, 1689-1775</i>	J. F. Maclear	108
Brunner, P.: <i>Nicolaus von Amsdorf als Bischof von Naumberg</i>	R. H. Fischer	213
Cauthen, K.: <i>The Impact of American Religious Liberalism</i>	B. E. Meland	492
Chadwick, N. K., et al.: <i>Celt and Saxon: Studies in the Early British Border</i>	J. T. McNeill	364
Cochrane, A. C.: <i>The Church's Confession Under Hitler</i>	F. K. Wentz	368
Colbert, E. P.: <i>The Martyrs of Córdoba (850-859): A Study of the Sources</i>	M. A. Schmidt	474
Davies, W. D.: <i>Christian Origins and Judaism</i>	E. M. Grant	96
Deane, H. A.: <i>The Political and Social Ideas of St. Augustine</i>	J. Dillenberger	473
Dolan, J. P. (ed.): <i>Unity and Reform: Selected Writings of Nicholaus de Cusa</i>	A. Cabaniss	479
Drury, C. M.: <i>First White Women Over the Rockies</i>	E. S. Gaustad	372
Drury, C. M.: <i>San Francisco Y.M.C.A., 1853-1953: One Hundred Years by the Golden Gate</i>	C. H. Hopkins	372
Duckett, E. S.: <i>Carolingian Portraits</i>	R. Luman	209
Duggan, C.: <i>Twelfth Century Decretal Collections</i>	R. Luman	477
Du Priez, B.: <i>Fénelon et la Bible</i>	D. V. Steere	215
Dyck, C. J. (ed.): <i>A Legacy of Faith: A Sixtieth Anniversary Tribute to Cornelius Krahn</i>	H. J. Hillerbrand	99
Eberhardt, N. C.: <i>A Summary of Catholic History, Vol. I: Ancient and Medieval History</i>	E. R. Hardy	96
Elert, W.: <i>The Structure of Lutheranism, Vol. I</i>	T. G. Tappert	214
Fast, H. (ed.): <i>Der linke Flügel der Reformation. Glaubenszeugnisse der Täufer, Spiritualisten, Schwärmer und Antitrinitarier</i>	R. Friedmann	359
Gaustad, E. S.: <i>Historical Atlas of Religion in America</i>	W. S. Hudson	223
Geanakoplos, D. J.: <i>Greek Scholars in Venice: Studies in the Dissemination of Greek Learning from Byzantium to Western Europe</i>	Q. Breen	211
Gerrish, B. A.: <i>Grace and Reason: A Study in the Theology of Luther</i>	J. Dillenberger	212
Godfrey, C. J.: <i>The Church in Anglo-Saxon England</i>	J. T. McNeill	208
Goppelt, L.: <i>Die apostolische und nachapostolische Zeit</i>	W. R. Schoedel	361
Handy, R. T.: See Smith, H. S.		
Hatzfeld, H.: See Willging		
Havran, M. J.: <i>The Catholics in Caroline England</i>	J. F. Maclear	101
Healey, R. M.: <i>Jefferson on Religion in Public Education</i>	M. E. Marty	487
Helm, R. M.: <i>The Gloomy Dean: The Thought of William Ralph Inge</i>	J. F. Maclear	105
Henry, S. C. (ed.): <i>A Miscellany of American Christianity: Essays in Honor of H. Shelton Smith</i>	W. A. Clebsch	493
Hillerbrand, H. J. (ed.): <i>A Bibliography of Anabaptism, 1520-1630</i>	R. Friedmann	360
Janssen, K. and Sieverts, R. (ed.): <i>Johann Hinrich Wichern. Ausgewählte Schriften, Band 3</i>	E. T. Bachmann	218
Kellaway, W.: <i>The New England Company, 1649-1776: Missionary Society to the American Indian</i>	E. Oberholzer, Jr.	214
Kerr, H. T. (ed.): <i>Sons of the Prophets: Leaders in Protestantism from Princeton Seminary</i>	F. K. Wentz	494
Kleinman, R.: <i>Saint François de Sales and the Protestants</i>	R. M. Kingdon	368
Krebs, M. and Rott, H. G. (ed.): <i>Quellen zur Geschichte der Täufer, Vols. VII and VIII</i>	C. Krahn	100
Kurland, P. B.: <i>Religion and the Law: Of Church and State and the Supreme Court</i>	R. T. Handy	113
Latourette, K. S.: <i>Christianity in a Revolutionary Age, Vol. V. The Twentieth Century Outside Europe</i>	R. T. Handy	103

Lan, F.: <i>Luther</i>	G. W. Forell 480
Lewis, A. J.: <i>Zinzendorf: The Ecumenical Pioneer</i>	T. G. Tappert 367
Leyburn, J. G.: <i>The Scotch-Irish: A Social History</i>	G. S. Klett 484
Lichtenstein, A.: <i>Henry More: The Rational Theology of a Cambridge Platonist</i>	W. S. Morris 216
Littell, F. H.: <i>From State Church to Pluralism: A Protestant Interpretation of Religion in American History</i>	J. H. Smylie 485
Loetscher, L. A.: See Smith, H. S.	
Louden, R. S.: <i>The True Face of the Kirk: An Examination of the Ethos and Tradition of the Church of Scotland</i>	J. T. McNeill 483
MacGregor, G.: <i>The Hemlock and the Cross: Humanism, Socrates and Christ</i>	W. R. Schoedel 479
Marty, M. E.: <i>The Infidel: Freethought and American Religion</i>	E. S. Gaustad 110
Marty, M. E.: <i>Second Chance for American Protestants</i>	S. E. Ahlstrom 373
McClelland, V. A.: <i>Cardinal Manning: His Public Life and Influence, 1865-1892</i>	J. T. Ellis 220
Mead, S. E.: <i>The Lively Experiment: The Shaping of Christianity in America</i>	W. S. Hudson 488
Metzger, C. H.: <i>Catholics and the American Revolution</i>	E. S. Gaustad 109
Pegues, F. J.: <i>The Lawyers of the Last Capetians</i>	R. Luman 97
Peters, R.: <i>Oculus Episcopi: Administration in the Archdeaconry of St. Albans, 1580-1625</i>	R. Luman 482
Rordorf, W.: <i>Der Sonntag, Geschichte des Ruhe- und Gottesdiensttages im ältesten Christentum</i>	E. R. Hardy 363
Rott, H. G.: See Krebs	
Rudolph, L. C.: <i>Hoosier Zion: The Presbyterians in Early Indiana</i>	J. Opie, Jr. 490
Sieverts, R.: See Janssen	
Smith, E. A.: <i>The Presbyterian Ministry in American Culture: A Study in Changing Concepts, 1700-1900</i>	R. W. Henderson 370
Smith, H. S., Handy, R. T., and Loetscher, L. A.: <i>American Christianity. An Historical Interpretation with Representative Documents. Vol. II: 1820-1960</i>	M. E. Marty 487
Smith, T. L.: <i>Called Unto Holiness</i>	W. J. McCutcheon 111
Strand, K. A. (ed.): <i>The Dawn of Modern Civilization: Studies in Renaissance, Reformation and Other Topics Presented to Honor Albert Hyma</i>	Q. Breen 210
Tucker, L. L.: <i>Puritan Protagonist: President Thomas Clap of Yale College</i>	S. E. Ahlstrom 369
Wand, J. W. C.: <i>Anglicanism in History and Today</i>	W. A. Clebsch 105
Westin, G. and Bergsten, T. (ed.): <i>Balthasar Hubmaier, Schriften</i>	R. Friedmann 360
Wilks, M. J.: <i>The Problem of Sovereignty in the Later Middle Ages</i>	R. Luman 478
Willging, E. P. and Hatzfeld, H.: <i>Catholic Serials of the Nineteenth Century in the United States: A Descriptive Bibliography and Union List. II 6. Iowa</i>	G. P. Albaugh 491
Williams, G. H.: <i>Wilderness and Paradise in Christian Thought</i>	G. Vahanian 221
Winterhager, J. W.: <i>Kirchen-Unionen des zwanzigsten Jahrhunderts</i>	J. R. Nelson 104
Yoder, J. H.: <i>Die Gespräche zwischen Täufern und Reformatoren in der Schweiz, 1525-1538</i>	C. J. Dyck 481
See also	R. Friedmann 361
Ziff, L.: <i>The Career of John Cotton: Puritanism and the American Experience</i>	S. E. Ahlstrom 106
BOOK NOTES	114, 374, 496

CHURCH HISTORY

Edited by ROBERT M. GRANT, MARTIN E. MARTY, and JERALD C. BRAUER

with the cooperation of

ROBERT T. HANDY (*Union Theological Seminary*)

R. PIERCE BEAVER (*Divinity School, University of Chicago*)

E. R. HARDY, JR. (*Berkeley Divinity School*)

WINTHROP S. HUDSON (*Colgate-Rochester Divinity School*)

JAMES H. NICHOLS (*Princeton Theological Seminary*)

JAROSLAV PELIKAN (*Divinity School, Yale University*)

LEONARD J. TRINTERUD (*McCormick Theological Seminary*)

GEORGE H. WILLIAMS (*Divinity School, Harvard University*)

VOL. XXXII

JUNE, 1963

No. 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MONEY AND THE MAN

Jacques Barzun - - - - - 123

THEOLOGICAL CONCEPTS OF MAGISTRACY

Charles J. Speel II - - - - - 130

THE SOCIOLOGY OF SWABIAN ANABAPTISM

Claus-Peter Clasen - - - - - 150

THE CATHOLIC RELIEF ACT IN IRELAND, 1778

Robert E. Burns - - - - - 181

CONTENTS

BOOK REVIEWS - - - - - 208

GODFREY, C. J.: <i>The Church in Anglo-Saxon England</i>	John T. McNeill
ANDERSON, ALAN and ANDERSON, MARJORIE (ed.): <i>Adomnan's Life of Columba</i>	Allen Cabaniss
DUCKETT, ELEANOR S.: <i>Carolingian Portraits</i>	Richard Luman
STRAND, KENNETH A. (ed.): <i>The Dawn of Modern Civilization</i>	Quirinus Breen
GEANAKOPOLOS, DENO JOHN: <i>Greek Scholars in Venice</i>	Quirinus Breen
GERRISH, B. A.: <i>Grace and Reason: A Study in the Theology of Luther</i>	John Dillenberger
BRUNNER, PETER: <i>Nicolaus von Amsdorf als Bischof von Naumburg</i>	Robert H. Fischer
ELERT, WERNER: <i>The Structure of Lutheranism, Vol. I.</i> ..	Theodore G. Tappert
KELLAWAY, WILLIAM: <i>The New England Company, 1649-1776</i>	Emil Oberholzer, Jr.
DU PRIEZ, BERNARD: <i>Fénelon et la Bible</i>	Douglas V. Steere
LICHTENSTEIN, AHARON: <i>Henry More: The Rational Theology of a Cambridge Platonist</i>	W. S. Morris
BRAITHWAITE, WILLIAM C.: <i>The Second Period of Quakerism</i>	J. F. Maclear
JANSSEN, K. and SIEVERTS, R.: <i>Johann Hinrich Wichern. Ausgewählte Schriften, Band 3</i>	E. Theodore Bachmann
MCCLELLAND, VINCENT ALAN: <i>Cardinal Manning</i>	John Tracy Ellis
WILLIAMS, GEORGE H.: <i>Wilderness and Paradise in Christian Thought</i>	Gabriel Vahanian
BENSON, LOUIS F.: <i>The English Hymn: Its Development and Use in Worship</i>	Erik Routley
BEAVER, R. PIERCE: <i>Ecumenical Beginnings in Protestant World Mission</i>	Charles W. Forman
GAUSTAD, EDWIN S.: <i>Historical Atlas of Religion in America</i>	Winthrop S. Hudson

MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY - - - - - 227

MINUTES OF THE COUNCIL, March 22, 1963 - - - 248