

THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME LXXIX 1989

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Elizabeth Donata Rawson	xi
Bruno d'Agostino, Image and Society in Archaic Etruria	1
N. G. L. Hammond, The Illyrian Atintani, the Epirotic Atintanes and the Roman Protectorate	11
Richard Jenkyns, Virgil and Arcadia	26
Martin Goodman, Nerva, the <i>Fiscus Judaicus</i> and Jewish Identity	40
Lynn F. Pitts, Relations between Rome and the German 'Kings' on the Middle Danube in the First to Fourth Centuries A.D.	45
Judith Evans-Grubbs, Abduction Marriage in Antiquity: A Law of Constantine (<i>CTh ix. 24.1</i>) and its Social Context	59
J. C. Edmondson, Mining in the Later Roman Empire and Beyond: Continuity or Disruption?	84
Peter Heather, Cassiodorus and the Rise of the Amals: Genealogy and the Goths under Hun Domination	103

REVIEW ARTICLES

T. P. Wiseman, Roman Legend and Oral Tradition (J. N. Bremmer and N. M. Horsfall, <i>Roman Myth and Mythography</i>)	129
Fergus Millar, Political Power in Mid-Republican Rome: Curia or Comitium? (Kurt A. Raaflaub (Ed.), <i>Social Struggles in Archaic Rome: New Perspectives on the Conflict of the Orders</i> ; K.-L. Hölkenskamp, <i>Die Entstehung der Nobilität: Studien zur sozialen und politischen Geschichte der römischen Republik im 4 Jhd. v. Chr.</i>)	138
J. A. North, The Roman Counter-Revolution (P. A. Brunt, <i>The Fall of the Roman Republic and Related Essays</i>)	151
Andrew Wallace-Hadrill, Rome's Cultural Revolution (Paul Zanker, <i>The Power of Images in the Age of Augustus</i>)	157
Maria Wyke, In Pursuit of Love, the Poetic Self and a Process of Reading Augustan Elegy in the 1980s (Paul Veyne, <i>Roman Erotic Elegy: Love, Poetry and the West</i> ; Hans-Peter Stahl, <i>Propertius: 'Love' and 'War'. Individual and State under Augustus</i> ; Theodore D. Papanghelis, <i>Propertius: a Hellenistic Poet on Love and Death</i>)	165

REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS—see back of cover.

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES
AT THE OFFICE OF THE SOCIETY 31-34 GORDON SQUARE WC1H 0PP
TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS AND FROM THE
SOCIETY

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION £17.00

The Society promotes the study of the history, archaeology, literature and art of Rome, Italy and the Roman Empire down to about A.D. 700.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOCIETY

The Society publishes the *Journal of Roman Studies* and *Britannia* annually. The *JRS* contains articles and reviews of books and deals with the Roman world generally. *Britannia* also contains articles and reviews but specifically on Roman Britain. Members of the Society may receive either the *JRS* or *Britannia* for £17.00 or both for £30.00. Subscribing Libraries pay £18.00 for each publication and non-members £25.00. For details of the *JRS* and *Britannia* monograph series see page 292. For back numbers of the journals see page 291.

THE LIBRARY AND SLIDE COLLECTION

The Society together with the Hellenic Society and in association with the Institute of Classical Studies of the University of London maintains a Joint Library of some 65,000 volumes with over 450 current periodicals. This is one of the principal collections for the study of the ancient world. The Slide Collection includes over 6,000 single colour transparencies and a number of sets and filmstrips with descriptive texts by leading authorities. Members resident in, or visiting the United Kingdom may borrow the Societies' books and slides, either by personal visit or by post. Books which belong to the Institute of Classical Studies may be consulted but not borrowed.

All communications regarding books and slides should be made to the Librarian or Keeper of Slides, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

MEETINGS

Meetings for the reading and discussion of papers are held in London and others are arranged with local branches of the Classical Association outside London. A Programme of Meetings is circulated to U.K. members in the autumn.

MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Society consists of life members, annual members, student-associates (U.K. and Commonwealth only), and subscribing libraries and institutions. Annual Subscription is £17.00 (for either the *JRS* or *Britannia*, £30.00 for both). Student associate members pay £7.50. Life membership for those members of five years' standing and sixty-five years of age or over is £85.00. Libraries pay £18.00 for each publication. Please write for further details to the Secretary, Roman Society, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

BOOKS FOR REVIEW

These must be sent to the Librarian, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

**WITH ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS TO THE BRITISH ACADEMY
AND THE CAMBRIDGE H. A. THOMAS FUND**

All rights reserved

THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

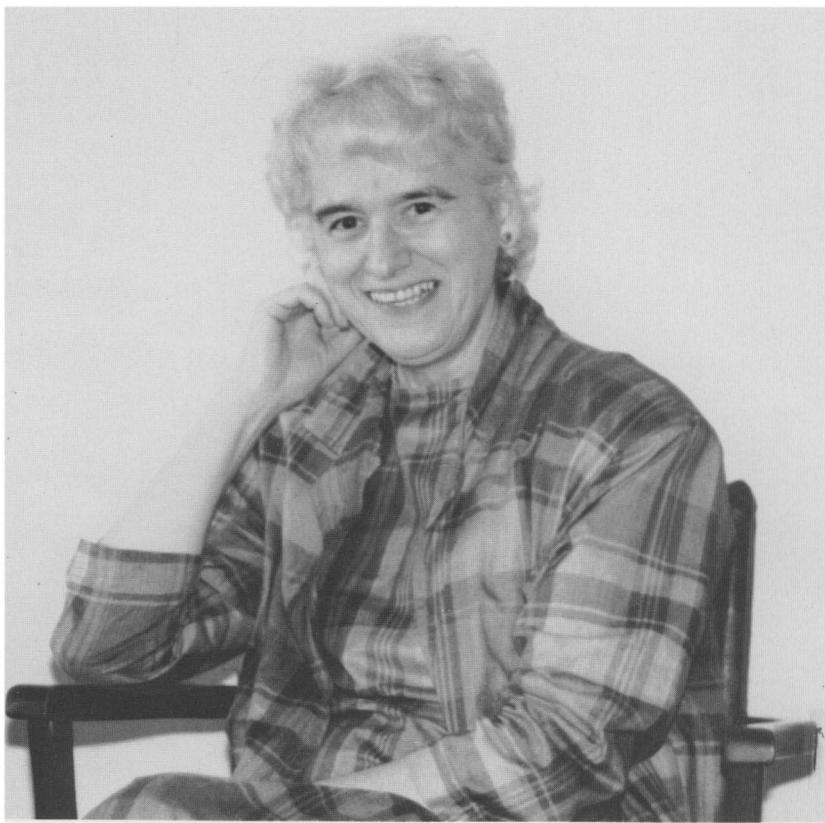
VOLUME LXXIX

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION
OF ROMAN STUDIES AT THE OFFICE OF THE
SOCIETY, 31-34 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON WC1H 0PP
1989

*Printed in Great Britain by
W. S. Maney and Son Limited
Hudson Road, Leeds LS9 7DL*



The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies



(Photo: W. Cockle)

Patricia Gilbert Secretary 1960–1989

Ter decies albent borealibus arva pruinis,
Terque fere decies Phoebus adurit agros,
Ex quo pro nobis operosa negotia rerum,
Romani o tutrix fida Sodalicii,
Principio ingressa es. tandem merita otia captas,
Iam rude donata es, iam tibi parta quies.
Tu valeas, tantique iuvet meminisse laboris:
Nos erimus memores, Patricia, usque tui.

J.H.C.L.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
ELIZABETH DONATA RAWSON	xi
BRUNO D'AGOSTINO, Image and Society in Archaic Etruria	I
N. G. L. HAMMOND, The Illyrian Atintani, the Epirotic Atintanes and the Roman Protectorate	II
RICHARD JENKYN, Virgil and Arcadia	26
MARTIN GOODMAN, Nerva, the <i>Fiscus Judaicus</i> and Jewish Identity	40
LYNN F. PITTS, Relations between Rome and the German 'Kings' on the Middle Danube in the First to Fourth Centuries A.D.	45
JUDITH EVANS-GRUBBS, Abduction Marriage in Antiquity: A Law of Constantine (<i>CTh IX. 24.1</i>) and its Social Context	45
J. C. EDMONDSON, Mining in the Later Roman Empire and Beyond: Continuity or Disruption?	59
PETER HEATHER, Cassiodorus and the Rise of the Amals: Genealogy and the Goths under Hun Domination	84
	103

REVIEW ARTICLES

T. P. Wiseman, Roman Legend and Oral Tradition (J. N. Bremmer and N. M. Horsfall, <i>Roman Myth and Mythography</i>)	129
Fergus Millar, Political Power in Mid-Republican Rome: Curia or Comitium? (Kurt A. Raaflaub (Ed.), <i>Social Struggles in Archaic Rome: New Perspectives on the Conflict of the Orders</i> ; K.-L. Hölkenskamp, <i>Die Entstehung der Nobilität: Studien zur sozialen und politischen Geschichte der römischen Republik im 4 Jhd. v. Chr.</i>)	138
J. A. North, The Roman Counter-Revolution (P. A. Brunt, <i>The Fall of the Roman Republic and Related Essays</i>)	151
Andrew Wallace-Hadrill, Rome's Cultural Revolution (Paul Zanker, <i>The Power of Images in the Age of Augustus</i>)	157
Maria Wyke, In Pursuit of Love, the Poetic Self and a Process of Reading Augustan Elegy in the 1980s (Paul Veyne, <i>Roman Erotic Elegy: Love, Poetry and the West</i> ; Hans-Peter Stahl, <i>Propertius: 'Love' and 'War'. Individual and State under Augustus</i> ; Theodore D. Papanghelis, <i>Propertius: a Hellenistic Poet on Love and Death</i>)	165

REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS (*in alphabetical order*)

Andreau, J., <i>La Vie Financière dans le Monde romain: Les Métiers de Manieurs d'Argent</i> (by D. Nightingale)	176
<i>Augustinus-Lexikon</i> . Ed. C. Mayer. I, 1/2. <i>Aaron-anima, animus. I,3. Anima, animus-Asinus</i> (by A. C. Dionisotti)	259
Bagnall, Roger S., Cameron, Alan, Schwartz, Seth, Worp, Klaas A., <i>Consuls of the Later Roman Empire</i> (by J. R. Martindale)	254
Bastien, P., <i>Le Monnayage de l'Atelier de Lyon du Règne de Jovien à la Mort de Jovin (363–413)</i> (by R. Bland)	265
<i>Berlin Antikenmuseum, Kaiser Augustus und die Verlorene Republik: Eine Ausstellung im Martin-Gropius-Bau, Berlin, 7. Juni–14 August 1988</i> . Pollini, J., <i>The Portraiture of Gaius and Lucius Caesar</i> . Andreeae, B., <i>Plinius und der Laokoon</i> . Touati, A. M., <i>Leander, The Great Trajanic Frieze: The Study of a Monument and of the Mechanisms of Message Transmission in Roman Art</i> (by R. R. R. Smith)	213

Birley, Eric, <i>The Roman Army: Papers 1920–1986</i> . Alföldy, Géza, <i>Die römische Gesellschaft: Ausgewählte Beiträge</i> . Alföldy, Géza, <i>Römische Heeresgeschichte: Beiträge 1962–1985</i> (by J. J. Wilkes)	225
Boatwright, Mary Taliaferro, <i>Hadrian and the City of Rome</i> (by J. Delaine)	218
Boethius, <i>In Ciceronis Topica</i> . Ed. and trans. E. Stump (by S. Bobzien)	263
Boldrini, Sandro, <i>Fedro e Perotti. Ricerche di Storia della Tradizione</i> (by M. C. Davies)	264
Boschung, D., <i>Antike Grabaltäre aus den Nekropolen Roms</i> . Kleiner, D. E. E., <i>Roman Imperial Funerary Altars with Portraits</i> . Sinn, F., <i>Stadtrömische Marmorurnen</i> . Scheffer, C., <i>Roman Cinerary Urns in Stockholm Collections</i> (by G. Davies)	220
Bretone, M., <i>Storia del Diritto romano</i> (by O. F. Robinson)	192
Bright, D. F., <i>The Miniature Epic in Vandal Africa</i> (by J. Parsons)	261
Brogan, O. and Smith, D. J., <i>Ghirza. A Libyan Settlement in the Roman Period</i> (by D. J. Mattingly)	233
Brown, Robert D., <i>Lucretius on Love and Sex: A Commentary on De Rerum Natura IV, 1030–1287 with Prolegomena, Text and Translation</i> (by J. Godwin)	199
Butrica, James L., <i>The Manuscript Tradition of Porphyrius</i> (by P. Fedeli)	208
Catalli, F., <i>Tarquinia. Museo Archaeologico Nazionale. Le Monete</i> (by A. M. Burnett)	265
Chaisemartin, N. de, <i>Les Sculptures romaines de Sousse et des Sites Environnantes</i> (by R. M. Harrison)	236
Chauvot, Alain, <i>Procopé de Gaza, Priscien de Césarée, Panégyriques de l'Empereur Anastase Ier</i> (by P. Coyne)	262
Cicero, <i>Cato Maior de Senectute</i> . Ed. J. G. F. Powell (by A. E. Douglas)	198
Clark, Elizabeth A., <i>Ascetic Piety and Women's Faith: Essay on Late Ancient Christianity</i> (by G. Clark)	259
Classen, C. J., <i>Recht-Rhetorik-Politik: Untersuchungen zu Ciceros rhetorischer Strategie</i> (by D. H. Berry)	198
Coarelli, Filippo, <i>I Santuari del Lazio in Età Repubblicana</i> (by J. Scheid)	180
Connor, P., <i>Horace's Lyric Poetry: The Force of Humour</i> (by D. West)	207
Conte, Gian Biagio, <i>The Rhetoric of Imitation, Genre and Poetic Memory in Virgil and other Latin Poets</i> (by D. C. Feeney)	206
Diebner, S., <i>Reperti Funerari in Umbria a Sinistra del Tevere I sec. A.C.–I sec D.C.</i> (by T. Clay)	231
Dubuisson, M., <i>Le Latin de Polybe. Les Implications historiques d'un Cas de Bilinguisme</i> (by J.-L. Ferry)	188
Ducos, M., <i>Les Romains et la Loi: Recherches sur les Rapports de la Philosophie grecque et de la Tradition romaine à la Fin de la République</i> (by A. D. E. Lewis)	193
Dzielska, Maria, <i>Apollonius of Tyana in Legend and History</i> (by E. L. Bowie)	252
Eck, W. and Wolff, H. (Eds), <i>Heer und Intergrationspolitik: Die römischen Militär-diplome als historische Quelle</i> (by B. Campbell)	227
Elliot, A. G., <i>Roads to Paradise: Reading the Lives of the Early Saints</i> (by E. D. Hunt)	260
Epstein, David F., <i>Personal Enmity in Roman Politics 218–43 B.C.</i> (by K.-J. Hölkenskamp)	189
Eunomius, <i>The Extant Works</i> . Ed. and trans. R. P. Vaggione (by R. Williams)	257
Fishwick, Duncan, <i>The Imperial Cult in the Latin West: Studies in the Ruler Cult of the Western Provinces of the Roman Empire. I 1–2</i> (by E. Smajda)	239
Garnsey, P. D. A., <i>Famine and Food Supply in the Graeco-Roman World. Responses to Risk and Crisis</i> (By D. J. Mattingly)	174
Giuliani, L., <i>Bildnis und Botschaft: Hermeneutische Untersuchungen zur Bildniskunst der römischen Republik</i> (by P. Zanker)	182
Goar, Robert J., <i>The Legend of Cato Uticensis from the First Century B.C. to the Fifth Century A.D.</i> (by J. Briscoe)	197
Goldberg, S. M., <i>Understanding Terence</i> . Grant, J. N., <i>Studies in the Textual Tradition of Terence</i> (by M. M. Willcock)	187
Goldmann, Bernhard, <i>Einheitlichkeit und Eigenständigkeit der Historia romana des Appian</i> (by K. Broersen)	250

Goldsmith, R. W., <i>Premodern Financial Systems: A Historical Comparative Study</i> (by D. Nightingale)	224
Goodman, M., <i>The Ruling Class of Judaea: The Origins of the Jewish Revolt against Rome, A.D. 66–70</i> (by B. D. Shaw)	246
Greco, E. and Theodorescu, D., <i>Poseidonia-Paestum III, Forum Nord</i> (by R. M. Harrison)	179
Guenther, R., <i>Frauenarbeit — Frauenbindung: Untersuchungen zu unfreien und freigelassenen Frauen in der stadtömischen Inschriften</i> (by J. F. Gardner)	228
Gutberlet, D., <i>Die erste Dekade des Livius als Quelle zur grachischen und sullanischen Zeit</i> (by S. P. Oakley).	200
Hannestad, N., <i>Roman Art and Imperial Policy</i> (by D. C. Bellingham and A. Watson)	217
Harl, K., <i>Civic Coins and Civic Politics in the Roman East A.D. 180–275</i> (by C. J. Howego)	243
Harrison, R. J., <i>Spain at the Dawn of History: Iberians, Phoenicians and Greeks</i> . Keay, S. J., <i>Roman Spain</i> (by J. Edmondson)	240
Jackson, R., <i>Doctors and Diseases in the Roman Empire</i> (by H. King)	224
Jongman, W., <i>The Economy and Society of Pompeii</i> (by J. Banaji)	229
Jonsson, Marita, <i>La Cura dei Monumenti alle Origini: Restauro e Scavo di Monumenti Antichi a Roma 1800–1830</i> (by T. P. Wiseman)	212
Jouffroy, H., <i>La Construction Publique en Italie et dans l'Afrique Romaine</i> (by R. P. Duncan-Jones)	233
<i>Justinian's Institutes</i> . Ed. and trans. P. Birks and G. McLeod. <i>The Institutes of Gaius</i> . Ed. and trans. W. M. Gordon and O. F. Robinson (by D. Ingsley)	266
Kehoe, Dennis P., <i>The Economics of Agriculture on Roman Imperial Estates in North Africa</i> (by S. Spurr)	235
Kiss, A., <i>Pannonische Architekturelemente und Ornamentik in Ungarn</i> (by H. Dodge)	242
Knox, P. E., <i>Ovid's Metamorphoses and the Traditions of Augustan Poetry</i> . Hinds, S., <i>The Metamorphosis of Persephone: Ovid and the Self-conscious Muse</i> (by D. F. Kennedy)	209
Kuhnen, H.-P., <i>Nordwest Palästina in hellenistisch-römischer Zeit: Bauten und Gräber im Karmelgebiet</i> . Stenger, W., 'Gebt dem Kaiser, was des Kaiser ist...! Eine sozialgeschichtliche Untersuchung zur Besteuerung Palästinas in neutestamentlicher Zeit' (by M. Goodman)	245
Livio Andronico e la Traduzione Artistica: Saggio Critico ed Edizione dei Frammenti dell' <i>'Odyssea</i> . Ed. S. Mariotti (by N. Horsfall)	184
Maaskant-Kleibrink, M., <i>Settlement Excavations at Borgo Le Ferriere 'Satricum'. I. The Campaigns 1979, 1980, 1981</i> . Knoop, R. R., <i>Antefixa Satricana. Sixth-century Architectural Terracottas from the Sanctuary of Mater Matuta at Satricum</i> (by T. W. Potter)	179
Martelli, M. (Ed.), <i>La Ceramica degli Etruschi: La Pittura Vascolare</i> (by N. Spivey)	177
Mrozek, S., <i>Les Distributions d'Argent et de Nourriture dans les Villes Italiennes du Haut-Empire Romain</i> (by P. Garnsey)	232
Parpaglia, Paolo Pinna, <i>Per una Interpretazione della Lex Cornelia de Edictis Praetorum del 67 A.C.</i> (by A. Lintott)	265
Pearson, L., <i>The Greek Historians of the West: Timaeus and his Predecessors</i> (by F. W. Walbank)	183
Pensabene, P. (Ed.), <i>Marmi Antichi: Problemi d'Impiego, di Restauro e d'Identificazione</i> (by J. Clayton Fant)	222
Peppe, Leo, <i>Sulla Giurisdizione in Populos Liberos del Governatore Provinciale al Tempo di Cicerone</i> (by A. Lintott)	194
Plautus, <i>Pseudolus</i> . Ed. M. M. Willcock. <i>Bacchides</i> . Ed. and trans. J. Barsby. Terence, <i>The Brothers</i> . Ed. and trans. A. S. Gratwick. <i>The Self-Tormentor</i> . Ed. and trans. A. J. Brothers (by F. Muecke)	185
Plutarch, <i>Life of Antony</i> . Ed. C. B. R. Pelling (by J. M. Carter)	211
Ramage, Edwin S., <i>The Nature and Purpose of Augustus' 'Res Gestae'</i> (by B. M. Levick)	204
Rankin, H. D., <i>Celts and the Classical World</i> . Cunliffe, B. W., <i>Romans and Barbarians. Spheres of Interaction</i> . Rowlands, M., Larsen, M. T. and Kristiansen, K. (Ed.), <i>Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World</i> (by G. Woolf)	236

Reinhold, M., <i>From Republic to Principate: An Historical Commentary on Cassius Dio's Roman History Books 49–52</i> (by J. W. Rich)	251
Ritter, H. W., <i>Rom und Numidien. Untersuchungen zur rechtlichen Stellung abhängige Könige</i> (by C. R. Whittaker)	195
Rodríguez, M. C. González, <i>Las Unidades Organizativas Indígenas del Área Indo-europea de Hispania</i> (by A. T. Fear)	242
<i>Roma-Via Imperiale: Scavi e Scoperte (1937–1950) nella Costruzione di Via delle Terme di Caracalla e di Via Cristoforo Colombo</i> (by T. P. Wiseman)	212
Schiavone, Aldo, <i>Giuristi e Nobili nella Roma Repubblicana: Il Secolo della Rivoluzione scientifica nel Pensiero Giuridico Antico</i> (by E. Rawson)	193
Schürer, E., <i>The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ</i> (by B. Isaac)	244
Seager, R., <i>Ammianus Marcellinus: Seven Studies in his Language and Thought</i> (by H. Forte)	258
<i>Seneca's Hercules Furens: A Critical Text with Introduction and Commentary</i> . Ed. J. G. Fitch. <i>Seneca's Phaedra</i> . Ed. and trans. A. J. Boyle (by E. Fantham)	210
Serpa, F. (Ed.), <i>Il Punto su Virgilio</i> . Delvigo, M. L., <i>Testo Virgiliano e Tradizione Indiretta: Le Variante Probiane</i> . Clausen, W. V., <i>Virgil's Aeneid and the Tradition of Hellenistic Poetry</i> (by S. J. Harrison)	204
Shahîd, I., <i>Roma and the Arabs: A Prolegomenon to the Study of Byzantium and the Arabs</i> . Shahîd, I., <i>Byzantium and the Arabs in the Fourth Century</i> (by R. Browning)	248
Sherk, R. K. (Ed. and trans.), <i>The Roman Empire: Augustus to Hadrian</i> (by D. Braund)	223
Sidebotham, S. E., <i>Roman Economic Policy in the Erythra Thalassa 30 B.C.–A.D. 217</i> (by P. Turner)	249
Sonnabend, Holger, <i>Fremdenbild und Politik. Vorstellungen der Römer von Ägypten und dem Partherreich in der späten Republik und frühen Kaiserzeit</i> (by S. Mitchell)	196
Spann, Philip O., <i>Quintus Sertorius and the Legacy of Sulla</i> (by J. S. Richardson)	197
Syme, Ronald, <i>The Augustan Aristocracy</i> (by H. Galsterer)	201
Vanderbroeck, P. J. J., <i>Popular Leadership and Collective Behavior in the Late Roman Republic (ca. 80–50 B.C.)</i> (by K.-J. Hölkenskamp)	191
Vielberg, M., <i>Pflichten, Werte, Ideale: Eine Untersuchung zu den Wertvorstellungen des Tacitus</i> (by C. Gill)	265
Walser, G. (Ed.), <i>Die einsiedler Inschriftensammlung und der Pilgerführer durch Rom</i> (Codex Einsidlensis 326) (by J. Curran)	263
Whittaker, C. R. (Ed.), <i>Pastoral Economies in Classical Antiquity</i> (by S. Spurr)	175
Williams, Rowan, <i>Arius: Heresy and Tradition</i> (by B. H. Warmington)	256
Wolfram, H., <i>History of the Goths</i> . Trans. T. J. Dunlap (by P. J. Heather)	256
List of Works Received	267
Proceedings of the Society	281
Index	283

LIST OF PLATES

Bruno d'Agostino, Image and Society in Archaic Etruria

- | | | |
|-----------|--|--|
| Plate I | (1) Base, Jannot C II 35: <i>Prothesis</i> . Copenhagen, Ny Carlsberg Glyptotek H 205 | |
| | (2) Urn, Jannot A ¹ 2: <i>Prothesis</i> . Palermo, Nat. Museum N.I.8414 | |
| Plate II | (1) Base, Jannot C II 35: <i>Comploratio</i> . Copenhagen, Ny Carlsberg Glyptotek H 205 | |
| | (2) <i>Cippus</i> , Jannot D II 12: Male Conversation piece. München, Antikensammlungen | |
| Plate III | (1) <i>Cippus</i> , Jannot D II 12: Female Conversation piece. München Antikensammlungen | |
| | (2) <i>Cippus</i> , Jannot D II 12: <i>Prothesis</i> . München Antikensammlungen | |
| Plate IV | (1) <i>Cippus</i> , Jannot D II 12: Horsemen. München, Antikensammlungen | |
| | (2) Base, Jannot C I 8: Chariot Race. Palermo, Nat. Museum N.I.8385 | |

LIST OF FIGURES IN TEXT

N. G. L. Hammond, The Illyrian Atintani, the Epirotic Atintanes and the Roman Protectorate

- | | | |
|--------|---|----|
| Fig. 1 | Map of Illyris and North Epirus | 13 |
| Fig. 2 | Map of Southern Illyris and Epirus | 18 |
| Fig. 3 | Map of the Roman Protectorate of 228 B.C. | 24 |

Lynn F. Pitts, Relations between Rome and the German 'Kings' on the Middle Danube in the First to Fourth Centuries A.D.

- | | | |
|--------|--|----|
| Fig. 1 | Map showing area of distribution of luxury imports, bronze vessels, glass etc. | 56 |
| Fig. 2 | Map showing area of distribution of Roman Pottery | 56 |
| Fig. 3 | Map showing location of sites with Roman-style buildings | 57 |

SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES OFFICERS AND COUNCIL, 1989–90

President

PROFESSOR F. G. B. MILLAR, FBA, FSA

Vice-Presidents

PROFESSOR A. E. ASTIN
MRS M. BENNETT
PROFESSOR ERIC BIRLEY, MBE, FBA, FSA
MR G. C. BOON, FSA
PROFESSOR P. A. BRUNT, FBA
PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON, FBA, FSA
PROFESSOR M. H. CRAWFORD, FBA
PROFESSOR J. A. CROOK
PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE, CBE, FBA, FSA
PROFESSOR MICHAEL GRANT, CBE, LITTD,
 FSA
MRS O. HACKETT, FSA
PROFESSOR K. HOPKINS, FBA
PROFESSOR E. J. KENNEY, FBA
MR F. A. LEPPER, FSA
DR BARBARA LEVICK, FSA

PROFESSOR J. C. MANN, FSA
PROFESSOR R. G. M. NISBET, FBA
MR P. R. ODGERS, CB
SIR HILTON POYNTON, GCMG
DR JOYCE REYNOLDS, FBA, FSA
PROFESSOR A. L. F. RIVET, FBA, FSA
PROFESSOR ANNE S. ROBERTSON, FSA
PROFESSOR J. K. S. ST JOSEPH, CBE, SCB, LTD,
 PHD, FBA, FSA
MR A. N. SHERWIN-WHITE, FBA
PROFESSOR O. SKUTSCH, Hon. FBA
PROFESSOR E. A. THOMPSON, FBA
PROFESSOR M. TODD, FSA
PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK, FBA
PROFESSOR K. D. WHITE
PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES, FSA

Elected Members of Council

Elected June 1987
MR A. L. CUBBERLEY
PROFESSOR H. MACL. CURRIE
PROFESSOR R. M. HARRISON, FSA
DR J. S. JOHNSON
MR G. S. MAXWELL
MR M. ROUECHÉ
DR I. M. STEAD

Elected June 1988
VISCOUNTESS HANWORTH, FSA
MR A. C. HUTCHINSON
MR S. J. KERN
MR P. MARSDEN, FSA
PROFESSOR G. E. RICKMAN, FBA
PROFESSOR A. F. WALLACE-
 HADRILL
MR C. R. WHITTAKER
DR MARIA WYKE

Elected June 1989
PROFESSOR A. R. BIRLEY, FSA
DR A. M. BURNETT
DR MIRIAM GRIFFIN
DR M. HENIG, FSA
MR A. D. E. LEWIS
PROFESSOR J. S. RICHARDSON
MISS C. SPILLANE
MR R. C. SMAIL

Honorary Members of the Society

PROFESSOR E. BADIAN
PROFESSOR T. R. S. BROUGHTON
PROFESSOR A. CHASTAGNOL
PROFESSOR E. GABBA
PROFESSOR J. HEURCON
PROFESSOR M. KASER

PROFESSOR F. DE MARTINO
PROFESSOR C. NICOLET
PROFESSOR H. VON PETRIKOVITS
PROFESSOR D. PIPPIDI
DR S. TIMPANARO
PROFESSOR E. WISTRAND

Hon. Treasurer

MR J. H. C. LEACH

Hon. Secretary

MRS E. MATTHEWS

Hon. American Secretary

PROFESSOR G. W. BOWERSOCK

Secretary

DR HELEN M. COCKLE

Auditors

SHIPLEY, BLACKBURN

Joint Library

Hon. Librarian

MR J. C. B. LOWE

Librarian

MRS N. B. ALVAREZ, BA, ALA

Keeper of Slides Collection

MISS C. GRANDE, MA

Chairman of Schools Committee

MR J. MURRELL

Editorial Committee

Chairman: PROFESSOR M. TODD

Editor, JRS: PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON
Review Editor: DR S. R. F. PRICE
MR C. M. DANIELS
DR D. P. FOWLER
PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE
DR P. D. A. GARNSEY
PROFESSOR A. F. WALLACE-HADRILL

Editor, Britannia: DR J. P. WILD, FSA
Review Editor: PROFESSOR M. G. FULFORD, FSA
DR L. J. F. KEPPIE
DR O. MURRAY
DR J. A. NORTH
PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES

and with the co-operation of

MR F. A. LEPPER and PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK
Editors, Roman Britain Survey: PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE, MR M. W. C. HASSALL, FSA,
DR R. S. O. TOMLIN, FSA

Publications Secretary

DR LYNN F. PITTS, FSA

Contributions to the *JRS* should be sent to PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON, The Editor,
Journal of Roman Studies, Kings College London, Strand, London WC2R 2LS.

Contributions to *Britannia* should be sent to DR J. P. WILD, The Editor, *Britannia*, Department of Archaeology,
The University, Manchester M13 9PL.

Books for review for both the *JRS* and *Britannia* must be sent to The Librarian, Joint Library,
Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31–34 Gordon Square, London, WC1H 0PP.

© Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 1989. All Rights Reserved.