

- Abdul, J.B., Tracking the movements of translocated elephants in Malaysia using satellite telemetry, 68–74
- Abuzinada, A.H., Ten years of Arabian oryx conservation breeding in Saudi Arabia – achievements and regional perspectives, 209–222
- Adams, Bill, 81
- Agreement for small cetaceans, 13
- aircraft, and seals, 18
- Alauda arvensis*, 177
- albatrosses: 17; New Zealand black-browed, 108; northern royal, 33; wandering, 108
- alien species: 176; ants, 261–262; aphids, 181; Atlantic sea lamprey, 186; bivalve molluscs, 31; brown tree snake, 261; carnivorous snails, 259; *Eucalyptus*, 188; *Euglandina rosea*, 106; European carp, 32; fire ants, 187; grey squirrel, 19; marine, in Australia, 262; *Melaleuca*, 102; *Mustela erminea*, 106; mute swan, 99; *Oxyops vitiosa*, 102; Polynesian rats, 106; *Prosopis* spp., 182; purple loosestrife, 27; ship rat, 261; sika deer, 107; *Solanum tampicense*, 29; *Undaria* spp., 189; water hyacinth, 94; white-spotted tussock moth, 189–190; zebra mussel, 99 (see also introductions)
- Alopex lagopus*, 250–251
- Alouatta palliata*, 104
- Amazona barbadensis*, 260
- Ammodorcas clarkei*, 254
- amphibians: declines in, 238–239, 250; deformities in, 26; disease in, 250; extinctions of, 17
- Anas bernieri*, 255; *wyvilliana*, 103
- Andrienko, Tetyana, 263
- Angola, 182
- Anhalzer, Jorge (obituary), 190
- animal rights, 83
- Anodorhynchus leari*, 260
- Antarctic, 33, 262
- antelope: beira, 75–80; Tibetan, 97
- Anthus nattereri*, 188; *sokokensis*, 95
- Antipas, Byron (obituary), 263
- ants: alien in Pacific, 261–262; in Papua New Guinea, 261
- antwren, Rio de Janeiro, 30
- aphid, cypress, 181
- Aptenodytes forsteri*, 262; *patagonicus*, 223–232
- Aquila adalberti*, 179; *chrysaetos*, 18; *heliaca*, 93
- Ara macao*, 29
- Argentina, 31, 105, 188
- Arquillière, A., Experimental reintroduction of brown bears in the French Pyrénées, 8–10
- Arvicola terrestris*, 178
- Ateles geoffroyi*, 104
- Athene blewitti*, 184
- Atlantic rain forest, 105
- Australia, 32, 106, 165, 188–189, 257, 262
- Austria, 178
- awards: American Society of Primatologists, 108; Botanical Research Institute of Texas, 190; Golden Ark, 190; J. Paul Getty, 108; OBE (UK), 190; Planta Europa, 262–263; Whitley, 263
- Aylacostoma* spp., 105
- Aythya innotata*, 23; *nyroca*, 93
- badgers, 18
- Balaena glacialis*, 100
- Balen, S. van, A faunal survey of the Dieng Mountains, Central Java, Indonesia: distribution and conservation of endemic primate taxa, 145–156
- Balmford, A., 81
- Bangladesh, 2, 24, 184
- bans: of long-line vessels, 257; on killing whale sharks and manta rays, 256 (see also legislation, regulations, restrictions)
- bass, Chilean sea, 31
- bears: aversion therapy for, 186; black, 102, 186; brown, 8–10, 178–179; grizzly, 27, 99–100; polar, 91
- Bedin, E., Ten years of Arabian oryx conservation breeding in Saudi Arabia – achievements and regional perspectives, 209–222
- beetles: hermit, 251; saproxylic, 251; snout, 102
- Begazo, A.J., Use and conservation of Cracidae (Aves: Galliformes) in the Peruvian Amazon, 301–309
- Belize, 29–30, 103, 259
- bellbirds, 259
- beluga, 257
- Bingham, M., The distribution, abundance and population trends of gentoo, rockhopper and king penguins in the Falkland Islands, 223–232
- biological control, 94, 102, 178, 181
- bison: 186–187; European, 179
- Bison: bison*, 186–187; *bonasus*, 179
- blackbird, saffron-cowled, 188
- Bodmer, R.E., Use and conservation of Cracidae (Aves: Galliformes) in the Peruvian Amazon, 301–309
- Boiga irregularis*, 261
- Boinski, S., Squirrel monkeys in Costa Rica: drifting to extinction, 45–58
- Bolivia, 31, 261
- Botswana, 255
- Boyd, I.L., Circumstantial evidence for the presence of monk seals in the West Indies, 310–316
- Branchinella lithaca*, 258
- Brazil, 30, 105, 188, 260–261, 295–300
- buffalo, 182–183
- Burnham, O., Fighting in Casamance, Senegal, continues to threaten wildlife, 172–173
- bushmeat, 131–144
- bustard: great, 19, 92; houbara, 253; little, 92
- butterfly: Brenton blue, 22; pearl-bordered fritillary, 18
- Byfield, Andy, 263
- Cabo Verde, Republic of, 181
- Cacatua moluccensis*, 25
- Calidris canutus*, 92; *tenuirostris*, 253
- Callithrix humilis*, 260
- Cambodia, 185
- camel, bactrian, 98
- Camelus bactrianus*, 98
- Cameroon, 94
- Canada, 27, 98–99, 185–186, 257
- Canis lupus*, 100; *lupus baileyi*, 101, 258; *simensis*, 174–175, 254
- capercaillie, 178, 251
- Capreolus pygargus*, 252
- Caprinae, action plan for, 90
- captive breeding: Arabian oryx, 209–222; black-and-white ruffed lemur, 96; Cuban

- crocodile, 104; echo parakeet, 95; houbara bustard, 253; Mexican wolf, 258; *Partula turneri*, 106; Spix's macaw, 31
- Carcharias taurus*, 106
- Carcharodon carcharias*, 106
- cardinal, yellow, 188
- catfish, Mekong giant, 184
- Caulerpa taxifolia*, 176
- Cebu, 239–244
- Cebus capucinus*, 104
- cedar, stinking, 28
- Cephalorhynchus hectori*, 262
- Cerastoderma edule*, 92
- Cercocebus atys lumulatus*, 233–236
- Cercopithecus diana roloway*, 233–236
- Cervus nippon*, 107
- cetaceans, agreement for small, 13
- Cetorhinus maximus*, 178
- chacalaca, speckled, 301–309
- Chagos archipelago, 183
- chamois, Abruzzo, 178
- Channa striatus*, 96
- Chaudhry, A.A., Status of the Indus River dolphin *Platanista minor*, 35–44
- Chernobyl, 91
- chicken, Attwater's greater prairie, 101
- Chile, 261
- China, 89, 185
- Chlamydotis undulata*, 253
- Chlidonias albostratus*, 108
- Choudhury, A., Mammals, birds and reptiles of Dibru-Saikhowa Sanctuary, Assam, India, 192–200
- Chrysaora achlyos*, 188
- chub, spotfin, 258
- Cinara cupressi*, 181
- CITES, 4, 15, 17, 18, 22, 85, 86, 87, 88, 105, 166, 167–168, 176, 180, 261
- clams, freshwater unionid, 99
- Clark, Jamie Rappaport, 33
- Clayton, Lynn, 263
- Clossiana euphrosyne*, 18
- cockatoo, salmon-crested, 25
- cockles, edible, 92
- cod, 244
- Coenocorypha aucklandica*, 190
- Colchester, M., Who will garrison the fortress? A reply to Spinage, 245–248
- Collar, N.J., Extinction by assumption: or, the Romeo Error on Cebu, 239–244
- Collocalia fuciphaga*, 25
- Colobus angolensis palliatus*, 182
- colobus, Miss Waldron's red, 233–236
- Colombia, 105
- Coltrane, J.A., Squirrel monkeys in Costa Rica: drifting to extinction, 45–58
- community-based conservation, 111–121
- condor, California, 101
- Congo, Democratic Republic of, 122–130, 131–144
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora – see CITES
- Cook Islands, 261
- coot, Hawaiian, 103
- coral reefs, 17, 23, 24, 29, 95, 103–104, 187
- cormorant, double-crested, 258
- Costa Rica, 10–12, 45–58, 259–260
- Côte d'Ivoire, 233–236
- Cracidae, in Peru, 301–309
- crake, rufous-faced, 31
- cranberries, 186
- crane, whooping, 187
- Cranioloeuca henricae*, 261
- crocodile: Cuban, 104; freshwater, 25; Nile, 93–94; Orinoco, 105; saltwater, 188–189
- Crocodylus intermedius*, 105; *mindorensis*, 25; *niloticus*, 94; *porosus*, 188–189; *rhombifer*, 104
- Cuba, 104
- Cunningham, A.A., Wildlife disease biology comes of age, 238–239
- curassow, razor-billed, 301–309
- Curran, B., Managing bushmeat hunting in Okapi Wildlife Reserve, Democratic Republic of Congo, 131–144
- Curtis, D.J., Surveys on *Propithecus verreauxi deckeni*, a melanistic variant, and *P. v. coronatus* in north-west Madagascar, 157–164
- Cyanopsitta spixii*, 30
- cycads, 102–103, 183
- Cyclura collei*, 30
- Cygnus buccinator*, 27; *columbianus*, 99; *olor*, 99
- Cyprinella monacha*, 258
- Czekala-Gruber, Nancy, 108
- dams: Aswan High, 94; on River Danube, 18–19; in India, 96, 183; on Indus River, 35, 37, 39–40; Honduras, in 188; in Malaysia, 97–98; in Portugal, 92; in New Zealand, 107–108; World Commission on, 177; Zambezi, 95
- dart, duskytail, 258
- Daszak, P., Wildlife disease biology comes of age, 238–239
- Datta, A., Hornbill abundance in unlogged forest, selectively logged forest and a forest plantation in Arunachal Pradesh, India, 285–294
- DDT, 28
- deaths: of albatrosses, 17; of Baikal seals, 20; of monk seals, 252; of penguins, 262; of sea otters, 258; of waterfowl, 99 (see also hunting, killing, poaching)
- deer: Chinese black barking, 24; fences and birds, 178; Siberian roe, 252; sika, 107
- deforestation: on Cebu, 240–243; estimates, 181
- Delphinapterus leucas*, 257
- Dendrocopus leucotos*, 251
- Dendroica kirtlandii*, 100
- Dendrotyx barbatus*, 187
- Dermochelys coriacea*, 102
- devil's claw, 182
- dibatag, 254
- Dicaeum quadricolor*, 240
- Diceros bicornis*, 21
- Diomedea exulans*, 108; *melanophris*, 108
- disease: in amphibians, 250; avian botulism, 99; bovine TB, 182–183; brucellosis, 187; fungal pathogen in cedar, 28; in coral, 103, 187; in freshwater fish, 96; papillomavirus in manatees, 29; in *Partula* snails, 261; in penguins, 262; in rabbits, 32, 252; in trees, 181; and wildlife, 5–6, 238–239
- Dissostichus eleginoides*, 31
- Djibouti, 75–80
- dog, African wild, 13–14, 22, 95
- dolphin: Hector's, 262; Indus River, 35–44
- Dorcatragus megalotis*, 75–80
- dotterel, black-fronted, 107, 107–108
- dragonflies, 173–174
- Dromas ardeola*, 253
- duck: ferruginous, 93; Hawaiian, 103
- Dugong dugon*, 254
- dugongs, 254–255
- eagle: golden, 17–18; harpy, 188;

- imperial, 93, 179
 Earsom, Stephen, 263
 Ecuador, 31, 104, 105
 Egypt, 20, 93–94
 eland, western giant, 253–254
 El Niño, 17
 elephants: 21, 166–169; African, 85–86; in Malaysia, 68–74
Elseynornis melanops, 107, 108
Encephalartos spp., 183
Enhydra lutris nereis, 258
 eradications: alien moths, 189–190; grey squirrels, 19; gulls, 187; rats, 261; rats and mice, 23; Polynesian rats, 106
Erioderma pedicellatum, 257
Etheostoma percnurum, 258
 Ethiopia, 94, 254
Eudypetes c. chrysocome, 223–232
Euphorbia tuckeyana, 181
Eurostodopus diabolicus, 256
 Evans, T.D., Status and conservation of the giant muntjac *Megamuntiacus vuquangensis*, and notes on other muntjac species in Laos, 59–67
 exploitation: of mopane worms, 6–8; of *Prunus africana*, 94 (see also fishing, hunting, killing, sustainable use)
 extinctions: 239–244; amphibians, 17, 250; local, of common skate, 250; molluscs in wild, 104–105; *Partula turgida*, 161; plants, 176; rates of, 91; Viper's bugloss moth, UK, 178
- Falco punctatus*, 183
 Falkland Islands, 108
 farming: and birds, 177; and great bustard, 19, 92
 Fauna & Flora International: 239; Symposium: Has the Panda had its day?, 1; strategic review, 81
Felis concolor, 100
 fences, and wildlife, 255
 ferret, black-footed, 250
 Finland, 251
 fires: in Brazil, 260; in Indonesia, 4–5, 98; in South East Asia, 256
 fish, robust redhorse, 28
 fish farms: and cormorants, 258; salmon, 251
 fishes, legislation for, 12–13
 fishing: 250; and birds, 108; Chilean sea bass, 31; and coral, 95; and dolphins, 40; and dugongs, 254–255; global trends, 91; longline, 32–33, 108; mussels and cockles, 92; new rules in USA, 100; with otters, 2; in New Zealand reserve, 33; and pelicans, 252; in Philippines, 25; by poisoning, 183–184; port at Pattani Bay, 97; and sea-lions, 189; shark, 26, 170–172, 181, 183; snapper, New Zealand, 32; southern bluefin tuna, 32, 257; swordfish, 186; trawling, effects, 176; and turtles, 96, 102, 183; and whales, 100
 fishponds, and ducks, 93
 Fitter, J.: Gerald Thomas Corley Smith (obituary), 16; Jorge Anhalzer (obituary), 190
 flowerpecker, Cebu or four-coloured, 239–244
 flufftail, white-winged, 94
 flycatcher: Rarotonga, 261; Seychelles paradise, 22
 forest, boreal, 91
 forestry, sustainable, 25
 fox, Arctic, 250–251
 fragmentation, of habitat, 105
 France, 178
 French Polynesia, 106
 frog: Hamilton's, 107; survey in Papua New Guinea, 31
Fulica americana alai, 103
 fynbos, 22, 183
- Gadus moruha*, 244
 galago: Grant's, 88; Matundu, 88; mountain, 88; Rondo, 88
Galagoides granti, 88; *orinus*, 88; *rondoensis*, 88; *udzungwensis*, 88
 Galápagos Islands, 104
Gallinula chloropus sanduicensis, 103
 gallinule, Hawaiian, 103
Gavia immer, 27, 99
Gavialis gangeticus, 184
 gecko: new, 20; night, 23
 gharials, 184
Gibbaeum esterhuyseniae, 255
 gibbon, Javan, 145, 147, 149–152, 154
 ginseng, oriental, 180
Giraffa camelopardalis rothschildi, 254
 giraffe, 254
 Gobbi, N., The black lion tamarin *Leontopithecus chrysopygus* – its conservation and management, 295–300
Gonimbrasia belina, 6–8
 goral, Himalayan, 96
- Gorilla gorilla graueri*, 122–130
 gorilla, Grauer's, 122–130
 grasslands, Argentina, 188
 Great Chagos Bank, 23
 grouse: black, 178; red, 178
Grus americana, 187
 guan, Spix's, 301–309
 Guatemala, 29
Gubernatrix cristata, 188
 Guinea Bissau, 181
 gull, Saunders's, 257
Gymnogyps californianus, 101
Gypaetus barbatus, 19, 92
- Hadena irregularis*, 178
 Hall, J.S., Distribution, abundance and conservation status of Grauer's gorilla, 122–130
 Hallingbäck, Tomas, 263
Harpagophytum procumbens, 182
Harpia harpyja, 188
Helianthus eggertii, 27
 herbicides, 94
 Hidrovia navigation project, 104
Himantopus: knudseni, 103; *novaezelandiae*, 32, 107
Hippotragus niger variani, 182
Hirundo rustica, 91
 Holt, S.: Whaling and the 'Irish Proposals', 84; Sustainable use of whales, 166
 Honduras, 188
 Hong Kong, 256–257
 hornbills, 285–294
 howler, mantled, 104
 Howman, Keith, 108
 Hungary, 19, 92, 251–252
 hunting: black bears, 102; Caprinae, 90; Cracidae, 301–309; crocodiles, 188–189; in Democratic Republic of Congo, 131–144; gorillas, 127; green turtles, 10–12; muntjac in Laos, 63, 66; polar bears, 91; primates, Côte d'Ivoire, 234–236; scarlet macaws, 29–30; with snares, 111–121; Tibetan antelope, 97; wildlife, 20 (see also exploitation, killing, poaching, sustainable use)
 Hurricane Pauline, 102
 hyacinth, water, 94
Hydrophasianus chirurgus, 185
Hylobates moloch, 145, 149
- ibis, giant, 24, 191
Icterus dominicensis oberi, 104
 iguanas: Jamaican, 30; release of, 110

- India, 23, 96–97, 183–184, 192–200, 285–294
- Indonesia, 4–5, 24, 25, 98, 145–156, 185, 256
- Indus River, 23, 35–44
- Inogwabini, B.-I., Distribution, abundance and conservation status of Grauer's gorilla, 122–130
- International Whaling Commission, see IWC
- introductions: red colobus monkey, 277–284; snout beetle, 102 (see also alien species)
- Italy, 178
- IWC, 3–4, 84–85, 87, 166
- jacana, pheasant-tailed, 185
- Jack, K., Squirrel monkeys in Costa Rica: drifting to extinction, 45–58
- jaguar, 28–29
- Jamaica, 30
- Japan, 25–26, 257
- jellyfish, new, 188
- Jordan, 180–181
- kaka, 106–107, 189
- Kenya, 94, 95, 182, 254
- kestrel, Mauritius, 183
- Khounboline, K., Status and conservation of the giant muntjac *Megamuntiacus vuquangensis*, and notes on other muntjac species in Laos, 59–67
- killing: birds, 165, 179, 258; dolphins, 42–43; goral, 96; orang utans, 98; sea-lions, 189; wolves, 186 (see also exploitation, fishing, hunting, poaching, poisoning)
- Kinosternon chimalhuaca*, 188
- kite, red, 252
- Klemm, Cyrille de, 263
- knot: 92; great, 253
- koala, 32
- krill, 33
- Künzel, Th. and S., An overlooked population of the beira antelope *Dorcatragus megalotis* in Djibouti, 75–80
- Korea, Republic of, 230
- Lagopus lagopus scoticus*, 178
- Lake Baikal, 20
- Lamarsh, C., Squirrel monkeys in Costa Rica: drifting to extinction, 45–58
- lamprey, Atlantic sea, 186
- land-use change and wildlife, 27
- langur, grey-shanked douc, 89
- Laos, 256
- lapwing, river, 256
- Larus saundersi*, 257
- Laterallus xenopterus*, 31
- Latvia, 17
- leech, medicinal, 21
- legislation: Australia, 12–13, 106; Brazil, 105; Ecuador, 104; Indonesia, 25; Malaysia, 256; Nepal, 317; Pakistan, 23, UK, 178; Ukraine, 20; USA, 26 (see also bans, regulations, restrictions)
- Leiopelma hamiltoni*, 107
- lemur: black-and-white ruffed, 96; mouse, 89
- Lenain, D.M., Ten years of Arabian oryx conservation breeding in Saudi Arabia – achievements and regional perspectives, 209–222
- Leontopithecus chrysopygus*, 295–300
- Lepidochelys kempii*, 102; *olivacea*, 96, 183
- Leptoptilos dubius*, 24
- Leucopsar rothschildi*, 185
- Lewis, D.M., Wildlife snaring – an indicator of community response to a community-based conservation project, 111–121
- Liberia, 181
- Liberiictis kuhni*, 181
- lichens, 257
- Limnonectes orissaensis*, 96
- lion, mountain, 100
- Livistona carinensis*, 180
- lizard, flat-tailed horned, 28
- logging: Belize, 103; Brazil, 30; Cambodia, 185; Canada, 257; Ecuador, 31; and hornbills, 285–294; Karelia, 19–20; Kenya, 94–95; New Zealand, 107; Nicaragua, 259; Russia, 180; Suriname, 30; Thailand, 184–185; USA, 101; Vanuatu, 31–32
- loon, common, 27, 99
- loosestrife, purple, 27
- loris, slow, 89, 149
- Lorius domicella*, 25
- lory: purple-naped, 25; ultramarine, 106
- Lutra: canadensis*, 100; *lutra*, 18; *perspicillata*, 2
- Lycaon pictus*, 22, 95
- Lythrum salicaria*, 27
- Macaca fascicularis*, 149
- macaque, long-tailed, 149
- macaw: Lear's, 260; scarlet, 29–30; Spix's, 30–31
- Mace, Georgina, 190
- Madagascar, 23, 89, 96, 157–164, 255
- madtom: smoky, 258; yellowfin, 258
- mahogany, big-leaf, 86, 261
- Malaysia, 68–74, 97–98
- Mali, 254
- Mallinson, Jeremy J.C., 108, 190
- Mamede-Costa, A.C., The black lion tamarin *Leontopithecus chrysopygus* – its conservation and management, 295–300
- mammals, conservation of, 1
- manatees, 29, 187, 259
- mangabey, white-collared, 233–236
- mangroves, 22, 23
- Manta birostris*, 256
- Margaritifera margaritifera*, 178
- marmoset, new, 260–261
- Martin, E.: New buyers of ivory in the Sudan threaten elephants, 166–169; Ivory in Kathmandu, 317–320
- Matola, Sharon, 263
- Mauritius, 23, 95–96
- McGraw, W.S., Three monkeys nearing extinction in the forest reserves of eastern Côte d'Ivoire, 233–236
- McNeely, J.A., 81
- medicine: traditional Chinese, 91, 97; plants for, 180
- Megamuntiacus vuquangensis*, 59–67
- Megaptera novaeangliae*, 259
- Melaleuca*, 102
- Meles meles*, 18
- Mexico, 102, 187–188, 259
- Microcebus ravelobensis*, 89
- Milner-Gulland, E.J., 81
- Milvus milvus*, 252
- mining: in Canada, 185–186; in Ecuador, 31, 105; in India, 97; in Spain, 179; and wildlife, 20; in USA, 101–102
- Miquelle, D., Tigers over-estimated, 15
- Mitu tuberosa*, 301–309
- Mohoua ocreocephala*, 189
- Moldova, Republic of, 93
- molluscs, 104–105
- Monachus: monachus*, 93, 252, 253;

- tropicalis*, 310–316
Mongolia, 98
mongoose, Liberian, 181–182
monkey: black-and-white
colobus, 182; capuchin, 104;
ebony leaf, 89, 145, 147,
150–151; grizzled leaf, 145, 147,
150–152, 153–154; red colobus,
277–284; roloway, 233–236;
spider, 104; squirrel, 45–58 (see
also primates)
Montserrat, 104
mopane worm, 6–8
Moreau, M.-A., Fishes are
wildlife too – it's official in
Australia, 12–13
Morelli, G.A., Managing
bushmeat hunting in Okapi
Wildlife Reserve, Democratic
Republic of Congo, 131–144
moth, emperor, 6–8
mouse, salt-marsh harvest, 258
Moutou, F., Questioning new
conservation approaches,
244–245
Mozambique, 254–255
Müller, P., Surveys on *Propithecus*
verreauxi deckeni, a melanistic
variant, and *P. v. coronatus* in
north-west Madagascar,
157–164
Muntiacus crinifrons, 24;
truongsonensis, 185
muntjac: giant, 59–67; Truong
Son, 24, 185
mussel: blue, 92; pearl, 178; zebra,
99
Mustela nigripes, 250
Myanmar, 24, 201–208
Myers, Norman, 190
Myrmotherula fluminensis, 30
Mytilus edulis, 92

Nactus coindemierensis, 23
Naemorhedus goral, 96
Namibia, 182
Natura 2000, 92
Nautilus spp., 98
Nemosia vourei, 261
Neochetina bruchi, 94
NeopHEMA chrysoaster, 262
Nepal, 184, 256, 317–320
Nestor meridionalis, 106–107, 189
Netherlands, The, 92, 177
Neto, Paulo Nogueira, 33
new species: frog, 96; gecko, 20;
Gymnocrex rail, 185; jellyfish,
188; leaf muntjac, 203–204;
marmoset, 260–261; mud turtle,
188; in Papua New Guinea,
261; primates, 88–89; red-
shouldered vanga, 23; skink,
98; spinetail, 261; Truong Son
muntjac, 24
new subspecies: snipe, 190
New Zealand, 14–15, 32–33,
106–108, 189–190
Nicaragua, 104, 259
Nigeria, 21, 254
nightjar, satanic-eared, 256
nightshade, wetland, 29
Nijman, V., A faunal survey of
the Dieng Montains, Central
Java, Indonesia: distribution,
and conservation of endemic
primate taxa, 145–156
Nor, B.M., Tracking the
movements of translocated
elephants in Malaysia using
satellite telemetry, 68–74
Norway, 92, 250–251
Noturus baileyi, 258; *flavipinnis*,
258
Nyctibatrachus vasanthi, 96
Nycticebus coucang, 149;
intermedius, 89

oil: spills, 24, 253, 254; facility for
cleaning oiled birds and
mammals, 187 (see also
pollution)
Omari, I., Distribution,
abundance and conservation
status of Grauer's gorilla,
122–130
Oncorhynchus spp., 187
Opay, P., Hunting of green turtles
at Tortuguero, Costa Rica,
10–12
Orachrysops niobe, 22
orang utan, 98
orchid, eastern prairie fringed,
100–101
oriole, Montserrat, 104
Ortalis guttata, 301–309
Oryctolagus cuniculus, 252
oryx, Arabian, 209–222
Oryx leucoryx, 209–222
Oryx, senior editors, 81–82
Osmoderma eremita, 251
Ostrowski, S., Ten years of
Arabian oryx conservation
breeding in Saudi Arabia –
achievements and regional
perspectives, 209–222
Otaria byronia, 261
Otis tarda, 19, 92
otters: 2, 18, 177; river, 100;
southern sea, 258
owl, Madagascar red, 23
owlet, forest, 184
Oxyops vitiosa, 102
ozone depletion, effect on krill, 33

Pakistan, 23, 35–44
palm, Bankoualé, 180
Panama, 260
Panax ginseng, 180
Pangasius gigas, 184
Panthera onca, 28; *tigris*, 97
Papastavrou, V., Sustainability:
an elusive and misused concept,
86–87
Papua New Guinea, 31, 261
Paraguay, 104, 105
parakeet, echo, 95–96
parasites: 238, 250; sea lice, 251
parrot: orange-bellied, 262;
yellow-shouldered Amazon,
260
partridge, bearded wood-, 187
Partula suturalis, 106; *turgida*, 261;
turneri, 106
Parvoscincus sisoni, 98
Pavlov, D.S., Vladimir E. Sokolov:
1928–98 (obituary), 249
Peace Parks, South Africa, 22
Pelecyanus crispus, 252; *occidentalis*
californicus, 27
pelican: California brown, 27–28;
Dalmatian, 252
Pendry, S., Sustainability: an
elusive and misused concept –
a response, 88
Penelope jaquacu, 301–309
penguins: adielie, 262; emperor,
262; in Falkland Islands,
223–232; gentoo, 223–232; king,
223–232; rockhopper, 223–232
Pentalagus furnessi, 26
pesticides: and amphibians, 26:
DDT, 28 (see also pollution)
petrel: grey, 108; Henderson, 106
Petromyzon marinus, 186
Phalacrocorax auritus, 258
Phascolarctos cinereus, 32
Philautus sanctisilvaticus, 96
Philippines, The, 25, 98, 239–244,
256
Phiri, A., Wildlife snaring – an
indicator of community
response to a community-
based conservation project,
111–121
Phoca sibirica, 20
Phocarcctos hookeri, 189
Phrynosoma mcallii, 28
pine, Wollemi, 106
Pipile cumanensis, 301–309
piping-guan, common, 301–309

- pipit: ochre-breasted, 188;
 Sokoke, 95
Pistia stratiotes, 22
 Pitcairn Islands, 106
Platalea minor, 257
Platanista minor, 35
Platanthera leucophaea, 100
Ploceus golandi, 95
 plover, crab, 253
 poaching: 21–22, 173, 183–184,
 185, 260; African elephant,
 85–86; in Ghana, 21–22; rhino,
 96, 184; sturgeon, 93; in
 Tanzania, 254 (see also hunting,
 killing, poisoning)
 pochard, Madagascar, 23
 poisoning: fishes, 183–184; tigers,
 97; wildlife in Australia, 177
 Poland, 18
 policies, conservation, 245–248,
 265–276
 pollution: acid rain, 177; in
 Antarctic, 33; carbon, 259; and
 common loon, 99; DDT, 177; in
 Donaña National Park, Spain,
 179; in Hong Kong, 256–257; in
 Indus River, 35, 41–42; lead,
 189; light and birds, 98; from
 logging, 259; in Naryani River,
 Nepal, 184; nuclear radiation,
 91; oil, 19, 24; pesticides, 26,
 177; plastic, 17; sound, 259;
 tributyl tin, 258; of wetland,
 Hungary, 252 (see also oil,
 pesticides)
 Polunin, Nicholas (obituary), 108
Pomarea dimidiata, 261
Pongo pygmaeus, 98
 porpoise, European harbour, 83
 Portugal, 92, 93
 Prance, Gillelean, 190
Presbytis comata, 145, 149
 primates: Côte d'Ivoire, 233–236;
 Indonesia, 145–156; Nicaragua,
 104; Old World new species
 and subspecies, 88–89
Procellaria cinerea, 108
Procnias tricarunculata, 259
Procolobus badius waldroni,
 233–236; *kirkii*, 277–284
 propagation: cycad, 102–103, 183;
 Wollemi pine, 106
Propithecus verreauxi, 157–164
 protected areas: Africa, 265–276;
 Australia, 32; Austria, 178;
 Bolivia, 31; Brazil, 30, 188; Cabo
 Verde, Republic of, 181;
 Cambodia, 185; Canada, 98–99,
 186; Congo, Democratic
 Republic of, 122–130; Ecuador,
 31; Falkland Islands, 108;
 Gabon, 254; Guatemala, 29;
 Honduras, 188; Hungary,
 251–252; India, 96, 192–200;
 Indonesia, 5, 25, 105, 145–156;
 Kenya, 95; Laos, 24, 59, 63, 64,
 191; Latvia, 17; Madagascar,
 183; Mexico, 29; Myanmar, 24,
 201–208; New Zealand, 107,
 189; Papua New Guinea, 105;
 Philippines, 25, 242; Portugal,
 93; Russia, 20, 93, 179–180, 252;
 Saudi Arabia, 209–222, 253;
 South Africa, 22, 95, 183; Spain,
 19, 92, 93, 179; Suriname, 260;
 Taiwan, 25; Tanzania, 254;
 Thailand, 97, 184–185; UK, 18,
 251; UN list of, 169–170; USA,
 27, 28, 29
Prunus africana, 94
Psittacula echo, 95
Ptychosomus robustus, 28
 publications: *African Rhinos*
 (newsletter) 33; *The African*
 Wild Dog – Status Survey and
 Conservation Action Plan, 34;
 Alien Invasive Species –
 Conserving Vitality and Diversity
 (Proceedings of the World
 Conservation Congress
 Workshop), 33; *Asian Rhinos:*
 Status Survey and Conservation
 Action Plan, 109; *Cacti and*
 Succulent Plants – Status Survey
 and Conservation Action Plan,
 34; *Cocuyo* (Cuba), 109;
 Dragonflies: Status Survey and
 Conservation Action Plan, 109,
 173–174; *The Ethiopian Wolf: An*
 Action Plan for its Conservation,
 174–175; *Fashioned for*
 Extinction: An Exposé of the
 Shahtoosh Trade, 109; *Habitats*
 for Birds in Europe: A
 Conservation Strategy for the
 Wide Environment, 34; IUCN
 Red List of Threatened Plants,
 176; *Seychelles Red Data Book*
 1997, 109; *Shark Fisheries and*
 Trade in the Americas. Vol. 1:
 North America, 172; *Studies of*
 the Effects of Tropical Forest
 Management on Biodiversity: A
 Summary Bibliography, 34; *Wild*
 Sheep and Goats and their
 Relatives: Status Survey and
 Conservation Action Plan for
 Caprinae, 90, 109; 1997 *United*
 Nations List of Protected Areas,
 169–170
Pygathrix nemaeus cinereus, 89
Pygoscelis adeliae, 262; *papua*,
 223–232
 Rabinowitz, A., Status of selected
 mammal species in North
 Myanmar, 201–208
 rabbit, European, 252
 Racey, P., 81
 Rackham, Oliver, 190
 Raheliarisoa, E.-O., Surveys on
 Propithecus verreauxi deckeni, a
 melanistic variant, and *P. v.*
 coronatus in north-west
 Madagascar, 157–164
 rail, California clapper, 258
Raja batis, 250; *laevis*, 250
Rallus longirostris, 258
 Ramsar Convention, 17, 20, 92,
 176, 253
 rat: Polynesian, 106; ship, 261
Rattus exulans, 106; *rattus*, 261
 ray, manta, 256
 recoveries: California brown
 pelican, 27–28; Nile crocodile,
 94; otters, 18 (see also
 restoration)
 recreation: and coral reefs, 29;
 and loons, 27
 rediscoveries: bearded wood-
 partridge, 187; Cebu
 flowerpecker, 240; cherry-
 throated tanager, 261; forest
 owlet, 184; *Gibbaeum*
 esterhuyseniae, 255; Madagascar
 red owl, 23; *Melanobatrachus*
 indicus, 97; Rio de Janeiro
 antwren, 30; satanic eared-
 nightjar, 256
 Reeves, R.R., Status of the Indus
 River dolphin *Platanista minor*,
 35–44
 regulations, for caviar imports,
 257–258 (see also bans,
 legislation, restrictions)
 reintroductions: African wild
 dog, 14; Arabian oryx, 209–222;
 bearded vulture, 19, 92; black
 rhinoceros, 21; brown bears,
 8–10; California condor, 101;
 capercaillie, 251; chamois, 178;
 Cuban crocodile, 104; fireflies,
 25; fish, 258–259; grizzly bears,
 27, 99–100; Mexican grey wolf,
 258; otters, 100; *Partula* spp.,
 106; stinking cedar, 28;
 trumpeter swans, 27; wolves,
 100 (see also releases,
 restoration)
Reithrodontomys raviventris, 258

- releases: Attwater's greater prairie chicken, 101; black-and-white ruffed lemur, 96; butterflies, 100; echo parakeets, 95–96; houbara bustards, 253; iguanas, 110; Mekong giant catfish, 184; phorid flies, 187; Mexican wolves, 101; yellow-shouldered parrot, 260 (see also reintroductions; restoration)
- restoration: bison, 179; iguanas, 30; Mauritius, 23; Mauritius kestrel, 183; orchids, 100–101; wetlands, 103, 180–181 (see also recoveries, reintroductions)
- restrictions, on shark fishing, 26 (see also bans, legislation, regulations)
- Rhinocodon typus*, 185, 256
- rhinoceros: black, 21; greater Indian one-horned, 96, 184; Javan, 256
- Rhinoceros sondaicus*, 256; *unicornis*, 96, 184
- River Ganges, 2
- roads: crossing for bears, 102; and coral reefs, 103–104; crossing for monkeys, 182; and otters, 177; and protected area, Brazil, 188
- Roberts, C., Long-term costs of the mopane worm harvest, 6–8.
- Robinson, J.G., 81
- Roosmalen, Marc G.M. van, 190
- Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata*, 178
- Russia, 91, 93, 179–180, 252–253
- Rylands, A.B., Old World primates – new species and subspecies, 88–89
- Rynchops niger*, 99
- sable, giant, 182
- Saimiri oerstedii*, 45–58
- Saintpaulia* spp., 182
- Salmo trutta*, 251
- salmon, Pacific, 187
- Saltonstall, K., Distribution, abundance and conservation status of Grauer's gorilla, 122–130
- Sarothrura ayresi*, 94
- Saudi Arabia, 209–222, 253
- Saw Tun Khaing, Status of selected mammal species in North Myanmar, 201–208
- Sciurus carolinensis*, 19
- Sea Turtle Protection Society, 108
- sea-lions: 261; New Zealand, 189
- seals: and aircraft, 18; mass deaths of Baikal, 20; Caribbean or West Indian monk, 310–316; Mediterranean monk, 93, 252, 253
- Semnopithecus auratus ebenus*, 89
- Senegal, 172–173, 254
- Serio-Silva, Juan Carlos, 108
- Seychelles, 22
- Shackleton, D.M., Action plan for Caprinae, 90
- sharks: 26, 181, 183; basking, 178; great white, 106; grey nurse, 106; protection for, 106, 170–172; whale, 185, 256
- Shishkin, V.S., Vladimir E. Sokolov: 1928–98 (obituary), 249
- shrimps: and mangroves, 22; Stone Mountain fairy, 258
- Siey, K.S., Translocation and introduction of the Zanzibar red colobus monkey: success and failure with an endangered island endemic, 277–284
- sifakas, 157–164
- Sillero-Zubiri, Claudio, 263
- Simmonds, M.: Agreement for small cetaceans, 13; Changing conservation aims – who will represent wildlife?, 82–83; Whaling and the 'Irish Proposal' – a response, 84–85
- Singapore, 24
- Sisomphone, C., Status and conservation of the giant muntjac *Megamuntiacus vuquangensis*, and notes on other muntjac species in Laos, 59–67
- skate: common, 250; barn-door, 250
- skimmer, black, 99
- skylarks, 177
- Smith, Gerard Thomas Corley (obituary), 16
- snails: in Hawaii, 259; *Partula*, 106; Vanuatu tree, 106
- snake, brown tree, 261
- snipe, new subspecies, 190
- soda apple, aquatic, 29
- Sokolov, Valdimir E.: 1928–98 (obituary), 249
- Solanum tampicense*, 29
- Somalia, 254
- South Africa, 22, 95, 182–183, 255
- Spain, 92, 93, 178–179, 252
- Spinage, C., Social change and conservation misrepresentation in Africa, 265–276
- spinetail, new, 261
- spoonbill, black-faced, 257
- squirrel, grey, 19
- Stanfield, M.P., Circumstantial evidence for the presence of monk seals in the West Indies, 310–316
- starling, Bali, 185
- Sterna: albifrons*, 99; *caspia*, 253; *dougallii*, 187; *hirundo*, 187, 253; *paradisaea*, 187; *sandvicensis*, 253
- stilt: black, 32, 107; Hawaiian, 103
- stork, greater adjutant, 24
- Struhsaker, T.T., Translocation and introduction of the Zanzibar red colobus monkey: success and failure with an endangered island endemic, 277–284
- sturgeon, 93
- Stüwe, M., Tracking the movements of translocated elephants in Malaysia using satellite telemetry, 68–74
- Sudan, 166–169
- sunflower, Eggert's, 27
- Suriname, 30, 260
- sustainable: forestry, 25, 30, 103; use, 82–83; harvest of devil's claw, 182; hunting of cracids, 301–309; use, 244–245; use of leeches, 21; use of timber, 24; use of whales, 166; use of wildlife, 88 (see also exploitation, hunting)
- sustainability, 86–87
- swallow, barn, 91
- swan: mute, 99; trumpeter, 27; tundra, 99
- Sweden, 251
- Swietenia macrophylla*, 86, 261
- swiftlet, edible-nest, 24–25
- swordfish, Atlantic, 186
- Syncerus caffer*, 182
- Taiwan, 25, 185, 257
- tamarin, black lion, 295–300
- tanager, cherry-throated, 261
- Tanzania, 22, 88, 95, 182, 254
- Tarentola mindiae*, 20
- Taudactylus acutirostris*, 250
- teal, Madagascar, 255
- terns: 187; black-fronted 108; Caspian, 253; common, 253; least, 99; Sandwich, 253
- Terpsiphone corvina*, 22
- Tetrao: tetrix*, 178; *urogallus*, 178, 251
- Tetrax tetrax*, 92
- Thailand, 97, 184–185
- Thalarchos maritimus*, 91

- Thaumatobis gigantea*, 24
Thunnus maccoyii, 32, 257
tigers: 24, 97, 255; Siberian, 15
Timmins, R.J., Status and conservation of the giant muntjac *Megamuntiacus vuquangensis*, and notes on other muntjac species in Laos, 59–67
toothfish, Patagonian, 31
Torreya taxifolia, 28
tourism: and forests, Vanuatu, 106; and sea-lions, 261
Trachypithecus auratus, 145, 149
trade: caviar, 257–258; in China, 185; cranberries, 186; cycads, 102–103; devil's claw, 182; ginseng, 180; ivory, 83, 85–86, 166–169, 317–320; mahogany, 261; manta rays, 256; *Nautilus*, 98; in New Zealand, 14–15; reptile, 18; *Saintpaulia* spp., 182; seal parts, 91; shahtoosh, 97; shark fins, 181; sharks, 170–172; sturgeon, 93; swiftlets, 24–25; in Tanzania, 254; tiger parts, 24; for traditional Chinese medicine, 91–92; tuna, 32; whale meat, 26, 87; whale sharks, 185, 256; wildflowers, 26, 252–253; yellow cardinal, 188 (see also exploitation, fishing)
Tragelaphus derbianus, 253–254
translocations: dolphins, 41, 42; elephants in Malaysia, 68–74; frogs, 107; giraffes, 254; red colobus monkeys, 277–284; ultramarine lorries, 106; of wildlife communities, 251
Trichechus manatus, 29, 187, 259
trout, sea, 251
Tshombe, R., Managing bushmeat hunting in Okapi Wildlife Reserve, Democratic Republic of Congo, 131–144
tuna, southern bluefin, 32, 257
Turkey, 20–21, 253
turtle: green, 10–12; leatherback, 102; olive ridley, 96, 183; new mud, 188; Pacific ridley, 102
Tympanuchus cupido attwateri, 101
Tyto soumagnei, 23
Uganda, 94, 254
UK, 17–18, 177–178, 251
Ukraine, 20, 93
Umm al Quwain, 253
Undaria spp., 189
United Arab Emirates, 253
Ursus americanus, 102, 186; *arctos*, 8–10, 27, 99, 178
USA, 26–29, 99–102, 186–187, 257–259
US Virgin Islands, 103–104
Vaccinium oxycoccus, 186
vanga, red-shouldered, 23
Vanuatu, 31–32, 106
Vanellus duvaucelli, 256
Varecia variegata variegata, 96
Velo, A., Surveys on *Propithecus verreauxi deckeni*, a melanistic variant, and *P. v. coronatus* in north-west Madagascar, 157–164
Venezuela, 260
veterinarians and conservation, 5–6
Vietnam, 24, 89, 185, 256
Vini ultramarina, 106
volcano, Soufriere, 104
vole, water, 178
vulture, bearded, 19, 92
Wadden Sea, 92, 177
war, and wildlife, 172–173
warbler, Kirtland's, 100
water lettuce, 22
weaver, Clarke's, 95
Wemmer, C.M., Tracking the movements of translocated elephants in Malaysia using satellite telemetry, 68–74
wetlands: 17, 18–19, 20–21, 22, 27, 28, 29, 93, 95, 96, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 176, 180, 186, 189, 251–252, 253, 256–257, 258
whale: humpback, 259; right, 100; white, 257
whaling, 3–4, 26, 83, 84–85, 87, 88, 166
wildlife, Who will represent?, 82–83
Wilkie, D.S., Managing bushmeat hunting in Okapi Wildlife Reserve, Democratic Republic of Congo, 131–144
Wollemia nobilis, 106
wolves: 92, 100, 186; Ethiopian, 174–175, 254; Mexican, 101, 258
woodpecker, white-backed, 251
Woodroffe, R.: The African wild dog – conservation planning for Southern Africa, 13–14; Veterinary contributions to field conservation, 5–6
World Heritage Site, 20
Xanthospar flavus, 188
Xiphias gladius, 186
Yellowhead, 189
Yemen, 180
Zambezi, 95
Zambia, 111–121
Zanzibar, 277–284
Zaramody, A., Surveys on *Propithecus verreauxi deckeni*, a melanistic variant, and *P. v. coronatus* in north-west Madagascar, 157–164