## Journal of Linguistics

Volume 61 Issue 2 April 2025



The Journal of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland



## JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN
AND NORTHERN IRELAND

EDITORS

Professor Kersti Börjars The University of Oxford Professor Helen de Hoop Radboud University Professor Adam Ledgeway *University of Bergamo* Professor Marc van Oostendorp *Radboud University* 

## BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Dr Laura Bailey University of Kent

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Balthasar Bickel Zurich
James P. Blevins George Mason University
Robert D. Borsley Essex and Bangor (Wales)
Mary Dalrymple Oxford
Peter de Swart Nijmegen
Marcel den Dikken Budapest and Lisboa
Martin Everaert Utrecht
Anastasia Giannakidou Chicago
Dag Trygve Truslew Haug Oslo
Ruth Kempson King's College, London
Yuni Kim Surrey
Andrew Koontz-Garboden Manchester
Martin Krämer Tromso
Peppina Po-Lun Lee Hong Kong
Metropolitan University

Wei-Wen Roger Liao Taipei
Rochelle Lieber New Hampshire
Andrej Malchukov Mainz
Éric Mathieu Ottawa
Stefan Müller Humboldt
Alexandru Nicolae Bucharest
Esther Pascual Shanghai
Anna Roussou Patras
Peter Sells York
Barbara Stiebels Leipzig
Virve-Anneli Vihman Tartu
David Willis Oxford
Hedde Zeijlstra Göttingen

managing editor: Ewa Jaworska (Anglesey, UK)

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

**Copying** This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend tomultiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-2267/2022.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on Journal of Linguistics and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via journals.cambridge.org/lin and in North America via http://www.cup.org/.

This journal issue has been printed on  $FSC^{TM}$ -certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-prot organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2025 Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY