

International Review

of the Red Cross

The Review is a peer-reviewed journal printed in English and is published three times a year.

Annual selections of articles are also published in Arabic, Chinese, French, Russian and Spanish.

Published in association with
Cambridge University Press.

Submission of manuscripts

The *International Review of the Red Cross* invites submissions of manuscripts on subjects relating to international humanitarian law, policy and action. Issues focus on particular topics, decided in coordination with the Editorial Board, which can be consulted under the heading 'Call for Papers' on the website of the *Review*. Submissions related to these themes are particularly welcome.

Articles may be submitted in Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian or Spanish. Selected submissions are translated into English if necessary.

Submissions must not have been published, submitted or accepted elsewhere. Articles are subjected to a peer-review process. The final decision on publication is taken by the Editor-in-Chief. The Review reserves the right to edit articles.

Manuscripts may be sent by e-mail to:
review@icrc.org

Manuscript requirements

Articles should be 7,000 to 10,000 words in length. Shorter contributions can be published as comments or opinion notes. Articles on themes other than the main theme of an edition may be published under the heading 'Selected articles on IHL and humanitarian action'.

For further information, please consult the website of the Review:
<https://international-review.icrc.org/>.

©icrc 2024

Authorization to reprint or republish any text published in the Review must be obtained from the Editor-in-Chief. Requests should be addressed to review@icrc.org.

Subscriptions

The subscription price is available online at:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-review-of-the-red-cross/subscribe>

Requests for subscriptions can be made to the following address:

Cambridge University Press & Assessment,
University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road,
Cambridge CB2 8EA; or in the USA, Canada
and Mexico, email journals@cambridge.org:
Cambridge University Press & Assessment, 1
Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006,
USA, email journals_subscriptions@cup.org.

The *International Review of the Red Cross* is indexed in the Clarivate Journal Citation Reports/Social Sciences Edition and has an Impact Factor. The Review is available on LexisNexis.

This journal issue has been printed on FSCTM-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited,
The Dorset Press, Dorchester, DT1 1HD

Cover Photo: Senegal. An operation designed to raise awareness of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement. Credit: ICRC Archives (ARR), V-P-SN-E-00088.

Fundamental Principles

Editorial

Bruno Demeyere

Interview

Interview with Nils Melzer

Articles

Exploring the Fundamental Principles

Marina Sharpe

Natalie Deffenbaugh

Challenges to the Principles

Marc DuBois and Sean Healy

Pierrick Devidal

Yue Wang and Ting Fang

Selected topics on the Fundamental Principles

Anna Chernova

Nicole Hoagland and Magdalena Arias Cubas

Josephine Dresner and Riccardo Labiano

Marnie Lloyd

Cédric Cotter and Daniel Palmieri

About Books

Librarian's Pick: Charlotte Mohr

Joël Glasman's book – Beyond the literature

Selected Articles – Protecting the Environment in Armed Conflict – Continued from December 2023

Ahmed Al-Dawoody and Kelisiana Thynne

Stavros-Evdokimos Pantazopoulos

Sâ Benjamin Traoré and Ezéchiél Amani Cirimwami

Andrea Camacho Rincón and Germán Parra Gallego

Mais Qandeel

Ivon Mingashang and Christian Tshiamala Banungana

Reports and Documents



ICRC

ISSN 1816-3831

<https://international-review.icrc.org/>

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal
please go to the journal web site at:

cambridge.org/irc

Volume 106 Number 925

International Review

of the Red Cross



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS