

SEPTEMBER 1971

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

Marc Ferro : *The Russian Soldier in 1917: Undisciplined,  
Patriotic, and Revolutionary*

Felix J. Oinas : *The Problem of the Aristocratic Origin  
of the Russian Byliny*

Marin Pundeff : *Marxism in Bulgaria Before 1891*

William B. Edgerton : *Laying a Legend to Rest: The Poet Kapnist  
and Ukraino-German Intrigue*

Edwina Jannie Blumberg : *Tolstoy and the English Novel:  
A Note on Middlemarch and Anna Karenina*

Walter D. Connor : *Alcohol and Soviet Society*

M. K. Dziewanowski : *Czartoryski and His Essai  
sur la diplomatie*

Charles Morley : *Czartoryski as a Polish Statesman*

Richard Pipes : *"Intelligentsia" from the German "Intelligenz"?*

John Meyendorff, Ihor Ševčenko, Paul J. Alexander : *The Cambridge  
and Soviet Histories of the Byzantine Empire*

Roman Szporluk : *Pokrovsky's Selected Works*

## HONORARY EDITORS

JOHN S. CURTISS · HAROLD H. FISHER · OSCAR HALECKI · ANATOLE G. MAZOUR  
ALFRED SENN · ERNEST J. SIMMONS · GLEB STRUVE  
S. HARRISON THOMSON · GEORGE VERNADSKY

**EDITORIAL BOARD:** John A. Armstrong, *University of Wisconsin* · Frederick C. Barghoorn, *Yale University* · Abram Bergson, *Harvard University* · Cyril E. Black, *Princeton University* · Deming Brown, *University of Michigan* · Edward J. Brown, *Stanford University* · Robert F. Byrnes, *Indiana University* · John C. Campbell, *Council on Foreign Relations* · Robert W. Campbell, *Indiana University* · William B. Edgerton, *Indiana University* · Victor Erlich, *Yale University* · Merle Fainsod, *Harvard University* · Ralph T. Fisher Jr., *University of Illinois* · Alexander Gerschenkron, *Harvard University* · Gregory Grossman, *University of California* · Chauncy D. Harris, *University of Chicago* · John N. Hazard, *Columbia University* · Alex Inkeles, *Harvard University* · W. A. Douglas Jackson, *University of Washington* · Charles Jelavich, *Indiana University* · Allen H. Kassof, *Princeton University* · Leon Lipson, *Yale University* · Rufus W. Mathewson, Jr., *Columbia University* · Hugh McLean, *University of California* · John M. Montias, *Yale University* · Philip E. Mosely, *Columbia University* · Oliver H. Radkey, *University of Texas* · Nicholas V. Riasanovsky, *University of California* · Henry L. Roberts, *Dartmouth College* · Alexander M. Schenker, *Yale University* · Harold B. Segel, *Columbia University* · Demitri B. Shimkin, *University of Illinois* · Marc M. Szeftel, *University of Washington* · René Wellek, *Yale University* · Francis J. Whitfield, *University of California*

## EDITORIAL STAFF

EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD  
*University of Washington*

ASSOCIATE EDITOR      GLADYS GREENWOOD

ASSISTANT EDITOR      LEILA CHARBONNEAU

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT      JEAN FUKUDA

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION EDITOR      RUTH C. MORLEY

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *Slavic Review* (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive an annual *American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies* and the quarterly *Newsletter*. Applications for membership are accepted by the Executive Secretary of the Association, Professor George J. Demko, 190 West Nineteenth Avenue, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210, from individuals professionally engaged in the field. Non-members also may place subscriptions with Professor Demko. Subscriptions, without membership, are \$15.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single current numbers are \$4.00 each, back issues are \$3.25 each.

Articles submitted and books for review, as well as all correspondence concerning editorial and advertising matters, should be addressed to *Slavic Review*, Thomson Hall, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98105. All communications regarding membership or subscriptions and all changes of address should be sent to Mrs. Anne Bachelder in Columbus. Items for the "News of the Profession" section should be sent to Mrs. Ruth C. Morley in Columbus.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Printed by Heffernan Press Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Columbus, Ohio and additional mailing office.

Copyright © 1971 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD  
*University of Washington*

VOLUME 30 • 1971

Copyright © 1971 by the American Association  
for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME 30

## *Number 1, March 1971*

### ARTICLES

- Aleksander Gella: The Life and Death of the Old Polish Intelligentsia 1
- Alan Kimball: The Russian Past and the Socialist Future in the Thought of Peter Lavrov 28
- Rodney Barfield: Lenin's Utopianism: *State and Revolution* 45
- D. Richard Little: Legislative Authority in the Soviet Political System 57
- Evelyn Jasiulko Harden: Griboedov and the Willock Affair 74
- Alfred Kuhn: Dobroliubov's Critique of *Oblomov*: Polemics and Psychology 93
- William Rowe: Gogolesque Perception-Expanding Reversals in Nabokov 110

### NOTES AND COMMENT

- Richard Pipes: Russian Conservatism in the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century 121

### REVIEWS 129

### SYMPOSIA 223

### LETTERS 227

### NEWS OF THE PROFESSION 229

### BOOKS RECEIVED 236

## *Number 2, June 1971*

### ARTICLES

- Karl von Loewe: Military Service in Early Sixteenth-Century Lithuania: A New Interpretation and Its Implications 249
- Ellen Mickiewicz: The Modernization of Party Propaganda in the USSR 257
- Winston M. Fisk: The Constitutionalism Movement in Yugoslavia: A Preliminary Survey 277
- William C. Fletcher: Religious Dissent in the USSR in the 1960s 298
- Bogdan Denitch: Sociology in Eastern Europe: Trends and Prospects 317

### NOTES AND COMMENT

- Henryk Hinz: The Philosophy of the Polish Enlightenment and Its Opponents: The Origin of the Modern Polish Mind 340

John W. Long: The Russian Naval Museum, Lakewood, New Jersey	350
Alan Abouchar with comment by Alec Nove: The Private Plot and the Prototype Collective Farm Charter	355

#### REVIEW ARTICLES

Oswald P. Backus III and Heinrich A. Stammler: Kievan Christianity and the "Church Universal"	361
Karl W. Ryavec: Six Soviet Books on the American Political System	366

REVIEWS	378
---------	-----

LETTERS	461
---------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	466
------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	475
----------------	-----

### *Number 3, September 1971*

#### ARTICLES

Marc Ferro: The Russian Soldier in 1917: Undisciplined, Patriotic, and Revolutionary	483
Felix J. Oinas: The Problem of the Aristocratic Origin of the Russian <i>Byliny</i>	513
Marin Pundeff: Marxism in Bulgaria Before 1891	523
William B. Edgerton: Laying a Legend to Rest: The Poet Kapnist and Ukraino-German Intrigue	551
Edwina Jannie Blumberg: Tolstoy and the English Novel: A Note on <i>Middlemarch</i> and <i>Anna Karenina</i>	561
Walter D. Connor: Alcohol and Soviet Society	570
M. K. Dziewanowski: Czartoryski and His <i>Essai sur la diplomatie</i>	589

#### NOTES AND COMMENT

Charles Morley: Czartoryski as a Polish Statesman	606
Richard Pipes: "Intelligentsia" from the German "Intelligenz"? A Note	615

#### REVIEW ARTICLES

The Cambridge and Soviet Histories of the Byzantine Empire:	
John Meyendorff: Religious History and Theology	619
Ihor Ševčenko: Intellectual History	624
Paul J. Alexander: Foreign and Military Relations	635
Roman Szporluk: Pokrovsky's <i>Selected Works</i>	649

REVIEWS	656
---------	-----

SYMPOSIA	712
LETTERS	713
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	716
BOOKS RECEIVED	722

*Number 4, December 1971*

ARTICLES	
Arthur P. Mendel: Hamlet and Soviet Humanism	733
Richard Gregg: A Scapegoat for All Seasons: The Unity and the Shape of <i>The Tales of Belkin</i>	748
Arnold Krammer: Russian Counterfeit Dollars: A Case of Early Soviet Espionage	762
Roman Solchanyk: The Foundation of the Communist Movement in Eastern Galicia, 1919–1921	774
Thomas W. Simons, Jr.: The Peasant Revolt of 1846 in Galicia: Recent Polish Historiography	795
James C. McClelland: Bolshevik Approaches to Higher Education, 1917–1921	818
Jack V. Haney: The <i>Laodicean Epistle</i> : Some Possible Sources	832
NOTES AND COMMENT	
David L. Ransel: The “Memoirs” of Count Münnich	843
REVIEW ARTICLES	
Alexander Gerschenkron: Soviet Marxism and Absolutism	853
Zev Katz: Sociology of Religion in the USSR: A Beginning?	870
REVIEWS	876
LETTERS	926
DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS, 1970–1971 (Compiled by Jesse J. Dossick)	927
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	942
BOOKS RECEIVED	947
INDEX TO VOLUME 30 (1971)	959