

CALENDAR OF MEETINGS

DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHIVES IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

Meeting of Experts
Washington, D.C.
July 24–28, 1972

The Organization of American States, with the collaboration of the International Council on Archives and the National Archives of the United States, held this meeting of experts at the OAS Headquarters. Marietta E. Shepard and Carmen

Rovira coordinated the program, which was under the OAS Department of Cultural Affairs.

Experts attending the session were Gildardo Campero Cárdenas, Mexico; Vicenta Cortés, Spain; Luz Alba Chacón de Umana, Costa Rica; Michael Chandler, Barbados; Guillermo Durand Florez, Peru; Oliver W. Holmes and Morris Rieger, U.S.; Raúl Lima, Brazil; Elio Lodolini, Italy; and Aurelio Tanodi, Argentina. Other participants included Lino Gómez Canedo, Academy of American Franciscan History; Frederick Kidder, University of Puerto Rico; Mario López and George Ulibarri, U.S. National Archives; Carmen Marin, North Carolina State University; and Lyman Platt, Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints. The following individuals represented their organizations as guest observers: David Donovan, ALA International Relations Office; Jorge Aguayo, Columbus Memorial Library; Frank Evans, U.S. National Archives; Jessie Torres, Pan American Health Organization; José Luis Soto, Academy of American Franciscan History; Patricia Muñoz, Inter-American Development Bank; Estellita Hart, OAS; and Mary Ellis Kahler, LC.

Eight sessions were held. The first two concerned the legislation required to establish a national archives, to place it in a suitable organizational context to where it would receive adequate support, and to assign it the powers necessary to oversee a national program that would include all aspects of the management of public records. Other topics included the training of archivists, the availability of technical assistance and financial support for advice from experts and through the programs of the OAS and UNESCO, the technology and equipment required for preservation and needed restorative measures, and various publications and national bibliographies on archives.

HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT IN GUAYAQUIL, ECUADOR University of Miami August 1972

The Center for Advanced International Studies of the University of Miami sponsored this conference on the problems of housing and urban development in Guayaquil. Felipe Prestamo, Department of Architecture, and Jaime Suchlicki, Department of History, coordinated the program. Partici-

Participation was open to all interested persons.

pants included Ecuadorean government officials from the national, provincial, and local levels, University of Miami faculty, United Nations representatives, and Dade County officials.

**II SIMPÓSIO DE HISTÓRIA
ECONOMICA DA AMÉRICA LATINA**
Rome, Italy
September 2–9, 1972

This conference on Economic History was planned by the Comissão de História Econômica do Conselho Latino-Americano de Ciências Sociais (CLACSO). The symposium

took place within the XL Congresso Internacional de Americanistas. Topics and their respective coordinators follow:

I. Fazendas, latifúndios, estâncias and “plantations” in Latin America.

Enrique Florescano, El Colegio de México;
Manuel Martínez Alier, Instituto de Estudios Peruanos;
Tulio Halperin, University of California, Berkeley;
Stuart Schwartz, University of Minnesota.

II. Demographic history in Latin America.

Maria Luíza Marcílio, Faculdade de Filosofia, Ciências e Letras de Assis;
Nicolás Sánchez-Albornoz, New York University.

III. The impact of the external sector on Latin American economy.

Roberto Cortés Conde, Instituto Torcuato Di Tella;
Heraclio Bonilla, Instituto de Estudios Peruanos;
Alvaro Jara, Universidad de Chile.

**WISCONSIN COUNCIL OF LATIN
AMERICANISTS**
Fall Meeting
La Crosse, Wisconsin
October 13–14, 1972

Gary Kuhn and Virgil Holder coordinated this biannual meeting of the Wisconsin Council of Latin Americanists on the campus of the University of Wisconsin-La Crosse. The following sessions were held:

I. G. Michael Riley, Marquette University, presiding;
Kenneth Grieb, UW-Oshkosh, Jorge Ubico and Belice Question;
James Vivian, UW-Platteville, and John Harrigan, Hamline University, discussants.

II. Antonio Lazcano, UW-Eau Claire, presiding;
Melvin Bloom, UW-Stevens Point, La historia de los judíos de España;
Marguerite Saurez Murias, UW-Milwaukee, and Edward Mayer, UW-La Crosse, discussants.

III. Armando Alonso, Viterbo College, presiding;
Horacio Roque Nunez, Laurentian University, Actualidad del Martín Fierro;
Lucrecia Istetta, Argentine Consul in Chicago, special discussant.

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IV. Edward Jamison, UW-Eau Claire, presiding;

Clarence Zuvekas, Moorhead State College, The Ecuadorian Devaluation of 1970;
John Fishel, UW-La Crosse, and Rodney Bunker, UW-Eau Claire, discussants.

V. Ramiro Manalich, UW-La Crosse, presiding;

Eugene W. Ridings, Winona State College, The Merchant Elite and the Development of Brazil: The Case of Bahia During the Empire;

Robert Davis, Luther College, and Steffen Schmidt, Iowa State University, discussants.

VI. Irma Williams, Northland College, presiding;

Rosemary Sharp, Ripon College, Architecture as Inter-Elite Communication in Pre-Conquest Oaxaca and Yucatan;

Elliott Gehr, UW-Eau Claire, and William James, UW-Oshkosh, discussants.

The banquet address was given by Benjamin Keen, Northern Illinois University, on *The Black Legend and the White: The Evolution of an Ancient Polemic*. A student session focused on *Pan American Fellowship Begins at Home: An Informal Tertulia* and was led by students from Viterbo College.

For additional information write: Gary Kuhn, Department of History, UW-La Crosse, Wisconsin 54601.

**THE CHILEAN REVOLUTION AND
ITS IMPLICATIONS**

Symposium

Buffalo, New York

October 16–19, 1972

The Council on International Studies and the Latin American Studies Committee of the State University of New York at Buffalo sponsored this symposium on *Chile Today*. Albert L. Michaels, Director of the

Council on International Studies, coordinated the meeting. The following papers were presented:

James Petras, SUNY at Binghamton, *Political and Social Change in Chile*;

Fernando Alegria, Cultural Attache of the Embassy of Chile, Washington, D.C.,
Seminar on Contemporary Latin American Literature;

Theodore Moran, Vanderbilt University, *Pulling, Pushing & Shoving: A Model of the Dialectics of Foreign Investment*;

Orlando Letelier, Chilean Ambassador to the White House, *Contemporary Chile*.

A complete volume with all four papers will be published by: *Special Studies Series*, Council on International Studies. The symposium also featured several movies: *El Chacal De Nahueltoro*, *The Mapuchi*, *Valparaiso Mi Amor*, *Venceremos*, *Houses or Shit*, and *Compañero Presidente*.

**HISTORICAL DIMENSIONS OF
MODERN BRAZIL**
Symposium
Baltimore, Maryland
October 18–19, 1972

This two-day symposium that explored both the history and the modern-day commercial importance of Brazil was held in Baltimore under the auspices of The Johns Hopkins University. A. J. R.

Russell-Wood, coordinated the program which featured scholars from the United States, Europe and Brazil.

Papers on economic, social, political, and administrative aspects of the history of Brazil were presented by: Richard Morse, Yale; Stuart Schwartz, University of Minnesota; Richard Graham, University of Texas; E. Bradford Burns, University of California, LA; Manoel Cardoso, Catholic University; Leslie Bethel, University of London; and Herbert Klein, Columbia. These papers provided the background for the second part of the symposium, during which the focus was on contemporary Brazil, with an emphasis on the country's commercial importance.

Participating in the panel discussions on modern Brazil were representatives of the Baltimore Banking and Business communities, government agencies, and education.

Guest speakers included: Lincoln Gordon, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars; Blair Lee III, lieutenant governor of Maryland; Steven Muller, president of Johns Hopkins; Orest Ranum, John Hopkins; Theodore Venetoulis, Maryland Partners of the Alliance; Jose Neinstein, Brazilian-American Cultural Institute; William Boucher III, Maryland Foundation for Latin American Affairs and the Greater Baltimore Committee; and Joao Augusto Arauo Castro, Brazilian ambassador to the United States.

This symposium was sponsored by the Maryland Foundation for Latin American Affairs, the Alvord Foundation, Charles Del Mar Foundation, First National Bank of Maryland, W. R. Grace and Company, John S. Connor and Company, Equitable Trust Company, Harbor Towing Corporation, R. G. Hobelmann and Company, NUS Corporation, Penniman and Browne and Company, Sanitation Specialists Company, and Vanguard Shipping Company.

For further information write: Billie Walker, Office of Public Information, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland 21218.

**MIDWEST ASSOCIATION FOR
LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES**
Annual Meeting
Carbondale, Illinois
October 20–21, 1972

Sessions of the MALAS Conference were held in the University Center of the Southern Illinois University campus. The program was coordinated by A. W. Bork. The following presentations were made:

Charles Fleener, Saint Louis University, From Reform to Revolution: Camilo Torres' Last Twenty Months;

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- Suzanne Dailey, St. Mary-of-the-Woods College, Religion as a Source of Conflict in Colombia: The Protestant Problem of the 1950s;
Georg Maier, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, The Ecuadorean Military Coup of February 15, 1972: An Analysis;
John Hoyt Williams, Indiana State University, Dr. Francia and the Destruction of the Paraguayan Elite;
Caesar D. Sereseres, New Mexico State University, Guatemalan Rural Violence of the 1960s;
Walter W. Layson, University of Manitoba, Soviet and American Interaction in the Cuban Missile Crisis;
Galo Leoro, Ecuadorian Ambassador to the OAS, La Tesis Ecuatoriana de las 200 milas;
William R. Garner, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Toward a Theory of Violence and Anomie in Latin American Politics: The Psychological Variables;
Robert G. Trimble, Hanover College, Violence in Brazil;
Neale J. Pearson, Texas Tech University, Guerrilla Warfare in Brazil;
Max G. Manwaring, Memphis State University, Brazilian Cabinets.

THIRD WORLD SEMINAR
New York, New York
October 27–29, 1972

The context of this seminar was Third World development: the economic social, cultural, human and theological implications. Fordham

University Forum brought together representatives of various positions concerning Third World development.

Programs were constructed to permit maximum input from all participants. The first two days were devoted to presentations through lectures, discussions, and working sessions with summations and conclusions on the final day. The input fell into three major segments: an evaluation of the Third World, a study of the way people and societies advance or falter according to their own definitions, and an evaluation of the multinational corporation as a tool for change.

The Third World Seminar was coordinated by Gary MacEoin, Fordham University. Major contributions to the conceptualization and formulation of the program were made by William Wipfler, Latin American Division of the National Council of Churches, and James Lamb, Center for the Study of Development and Social Change. The following position papers were presented:

- James Lamb, The Third World, an Evaluation in Depth;
Gary MacEoin, Obstacles to Development and How to Overcome Them;
Kari Levitt, McGill University, The Multinational Corporation and its Role in World Development.

Discussion and group leaders included: Irving Louis Horowitz, Rutgers University; Celso Furtado, University of Paris; Kari Levitt; Denis Goulet, Center for the Study of Development and Social Change; William Wipfler, and James Lamb.

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For additional information write: Gary MacEoin, Third World Seminar, Fordham University Forum, Lincoln Center, New York, New York 10023.

CONSEJO LATINOAMERICANO DE CIENCIAS SOCIALES

Mexico City

November 6–8, 1972

The sixth annual meeting of CLACSO took place in Mexico City and was organized by Enrique Oteiza, Executive Secretary. The council focused on its own business

and the vulnerable situation in which most Latin American research centers find themselves and the problems which they have to deal with. Participants included over 100 Latin American social scientists and observers. The following papers were presented: Marcos Kaplan, Fundación Bariloche, Vulnerabilidad de los centros de investigación en ciencias sociales—el caso de América Latina;

Domingo Rivarola, Centro Paraguayo de Estudios Sociológicos, Notas preliminares sobre el desarrollo científico de las áreas deficitarias de América Latina;

Edelberto Torres Rivas, Programa Centroamericano de Ciencias Sociales, Informe del Programa Centroamericano de Ciencias Sociales ante la Asamblea Anual del Consejo.

Mimeographed copies of the papers are available at the Executive Secretariat of CLACSO, Lavalle 1171, 4º, Buenos Aires, Argentina. The location is not yet established for the fall 1973 general assembly of CLACSO. For additional information write to the above address.

EDUCATIONAL INNOVATIONS IN LATIN AMERICA—EDUCATION FOR SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT

Kerhonkson, New York

November 10–12, 1972

The Association of World Colleges and Universities offered this seminar workshop at the World Fellowship's Hillberg Center. Workshops focused on Paulo Friere's Pedagogy, Training for Community Leadership as Education for Social Change, and In-

novational Techniques Applicable to Latin America.

For additional information on the seminar or the Association write to: Charles J. Penn, Executive Secretary, Association of World Colleges and Universities, 18 West 86th Street—1R, New York, New York 10024.

CONFERENCE ON EQUITY AND INCOME DISTRIBUTION IN LATIN AMERICA

Washington, D.C.

November 17–18, 1972

The Association for Social Economics and the Latin American Studies Program of Georgetown University sponsored this conference in honor of Josef Solterer, Professor Emeritus, Georgetown University. The confer-

ence provided a forum for discussion of dualism in Latin American development and

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equity as a major goal of public policy. Richard J. Ward and Thomas J. Dodd coordinated the program. Nicolas Ardito Barletta, OAS, made the opening remarks.

The following papers were presented:

I. The Relationship between Income Distribution, Employment and Development.

Nicholas Ardito Barletta, presiding;

Josef Solterer, Equity Norms and Actuality in Income Distribution;

Joseph Grunwald, Brookings Institution, Equity Considerations in Relationships between Income Distribution and Economic Growth;

William Cline, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Potential Effects of Income Redistribution on Economic Growth: Latin American Cases;

Nicholas Bruck, Inter-American Development Bank, Relationship between Income Distribution, Productivity and Employment;

Richard Weisskoff, Yale, and Ian Hume, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, discussants.

II. Influence of Fiscal Instruments and Financial Institutions on Income Distribution.

Irma Adelman, University of Maryland, presiding.

Rolf Luders, OAS, Financial Policies and Income Distribution;

Richard Bird, International Monetary Fund, Tax Policy and the Distribution of Income;

Vito Tanzi, American University, Redistributing Income through the Public Sector: How Far Can Latin American countries go?;

Richard Webb, Princeton, Tax Incidence by Income Size in Peru;

Michael Best, University of Massachusetts, Ronald Gold, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Jacob Meerman, Agency for International Development, Richard Musgrave, Harvard, discussants.

III. Income Distribution Effects of Agricultural Reform. Josef Solterer, presiding;

Arthur L. Domike, FAO/IDB Cooperative Program, Public Financing of Agrarian Reform;

Richard D. Mallon, Harvard, Income Distribution through Changes in Property Ownership: The Case of Peru;

Thomas Carroll, Inter-American Development Bank, and Montague Yudelman, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, discussants.

For information write: Thomas J. Dodd, Latin American Studies Program, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C. 20007.

**LAS RELACIONES POLÍTICAS
ENTRE AMÉRICA LATINA Y
LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS**

Lima, Perú

November 28–December 1, 1972

Fagen planned the program. The following presentations were made:

Octavio Ianni, Las Políticas Exteriores de los Países de América Latina y de los Estados Unidos en una Situación Internacional de Cambio;

The Joint Committee of Latin American Studies of the Social Science Research Council sponsored this conference on Latin American-U.S. relations. Julio Cotler and Richard

- Marcos Kaplan, Comentario a Octavio Ianni;
 Olga Pellicer de Brody, México en los 70 y sus Relaciones con Estados Unidos;
 Edelberto Torres Rivas, Estados Unidos contra México? Comentarios al tema;
 Carlos Estevam Martins, Brasil-Estados Unidos de los 60 a los 70;
 Luciano Martins, The Politics of (U.S.) Multinational Corporations in Latin America;
 Theodore Moran, The Politics of (U.S.) Multinational Corporations in Latin America: A Comment, A Model, A Statistical Appendix;
 Rose Goldsen, Naming the Game is the Name of the Game;
 John Saxe-Fernández, Una Nota sobre la Contrainsurgencia y la Contrainteligencia;
 Alfred Stepan, The Exportation and Reimportation of Counterinsurgency Doctrines: Some Theoretical and Political Observations;
 Aníbal Quijano, Notas sobre Imperialismo, Dependencia y Relaciones Internacionales en América Latina;
 Ernest R. May, The Allison Paradigms and U.S.-Argentine Relations, 1942–47;
 Guillermo O'Donnell, Reflexiones sobre los Modelos Propuestos por Allison y May;
 Christopher Mitchell, Domination and Incoherence in U.S. Latin American Policy;
 Jorge Graciarena, Nota sobre Dominación y Coherencia en la Política Latinoamericana de los Estados Unidos;
 Abraham Lowenthal, "Radical" and "Liberal" Perspectives on the Study of United States Policy Toward Latin America: The Alliance for Progress in Retrospect;
 Aníbal Pinto, Las Relaciones Económicas entre América Latina y Estados Unidos: Algunas Implicaciones y Perspectivas Políticas;
 Luigi Einaudi, United States Latin American Policy in the 1970's. New Forms of Control;
 Bryce Wood, Prospects for Research on Inter-American Relations in the 1970's.

**ASSOCIATION OF CARIBBEAN
 UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH
 INSTITUTES**

**Third Biennial Conference
 Montego Bay, Jamaica
 November 30–December 2, 1972**

The theme of UNICA III was Caribbean Universities and National Development. Three chief objectives were identified: to strengthen the contacts between the institutions of higher learning in the region; to consider the experience of one or

two other developing regions in relation to education and national development; and to consider in general terms the action programs for 1973–74.

The keynote address was given by Michael Manley, Prime Minister of Jamaica. Philip Sherlock, Secretary-General of UNICA, presented ideas and plans for the development of UNICA during the 1970s. Panel discussions focused on the following topics:

- I. The Responsibility of the Caribbean University to its Community: Elitism and Democratization.

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- II. The Illusions and Realities of University Education: Manpower Needs and Social Change.
- III. The Cost of Education: Who Profits and Who Pays, University Standards and Resources.

**CENTENNIAL SYMPOSIUM
MARTIN FIERRO**
New York, New York
December 8–9, 1972

The Argentine Embassy sponsored the Martín Fierro Centennial Symposium which was held at Columbia University. Organizer of this conference was Mordecai S. Rubin,

Teachers College. Two symposia focused on history and political science. Brief presentations followed by discussions included:

Joseph T. Criscenti, Boston College, 1872: Argentina as Hernandez Saw It;
Roger M. Haigh, University of Utah, Martín Fierro versus Mitre—Perspectives on the gaucho;

Joseph R. Barager, CIA, Martín Fierro versus Sarmiento—Lessons for Modern Social Development;

John J. Finan, American University, Dualism in the Argentine Experience;
Carl Solberg, University of Washington, Economic and Social Backdrop of Martín Fierro;

Hobart A. Spalding, Brooklyn College, Martín Fierro and Popular Nationalism in Argentina;

Peter Winn, Princeton University, From Hernández to Peronismo.

Two literary conferences were conducted in Spanish and included the following papers:

John E. Engelkirk, UCLA, Martín Fierro más allá de la frontera;

Manuel Durán, Yale, Martín Fierro y España;

Myron Lichblau, Syracuse University, Interés estilístico y valor temático de Martín Fierro;

E. Rodríguez-Monegal, Yale, Martín Fierro en Borges y Martínez-Estrada;

González-Anuza, Argentina, El humor en Martín Fierro.

**LANDLORD AND PEASANT
IN LATIN AMERICA AND
THE CARIBBEAN**
London, England
December 20–21, 1972

The Centre of Latin American Studies of the University of Cambridge, in cooperation with the London Institute of Latin American Studies, organized this symposium. The Symposium considered the development

of the large commercial estate and changing patterns of rural organization in the 19th and 20th centuries. The following presentations were made:

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- A. J. Bauer, University of California, Davis, Changes in Rural Income and Land Distribution in Chile: 1854–1965;
- Jan Bazant, El Colegio de México, Haciendas in San Luis Potosí;
- George Beckford, University of the West Indies, The Plantation System and Underdevelopment in the Caribbean;
- Jane Benton, University of Keele, The Impact of the Hacienda on the Rural Scene: the Case of Bolivia;
- Brian W. Blouet, University of Nebraska, Large Estates and the Peasantry: the Trinidadian Experience since 1834;
- David Brading, Yale, Aspects of Agricultural Enterprise in San Luis Potosí;
- Carlos Buitrago Ortiz, Universidad de Puerto Rico, The Development of Agrarian Capitalism: the Growth of the Coffee Hacienda in Puerto Rico;
- Malcolm Deas, St. Antony's College, Oxford, The Growth of the Coffee Hacienda in Western Cundinamarca in the 19th Century;
- Kenneth Duncan, Cambridge, The Expansion of the Coffee Industry and Concentration of Land Ownership in Guatemala and El Salvador, c.1840–1940;
- Peter Eisenberg, Rutgers, Comparison of Changes in the Sugar Plantations of Cuba and Brazil in the later 19th and earlier 20th Centuries;
- Henri Favre, Université de Paris, The Crisis of Peasant Society and Migration to the Coastal Haciendas in Central Peru;
- Pierre Gilhodès, Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, Paris, Commercial Agriculture and Agrarian Struggles in Colombia;
- Harry Hoetink, Universidad de Puerto Rico, Changes in the Agrarian Structure of the Dominican Republic in the 19th Century;
- Cristóbal Kay, Centro de Estudios Socio-Económicos, Chile, The Development of the Chilean Hacienda System: 1940's–1972;
- Peter Klaren, George Washington University, Modernization, Dislocation and Aprismo: the Emergence of the Modern Sugar Plantation in Northern Peru, 1870–1932;
- Julian Laite, University of Manchester, Cattle Ranches and Seasonal Migrations in Central Peru;
- Juan Martinez-Alier, St. Antony's College, Landowners and Peasants in the Central Sierra of Peru;
- Brian Pollitt, Universidad de Concepción, Chile, Cuba: the Development of the Large Commercial Estates in the first half of the 20th Century;
- Jaimes Reis, University of Oxford, Plantation Economy in the North East of Brazil;
- Humberto Rodríguez Pastor, Lima, A Coastal Cotton Hacienda in Peru;
- Ian Rutledge, University of London, The Development of the Commercial Sugar Estates in North West Argentina, 1930–1946;
- Mark Sonnenblick, Columbia University, Labour Recruitment and Labour Relations on a Peruvian Sugar Plantation;
- Glyn Williams, University College of North Wales, Bangor, The Impact of *The Conquest of the Desert* upon the Indigenous Population of Northern Patagonia.

**AMERICAN HISTORICAL
ASSOCIATION**
Annual Meeting
New Orleans, Louisiana
December 28–30, 1972

The Conference on Latin American History sponsored various activities at the annual meeting of the American Historical Association. Professor Manfred Kossok, Karl-Marx-Universität, German Democratic Re-

public, spoke at a luncheon on December 28. Area studies committees met that evening. The following Latin American and related sessions were held:

I. Economic and Social Roles of Regular Orders in Eighteenth-Century Latin America.

Richard E. Greenleaf, Tulane, presiding;

Asunción Lavrin, Washington, D.C., The Feminine Orders in Colonial Mexico;

Susan Soeiro, New York University, Flagellants and Financiers: The Nunnery in Bahia;

James D. Riley, Benedictine College, Jesuit Hacendados: Estate Management by the Colegio Maximo de San Pedro y San Pablo of Mexico;

Margaret E. Crahan, Herbert H. Lehman College, CUNY, and Nancy Farriss, University of Pennsylvania, comment.

II. New Approaches to Brazilian Regionalism.

Robert M. Levine, SUNY, Stony Brook, presiding;

Roger L. Cunniff, San Diego State, The Northeast, 1845–1889;

Joseph L. Love, Jr., University of Illinois, São Paulo, 1889–1937;

John D. Wirth, Stanford, Minas Gerais, 1889–1937;

Michael Hall, Tulane, comment.

III. Social Class and Social Welfare: Latin Perspectives (Joint Session with the Social Welfare History Group).

Clarke Chambers, University of Minnesota, presiding;

William Callahan, University of Toronto, Nobility and Charity in Madrid, 1620–1800;

John Russell-Wood, Johns Hopkins, Colored Brotherhoods in Colonial Brazil;

Patricia Mulvey, CUNY, comment.

IV. Creoles as Dominant Elites in the Eighteenth Century.

Dauril Alden, University of Washington, president;

David Brading, Yale, New Spain;

Mark Burkholder, University of Missouri, St. Louis, Peru;

John N. Kennedy, Bernard M. Baruch College, CUNY, Brazil;

Leon Campbell, University of California, Riverside, comment.

V. Twentieth Century Diplomacy in Central America: Three Approaches.

Mario Rodriguez, University of Southern California, presiding;

Thomas L. Karnes, Arizona State, Founding the Standard Fruit Company: A Study in Unpremeditated Empire;

Kenneth J. Grieb, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh, Jorge Ubico and the Dictators League;

Charles D. Ameringer, Pennsylvania State, José Figueres and the Caribbean Legion; John P. Bell, Indiana University, Fort Wayne, comment.

VI. Black Colonization: African and Latin American Experiences.

Roland C. McConnell, Morgan State College, presiding;

Thomas Schoonover, University of Southwestern Louisiana, Was Black Colonization an Expansionist Policy of the Lincoln Administration;

Howard H. Bell, Morgan State College, African Colonization under President Monroe: Racism versus Idealism;

Richard D. Ralston, University of Rochester, and Colin Palmer, Oakland University, comment.

VII. Racism in the United States, Brazil, and South Africa.

Herbert S. Klein, Columbia, presiding;

Robert Brent Toplin, Denison, Racial Attitudes in the Anti-slavery Controversy: The United States and Brazil;

George M. Fredrickson, Northwestern, The Development of White Racial Attitudes in the United States and South Africa;

Vann Woodward, Yale, and Richard Ford, Clark University, comment.

VIII. Nineteenth-Century Transport Innovations in Latin America.

Frederick Katz, University of Chicago, presiding;

John Coatsworth, University of Chicago, The Mexican Case;

Frank Safford, Northwestern, The Colombian Case;

William McGreevey, OAS, comment.

IX. Socialist Parties and Political Fragmentation in Southern South America.

Carl Solberg, University of Washington, presiding;

Richard Walter, Washington University, St. Louis, Political Party Fragmentation in Argentina: Schisms Within the Socialist Party, 1915–1930;

Paul Drake, University of Illinois. The Chilean Socialist Party and Coalition Politics, 1932–42;

Joseph Tulchin, University of North Carolina, comment.

X. Ibero-American Expansion on the Frontiers: A Reappraisal.

John Phelan, University of Wisconsin, Madison, presiding;

David Sweet, University of California, Santa Cruz, The Amazon;

Robert Allen White, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Brazil's Southwestern Frontier in the Eighteenth Century;

Jay Lehnertz, University of Texas, The Peruvian Montana;

Norman Stewart, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, comment.

XI. Economic Development in Twentieth Century Spanish America.

Romero Flores Caballero, El Colegio de México, presiding;

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- Jaime E. Rodríguez O., California State College, Long Beach, Early Ideology of Economic Development in Spanish America;
Hernán Horna, Western Illinois University, Railroads and Economic Development in Nineteenth-Century Colombia;
William Sater, California State College, Long Beach, Economic Nationalism and Reform in late Nineteenth-Century Chile;
Arnold J. Bauer, University of California, Davis, comment.

CARIBBEAN MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT

Cave Hill, Barbados
January 2–6, 1973

The Association of Caribbean Universities and Research Institutes (UNICA) sponsored this conference at the College of Arts & Sciences of the University of The

West Indies. The general aim of the Conference was to outline criteria for research priorities, bearing in mind the concerns of the Caribbean as a whole and the use of UNICA as an agency for contact, communication, and collaboration.

In order to achieve this aim, the following scholars were asked to prepare status papers on Caribbean research in their field over the past two or three decades, together with indications of research priorities:

- M. C. Alleyne, Notes on Linguistic Research in the Caribbean;
F. M. Andic, University of Puerto Rico, Economics-Research and Writings in the Non-English Speaking Caribbean;
Erna Brodber, Social Psychology in the Caribbean—A Bibliography and Some Comments on Lacunae and Areas of Saturation;
H. Hoetink, Some brief notes on the Sociology of the Caribbean since the Fifties;
D. Lowenthal, American Geographical Society, D. Cummings, H. A. Lutchman, University of Guyana, and T. Mathews, University of Puerto Rico, Planning and Administration in the Caribbean, Caribbean Historical Research in the last 25 years, and Studies in Caribbean Economic History, 1585–1910;
K. W. Patchett, University of West Indies, Research in Law in the Commonwealth Caribbean;
Andres Suarez, University of Florida, Political Science in the Caribbean.

Four scholars presented thematic papers, each synthesizing a cluster of the status reports and suggesting points of departure for further research and projects. The authors and themes of these papers are:

- German Carrera Dames, Univesidad Central de Venezuela, Caribbean Society in Space and Time;
Edward Brathwaite, University of the West Indies, Caribbean Man and His Identity;
Leslie Manigot, France, Caribbean Politics and Power Structure;
Lloyd Best, Caribbean Resources.

Small groups and workshops met to consider the status reports in the light of

the four plenary sessions. A fifth session, Case Studies in Conservative Research, was presented by Joseph Grunwald, ECIEL, and Karl Eicher and Shirley Fischer, American Council on Education.

Following on this seminar, the director of member research institutes met on March 8, 1973 to decide on further action to be taken. For additional information write: Association of Caribbean Universities and Research Institutes, 27 Tobago Avenue, New Kingston, Kingston 10, Jamaica, W.I.

1973 CICOP CONFERENCE
Dallas, Texas
February 1–4, 1973

The 1973 Conference of the Catholic Inter-American Cooperation Program focused on Poverty, Power and Environment: Issues of Justice

in the Americas. Thomas E. Quigley, USCC, was responsible for organizing the program. Latin and North American churchmen, academics, journalists, and persons from government, business, and labor groups attended the conference. The following major presentations were made:

- Radomiro Tomic, Chile, Issues of Justice in the Americas;
- Raul Prebisch, United Nations, UNCTAD III—Global “town hall meeting” or “folklore carnival”?;
- Barbara Ward, Britain, Justice in a Human Environment;
- Enrique Iglesias, United Nations, Money, Markets and Power;
- Ronald Muller, George Washington University, The Multinational Corporation: Asset or Impediment to World Justice;
- Samuel Ruiz Garcia, CELAM, The Quest for Justice as Latin American Christians Live It.

For additional information write: CICOP Conference, P.O. Box 6066, Washington, D.C. 20005.

MAN IN THE AMAZON
Gainesville, Florida
February 18–22, 1973

The 23rd Annual Latin American Conference of the University of Florida was co-sponsored this year with the Conselho Federal de Cultura

of Brazil. The conference aimed at involving a relatively small group of select scholars in intense interaction and discussion.

A wide range of topics was planned for the conference, ranging from tropical soils to economics, to history, to sociology and social anthropology. The following formal papers were presented:

- Otis Causey, Rockefeller Foundation, Transmissible Disease and Man in the Amazon;
- Betty Meggers, Smithsonian, Environment and Culture in Amazonia;
- Donald Lathrap, University of Illinois, discussant;
- John Saunders, University of Florida, Demography of the Brazilian Amazon;
- Amilcar Tupiassu, Universidade do Pará, discussant;

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- Stahis Panagidis, Inter-American Bank, The Economics of the Amazon;
Armando Mendes, Universidade do Pará, discussant;
Hilgard O'Reilly, University of California, Berkeley, The Natural Resources of the Amazon Basin;
David Niddrie, University of Florida, discussant;
Arthur Cesar Ferreira Reis, Conselho Federal de Cultura, Brazil, Economic History of the Brazilian Amazon;
W. Woodruff, University of Florida, discussant;
J. K. Beck, FAO for Latin America, The Soils of the Amazon;
Hugh Popenoe, University of Florida, discussant;
Leandro Tocantins, Conselho Federal de Cultura, The Amazon World;
Wenceslau Dyminski Wozniwicz, DNER, The Trans-Amazonian Highway System;
T. Lynn Smith, University of Florida, discussant;
Italo Claudio Falesi, Instituto de Pesquisas Argo-Pecuáris do Norte, Agriculture in the Amazon;
Raymond Crist, University of Florida, discussant;
Arthur Lewis Tams, Arizona State, Geopolitics of the Amazon;
Roberto Cardoso de Oliveira, Universidade de Brasília, The Native People of the Amazon and Socio-Cultural Change;
Charles Wagley, University of Florida, discussant;
Richard Preto-Rodas, University of Wisconsin, The Amazon in Brazilian Thought;
Paulo Almeida Machado, Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas da Amazônia, The Role of Research and Scholarship in Amazonian Development.

Conference papers were given in English and Spanish and simultaneously translated into the other language. The Conselho de Cultura will publish selected results of the conference in Portuguese in Brazil, and the University of Florida Press will publish selected results in English. For additional information write: Center for Latin American Studies, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida 32601.

**SOUTHWESTERN COUNCIL ON
LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES
Lubbock, Texas
February 23–24, 1973**

The Sixth Annual Meeting of SCOLAS was held in the Texas Tech University Museum. The program centered around the theme: Continuity and Change in Latin

America. H. E. João de Araújo Castro, Ambassador of Brazil, gave the opening address. A panel discussion focused on The Study of the Natural Sciences in Latin America and was chaired by J. Knox Jones, Jr., Texas Tech University. The following papers were presented:

- William F. Cooper, Baylor, The Moral Quality of Aesthetic Experience as Developed by Octavio Paz;
Bynum E. Weathers, St. Mary's University, Latin America: Cradle of Commercial Aviation;

CALENDAR OF MEETINGS

- Richard P. Stark, Angelo State University, Illegal Drug Traffic: A Problem in Recent United States–Mexican Relations;
- C. Gary Lobb, Southern Illinois University, The Persistence of a Traditional Land Use System on the *Campanha* of Southern Brazil;
- Allan J. Kuethe, Texas Tech, The Battle of Cartagena of 1741: New Perspectives;
- David Haberly, Harvard, Black Poetry in Modern Latin America: Authentic or Illusory;
- Dilmus James, University of Texas at El Paso, Used Automated Plants in Developing Countries: A Case Study of a Mexican Firm;
- Richard Roman, McMaster University, Harmonizing Class Interest: The Attitudes in the Constitutional Congress of 1916–1917 Towards Industrial Relations;
- Gustavo M. Quesada, University of Texas Medical School at San Antonio, Mexican-Americans: Mexicans or Americans?

David M. Vigness, president of SCOLAS, Harley D. Oberhelman, Texas Tech, and Charles Frazier, Sam Houston State University, presided over the sessions of the meeting. William L. Cumiford, Texas Tech, presided over the Graduate Student Panel on Friday afternoon. The following presentations were made during that student session:

- Patricia Duke, Baylor, United States–Mexican Relations in the 1970s;
- Joyce Langenegger, Baylor, Financing Mexico's Economic Development: Recent Trends and Current Problems;
- Lydia M. Pulsipher, Southern Illinois University, Negro Provision Gardens in the Caribbean;
- David Guillet, University of Texas, Socio-Political Integration of New Towns in Bolivia: A Case and Discussion.

**LES EFFORTS D'INTEGRATION DE
EUROPE ET EN AMERIQUE LATINE**

Louvain, Belgium

March 7–8, 1973

The Center of European Studies of the Université Catholique of Louvain organized this international colloquium on the coordination of the public policy, economics, and law in

the formation of the European and Latin American economic communities. Participants included the following: J. M. Aragao, former director of INTAL, P. Maillet, Lille, Etienne Cereche, Louvain, M. Casanova, Louvain, J. Buchmann, Louvain, G. Valdes S., United Nations, F. Moreno, Louvain, F. Peña, director of INTAL, and M. Waelbroeck, Brussels University. For additional information write: Université Catholique de Louvain, 24, Muntstraat, 3000 Leuven, Belgium.

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**INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION
CONFERENCE ON LINGUISTICS**
Arequipa, Peru
March 9–13, 1973

This 18th Annual International Association Conference on Linguistics was sponsored by the National University of San Agustín and organized by Eugenio Chang-Rodríguez. The

program centered around linguistic theory, stylistics, phonology and phonetics, bilingualism and bilingual education. Working papers presented included the following: Robert Longacre, University of Texas at Arlington, *The Structure of Dialogue*; Peter Boyd-Bowman, SUNY, Buffalo, *A Program of Self-Teaching of Non-Western Languages*;

P. L. González Pastor, UNSA, *Particularities of Arequipan Spanish*;

Alberto Escobar, Universidad de San Marcos, *Problems in the "Standardization" of Quechua*.

Congress proceedings will be published by the International Linguistic Association in cooperation with the National University of San Agustín in 1974 in England. The next meeting of the Association will be held in March 1974 in Canada. For further information write: Dr. Eugenio Chang-Rodríguez, Latin American Area Studies, Queens College of CUNY, Flushing, New York 11367.

**RACE AND ITS RELEVANCE
IN THE AMERICAS**
San Juan, Puerto Rico
March 22–23, 1973

This conference on Race and Its Relevance in the Americas was sponsored by the Inter American University of Puerto Rico and organized by Roland I. Perusse. Papers presented

included the following:

Melvin M. Tumin, Princeton, *Race Relations: Beyond Semantics*;

T. Dale Stewart, Smithsonian, *The Indians of the Americas: Myths and Realities*;

Luis M. Díaz Soler, University of Puerto Rico, *Race and Race Relations in Puerto Rico*;

Orlando Patterson, Harvard, *The Socio-Political Strategies of Blacks in the Americas*;

Eugenio Chang-Rodríguez, Queens College, *Asians in the Americas*;

Mangus Mörner, Instituto de Estudios Ibero-Americanos, Stockholm, *Igualdad Legal —Desigualdad Social*;

Sidney W. Mintz, Yale, *Understanding Human Relations*.

For additional information write: Professor Roland I. Perusse, Director of Inter American Studies, Inter American University of Puerto Rico, P.O. Box 1293, Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00919.

**LATIN AMERICAN-UNITED STATES
ECONOMIC RELATION**

Conference
Austin, Texas
March 19, 1973

The Graduate School of Business and Institute of Latin American Studies of the University of Texas sponsored this conference on problems of Latin American-U.S. economic and business relationships and on the kinds

of public and business policies which might help to resolve these difficulties. Approximately 100 businessmen, government officials, and scholars from the U.S. and Latin America participated in the conference. Sessions were held in the Thompson Conference Center on the University of Texas campus. For additional information write: Pat Boone, Administrative Assistant, Institute of Latin American Studies, Sid W. Richardson Hall, University of Texas, Austin, TX 78712.

**HIGHER EDUCATION IN
THE AMERICAS**

13th Seminar
March 17-April 18, 1973

The 13th Seminar on Higher Education in the Americas focused on the Contemporary University: Individual Institutions and their Coordination. Marshall R. Nason, director of

the Latin American Center, University of New Mexico, was responsible for organizing the seminar. The Seminar was sponsored by the Department of State, CU, Conference Board of Associated Research Councils, University of New Mexico, and the University of Kansas, and was held at New Mexico, Kansas, and the Universidad Javeriana de Bogotá.

Participants included university administrators at the policy-making level from Latin American institutions of higher education, together with participants from the two U.S. universities serving as hosts to the sessions. The program was devoted to problems of reform, reorganization, and evaluation of universities, with special attention to the problems of Latin America. The program included a comparative overview of Latin American and North American universities, changes effectuated in recent years, and mechanisms for coordination of higher education at both national and regional levels.

For additional information write: Marshall R. Nason, Director, Latin American Center, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87106.

**INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
ASSOCIATION (MIDWEST)**

Annual Meeting
St. Louis, Missouri
April 19-21, 1973

The annual meeting of the ILA (Midwest) was co-sponsored by the Midwest affiliate of the Peace Research Society. J. Martin Rochester, University of Missouri—St. Louis organized the program around the

theme, Exploring the Utilization of Conflict and Peace Research in Resolving International Conflicts. The meeting stressed an interdisciplinary focus on international

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studies, including area studies. Topics on management, educational objectives, and political and economic development related to Latin America. For information contact: J. Martin Rochester, Center for International Studies, University of Missouri, St. Louis, Missouri 63121.

**RURAL SOCIETY OF LATIN AMERICA
IN INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH**
Copenhagen, Denmark
May 4-6, 1973

This Copenhagen meeting is the 2nd conference sponsored by NOSALF, the Scandinavian Committee for Research on Latin America. Dr. Niels Fock, Institute for Ethnology and

Anthropology, Copenhagen, organized the meeting designed for Scandinavian Latin Americanists.

The program focused on human aspects of the agrarian problems of Latin America including the cultural identity of the *campesino* confronting national political systems. Lecturers and discussants included Latin American and some other non-Scandinavian scholars.

**CLASES SOCIALES Y CRISIS
POLITICA EN AMERICA LATINA**
Oaxaca and Patzcuaro, Mexico
June 11-16, 1973

The conference was sponsored by the Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma of Mexico and coordinated by Raúl Benítez Zenteno and

Ma. Luisa Rodríguez Sala de Gómezgil. Participants included: Fernando H. Cardoso, Víctor Flores Olea, Aníbal Quijano, Edelberto Torres Rivas, Sergio Bagú, Francois Bourricaud, Eric J. Hobsbawam, Ernest Mandel, Enzo Faletto, Orlando Fals Borda, Adolfo Gurrieri, Octavio Ianni, Tomas Amadeo Vasconi, Roger Bartra, Julio Labastida, Víctor M. Durand, Enrique Contreras, José Luis Reyna, and Manuel Villa A.