

# Index

Rayer's publications are entered under their titles. All other publications are under their authors.  
Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations.

- Abercrombie, John 35, 40–1, 84  
abortion *see* pregnancy/abortion  
Academy of Medicine, Paris 10  
Academy of Sciences, Paris,  
    Medical Section 12  
Aetius 16, 24  
albuminous nephritis  
    in adults 2  
    case histories 1, 2  
    causes 12, 79; scarlet fever (scarlatina) 51, 72,  
    74, 77, 80  
    characteristics 42, 60, 61–2, 63–71, 80  
    in children 2  
    classification of 98–9, 106–8  
    Martin Solon on 62–6, 68, 80  
    Rayer on 1, 2; *see also* *Historique de la*  
    *néphrite albumineuse*  
    treatment 4, 33, 34–5, 44–5, 47, 49–50, 54, 57,  
    60, 63, 67, 72  
    *see also* kidney diseases  
albuminous urine 62–6, 75, 77, 79  
    dropsies and 27–36, 44–8, 49–50, 55, 57–9, 60,  
    62, 67, 72  
albuminuria 59, 62–3, 74, 75–6, 80  
Aldridge, Sir John 93  
Alexander of Tralles 16, 33  
Alibert, Jean-Louis 5  
Alison, William Pulteney 36, 40–1, 78, 84  
anaemia, of the kidneys 52, 79  
anasarca 16, 17, 20–21, 23, 24–5, 30, 31, 34, 45,  
46, 48, 63  
    *see also* dropsies  
anatomical studies 5, 9  
    comparative 9  
    morbid anatomy 4, 9, 11, 18, 33, 49, 73, 74, 76  
Anderson, John 49–50, 79, 84  
Andral, Gabriel 4, 9, 12, 26, 84, 88  
animal diseases 1, 10, 12  
anthrax 10  
Arago, Dominique François Jean 12  
Aretaeus 16  
ascites 16, 17, 23, 24  
    *see also* dropsies  
l'Association Générale des Médecins de  
    France 12  
asthenic dropsy 49  
atlases *see* illustrative material  
Aurelianus, Caelius 16  
autopsies *see* morbid anatomy  
Avicenna 16–17  
  
bacteriology 9–10  
Baillie, Matthew 31, 77, 84, 87  
Baillou, Guillaume de (Ballonius) 20, 84  
Barbier, Jean-Baptiste Grégoire 26–7, 76, 77, 84  
Barlow, Edward 46–7, 84  
Baudelocque, César-Auguste 54, 85  
Becquerel, Henri 12  
Bellini, Lorenzo 85  
Bernard, Claude 9, 12  
bibliography *see* medical bibliography  
Bichat, Marie-François Xavier 4  
biography *see* medical biography  
Blackall, John 2, 4, 27, 33–4, 35, 40, 45–6, 47,  
49, 50, 60, 72, 78, 85  
blood, kidney diseases and 2, 4, 40, 41, 49, 53–4,  
75, 76, 78, 79  
blood pressure 75  
bloodletting 16, 33, 34, 41, 44, 45, 47, 50, 54, 63,  
67, 78  
Boerhaave, Hermann 3, 22, 25, 76, 85, 92  
Bonet, Théophile 20–21, 85  
Bostock, John 3–4, 27, 40, 44, 57, 85  
Bouillaud, Jean-Baptiste 61, 62, 85  
Bowman, Sir William 85  
Brande, William Thomas 31, 32, 77, 85  
Bright, Richard 1, 84  
    career 5, 73, 86  
    his classification scheme 74, 98  
    his drawings 5, 101, 103, 105  
    on dropsies 73  
    importance/influence 73  
    as a linguist 2  
    on nephritis 1, 4, 5, 10–11, 14, 22, 27, 36–40,  
    41, 42, 44–5, 46–7, 49, 51, 52, 60, 69,  
    72, 73, 78, 79, 81

## Index

- Bright, Richard (cont.)  
  Rayer and 1, 4, 5–6, 12, 14, 78  
  *Reports of medical cases* 1, 5, 10–11, 38–40  
Bright's disease *see* nephritis  
bronchitis 56  
Brown, John 77  
Brown-Séquard, Charles Edouard 9, 13  
Bureau, J. V. 11, 61–2, 80, 86  
Burrows, Sir George 49, 79, 86
- Callisen, Adolph Carl Peter 4  
cancers 53, 74  
  skin 10  
  stomach 64  
Celsus, Aurelius Cornelius 3  
Champier, Symphorien 3  
Chapotin, Charles 32, 77–8, 86  
Charcot, Jean-Martin 13  
Chauliac, Guy de 3  
chemistry 9  
Chevreul, Michael Eugène 12  
children  
  albuminous nephritis in 2  
  dropsies in 24–5, 53  
  kidney diseases in 70  
Chomel, Auguste 12  
Christison, Robert 12, 27, 40, 41–4, 57, 63, 78, 84, 86, 87  
classification *see* medical classification  
Cloquet, Jules Germain 5  
coagulable urine 14, 29, 30–31, 33–7, 40, 41, 42–4, 46–7, 50–52, 53, 55–60, 79  
Constant, Dr 54, 60  
Copland, James 41, 48–9, 62, 79, 86  
Corfe, George 71, 86  
Corrigan, Sir Dominic John 51, 79, 86  
Corvisart, Jean-Nicolas 88  
Cotugno, Domenico 28–9, 72, 77, 86  
Craigie, David 46, 87  
Crampton, John 34–5, 78, 87  
Cruikshank, William 29, 32, 72, 87  
Cruikshank, Francis Graham 84  
Cruikshank, William Cumberland 87  
Cruveilhier, Jean 5, 9  
Culpepper, Nicholas 92  
cystitis 53, 56, 57, 63  
cysts 33, 63, 64, 74
- da Vinci, Leonardo 5, 76  
Darwall, John 47, 87  
Darwin, Erasmus 29, 87  
Davaine, Casimir-Joseph 12, 13  
dermatology 5  
  Rayer on 1, 5, 10  
Descartes, René 4  
Desir, A. 11, 55–9, 60, 61, 62, 66, 79, 87  
diabetes 28–30, 44, 59, 61, 74  
Dickinson, W. B. 1  
dictionaries *see* medical dictionaries  
disease, theory of 4  
Dobson, Matthew 87  
Dodoens, Rembert 23, 87  
drawings *see* illustrative material  
dropsies 4, 5, 14, 55, 72  
  albuminous urine and 27–36, 37, 44–8, 49–50, 55, 57–9, 60, 62, 67, 72  
  anasarca 16, 17, 20–21, 23, 24–5, 30, 31, 34, 45, 46, 48, 63  
  ascites 15–16, 17, 23, 24  
  asthenic 49  
  Bright on 73  
  in children 24–5, 53  
  liver disease and 15, 16–18, 19, 20, 23, 48, 51, 77  
  renal lesions and 14–27, 33, 47–9, 50, 58, 59, 77  
  scarlet fever (scarlatina) as cause of 23, 28, 30, 33–4, 36, 46, 48, 49, 54–5  
  sthenic 16, 35, 49  
  treatment 49–50  
  tympanites 15–16  
  types of 15–16, 17–18, 32–4, 35, 49–50, 52–3, 73, 75, 78–9
- Duméril, André-Marie C. 9  
Dupuytren, Guillaume 29, 59, 87
- ecthyma 10  
eczema 10  
Eder, Johann Heinrich 3  
Electic School (of medicine) 85  
Elliotson, John 41, 44, 47, 62, 88, 92  
English translations, of medical texts 1, 2, 3  
Erasistratus 3, 15  
erysipelas 21, 33
- Faculty of Medicine, Paris 12  
Fantonetti, Giambattista 1  
Fernel, Jean 17–18, 20, 76, 88  
Follin, François 12

## Index

- Fordyce, George 29, 77, 88  
Foreest (Foresti), Pieter van 18, 88  
Forget, Charles Polydore 11, 59, 61, 62, 80, 88  
Fourcroy, Antoine-François de 32, 88  
France, as a medical centre 1, 2, 3, 9  
Frank, Johann Peter 23–4, 44, 77, 88  
Frayssinous, Abbé de 10  
Freind, John 3
- Galen (Claudius Galenus) 15–16, 18, 19, 88  
Garrison, F. H. 3, 4  
gastro-enteritis 56  
Gay-Lussac, Joseph Louis 90  
Genest, Jean-Louis 11, 60, 80, 88  
Germany, medical studies in 3  
Gesner, Conrad 3  
glomerular nephritis 4  
Gluge, Gottlieb 71, 80, 88–9  
Gmelin, Leopold 46, 89  
gout 34, 74, 78  
granular disease 39–40, 55, 69–70  
Grapengiesser, 33  
Graves, Robert 41, 44–5, 78, 89  
    on Rayer: *Traité des maladies des reins* 11  
Gregory, James Craufurd 36, 41, 42–4, 57, 78, 89  
Gubler, Adolphe Marie 13  
Guersent, Louis Benoît 89  
Guillemin, Vincent-Victor 61, 80, 89
- haematuria 63  
Hales, Rev'd Stephen 92  
Haller, Albrecht von 3, 4  
Hamilton, George 49, 60, 89  
heart diseases 23, 48, 50–51, 55, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 74, 79  
Helmont, Jean-Baptiste van 18–19, 72, 76, 89  
Hesse, Jean 18, 21  
Heurne, Jan van 20, 89  
Heurne, Otto van 89  
Hippocrates 3, 4, 14–15, 17, 19, 76, 77  
*Historique de la néphrite albumineuse* (Rayer)  
    commentary on 73–81  
    as an historical survey 2, 4  
    illustrations (the Atlas) 1, 5, 96–7, 100, 102, 104, 106–8  
    importance/influence 1, 2, 11  
    medical classification used in 98–9, 106–8  
    structure/style 1, 2  
    tables 2, 95  
    text 14–72  
    *see also Traité des maladies des reins*  
history of medicine *see* medical history  
Hoffmann, Friedrich 23, 90  
Home, Francis 33, 41, 90  
Hôpital de la Charité, Paris 10, 52, 60, 79, 84  
Hôpital St Antoine, Paris 10  
Houel, Charles-Nicolas 12  
Howship, John 36, 78, 90  
Hunter, John 84  
Hunter, William 84, 87
- Iatrochemical School (of medicine) 89  
illustrative material  
    accuracy 5  
    Bright's 101, 103, 105  
    drawings 5  
    importance 5, 10, 98  
    in Rayer: *Historique de la néphrite albumineuse* ii, 1, 5, 96–7, 100, 102, 104, 106–8  
    in Rayer: *Traité des maladies des reins* ii, 1, 2, 11, 94–6  
    in Rayer: *Traité théorique et pratique des maladies de la peau* 5, 10  
    photography 3  
infectious diseases 9, 12, 74  
intellectual/academic life 7, 9
- kidney diseases  
    albuminous nephritis *see* albuminous nephritis  
    anaemia 52, 79  
    in animals 1  
    the blood and 2, 4, 40, 41, 49, 53–4, 75, 76, 78, 79  
    case histories 1, 2  
    in children 70  
    dropsies *see* dropsies  
    historical surveys 2–6  
    Martin Solon on 62–6, 68  
    nephritis *see* nephritis  
    Rayer on 1, 2, 10, 11, 12; *see also Traité des maladies des reins*  
    renal lesions 14–27, 33, 47–9, 50, 58, 59, 63–4  
    treatment 4–5  
    types 2, 14

## Index

- the kidneys  
  anatomy 1–2, 106–8  
  illustrations of *100–105*  
  post mortem changes in 2, 5, 18, 26–7, 31, 33, 74  
  size/weight 2, 34–5, 38, 51, 68, 69, 70–1, 74, 75–6, 77, 106–8
- Krupp, G. 11
- Kühn, Carl G. 90
- Laënnec, René-Théophile-Hyacinthe 1
- language *see* medical language
- Latham, Peter Mere 90
- Latin, as the language of medicine 2, 5
- Latour, Amédée 13
- Lavoisier, A. L. 88
- Leclerc, Daniel 3
- Lecorche, E. 11
- Le Pois, Nicolas 20, 90
- Liebig, Justus von 90
- Lieutaud, Joseph 21–2, 23, 90
- Linden, Johannes Antonides van der 21, 76
- Littré, Émile 4, 13, 68–70, 80, 90, 91
- liver diseases, dropsies and 15, 16–18, 19, 20, 23, 48, 51, 77
- Ludwig, Carl 4
- Mackintosh, Dr 44
- maladie de Bright *see* nephritis
- Malpighi, Marcello 91
- Malpighian corpuscles 70–71, 85, 89, 90, 98
- Martin Solon, Ferdinand 78, 80, 91  
  Rayer on 62–6, 68, 80
- Mateer, William 49, 52, 79, 91
- the mechanistic paradigm 4
- medical bibliography 2, 3
- medical biography 3
- medical classification  
  Bright's 74, 98  
  in dermatology 10  
  Rayer's 98–9, 106–8
- medical dictionaries 3
- medical history  
  development of 3–4  
  Rayer on 14  
  study of 2–6
- medical language 76, 98  
  Latin as 2, 5  
  standardization of 5
- medical statistics 10
- medical thought, advances in 4, 12
- medical training 9
- medical works, English translations of 1, 2, 3
- Menetrier, Pierre-Eugène 10–11
- mercury treatments 33, 57, 60, 74
- microscopy 70–71, 80, 98  
  Rayer's use of 2, 11–12
- miliaria 9
- Molinéry, Raymond  
  *La vie et l'oeuvre de Rayer* 7
- Monassot, Jacques 54, 91
- morbid anatomy 4, 9, 11, 18, 33, 49, 73, 76  
  diagnosis and 74
- Morgagni, Giovanni Battista 22–3, 84, 91
- nephritis  
  albuminous *see* albuminous nephritis  
  Bright on 1, 4, 5, 10–11, 14, 22, 27, 36–40, 41, 42, 44–5, 46–7, 49, 51, 52, 59, 60, 69, 72, 73, 78, 79, 81  
  characteristics 63–7, 73–6, 78, 79  
  chronic (simple) 43, 58, 64–7, 75–6, 78  
  classification of 98–9  
  death from 73, 74, 77, 78  
  epidemiology 74  
  glomerular 4  
  illustrations of 98–9  
  Martin Solon on 62–6  
  pyelonephritis 62–3  
  treatment 72
- Nysten, Pierre Hubert 32, 77, 91
- Osborne, Jonathan 50, 79, 91
- Oudet, 5
- paracentesis 61
- pathology 5, 9, 12
- Paul of Aegina 33
- Percival, Dr 34
- peritonitis 32, 33, 53, 77, 79
- photography 3
- Pinel, Philippe 5, 88
- Platter/Plater, Felix 21, 23, 88, 91
- pleurisy 33, 56, 61, 79
- Ploucquet, Wilhelm Gottfried 20, 91
- pneumonia 53, 56
- political issues 7, 9
- Portal, Antoine 25–6, 91

## Index

- post mortem changes, in the kidneys 2, 5, 18,  
26–7, 31, 33, 74
- post mortem examinations *see* morbid anatomy
- Pott, Percival 90
- pregnancy/abortion 56, 64
- Proust, Joseph Louis 31, 92
- Prout, William 35–6, 78, 89, 91, 92
- public health 12
- pyelonephritis 63
- Ramazzini, Bernardino 88
- Rayer, Pierre-François Olive 8  
birth/childhood 9  
career 1, 5, 7, 9–13  
character 7, 12–13  
his classification scheme 98–9, 106–8  
death 12  
doctoral thesis 9  
honours 12  
importance/influence 74, 80–81  
as a linguist 2, 9  
marriage 10  
medical studies  
public appointments 10, 12  
*see also* *Historique de la néphrite albumineuse*;  
*Traité des maladies des reins*; *Traité*  
*théorique et pratique des maladies de*  
*la peau*
- Reid, Dr 34
- renal biopsies 74
- renal lesions 63, 64  
dropsies and 14–27, 33, 47–9, 50, 58,  
59, 77
- renal medicine 1, 2, 73–4  
history of 2–6  
*see also* kidney diseases; nephritis
- renal stones 5, 76
- renal tumours 58
- Richet, Gabriel 11, 80
- Rivière, Lazare 19–20, 92
- Robin, Charles-Philippe 9, 12, 13
- Rollo, John 87
- rosaceous/rosacic acid 31
- Rouelle, Hilaire Marin 85
- Sabatier, J. C. 11, 53–4, 79, 91, 92
- Sauvages, François Boissier de 24–5, 77, 92
- Say, William 5
- scarlet fever (scarlatina)  
as causing albuminous nephritis 51, 72, 74,  
77, 80  
as causing dropsies 23, 28, 30, 33–4, 36, 46,  
48, 49, 54–5
- Schenck von Grafenberg, Johannes 18, 21, 92
- Schroek, Lucas 21–2
- Schwartz, 21
- Scudamore, Sir Charles 35, 78, 92
- Séguin, 32
- Senarmont, Henri Hureau de 12
- Seymour, Edward James 50–51, 92
- Sigerist, Henry 4
- smallpox 56, 74
- Société Anatomique, Paris 9
- Société de Biologie, Paris 9, 12
- Spittal, Robert 46, 92
- Spon, 33
- Sprengel, Kurt Polycarp 3
- sthenic dropsy 16, 35, 49
- Stock, 33
- Stoffelius 21
- stones *see* renal stones
- Swieten, Gerard van 22, 92
- Sydenham, Thomas 21, 93
- Sylvius, Franciscus 92
- syphilis 10, 74
- Talamon, Ch. 11
- Tardieu, Ambrose 2
- Thénard, Louis Jacques 59, 93
- Tissot, Edouard 11, 52–3, 60, 61, 62, 79, 93
- Tissot, Simon-André 93
- Toynbee, Joseph 88
- Traité des maladies des reins* (Rayer)  
bibliography 2  
contents 1–2  
as an historical survey 2  
illustrations (the Atlas) *ii*, 1, 2, 11, 94–6  
importance 2, 5–6, 11  
references/footnotes 2, 4  
sources 3  
structure/style 1–2  
tables 2, 95  
translations of 11  
*see also* *Historique de la néphrite albumineuse*  
*Traité théorique et pratique des maladies de la*  
*peau* (Rayer) 1, 10  
illustrations (the Atlas) 5, 10

## Index

- tuberculosis 53, 64, 74, 79  
Turner, 46  
tympanites 16  
    *see also* dropsies  
urine 1, 2, 11–12, 17–18, 75, 77  
    albuminous *see* albuminous urine  
    coagulable 14, 29, 30–31, 33–7, 40, 41, 42–4,  
        46–7, 50–52, 53, 55–60, 79  
    composition 2, 14, 23, 40, 53, 57–8,  
        72, 76  
    specific gravity 41, 43–4, 58, 67, 72, 75  
    *see also* kidney diseases  
urine testing 72, 75, 78, 80  
  
Valentin, Gabriel 70–71, 80, 88, 93  
venereal diseases 56  
  
Vigla, Eugène 11  
  
Ward, Joshua 93  
warts 10  
Watt, Robert 30, 93  
Wells, William Charles 4, 5, 30–31, 32, 33, 34,  
    40, 49, 56, 57, 60, 72, 77, 81, 93  
Willis, Robert 52, 79, 93  
Willis, Thomas 21, 93  
Wilson, Alexander Philip 49, 93  
Withering, William 87  
Wood, Dr 49  
Wrisberg, Heinrich August 25, 93  
  
yellow fever 9  
Young, Thomas 3