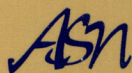


ISSN 0090-5992

Volume 25 Number 1  
March 1997

# Nationalities *Papers*



ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF NATIONALITIES



CARFAX

# Nationalities Papers

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

**Henry R. Huttenbach,**  
*The City College of the City University  
of New York, USA*

EAST EUROPEAN EDITOR

**Rein Ruutsoo,** *Academy of Sciences, Tallinn,  
Estonia*

WEST EUROPEAN EDITOR

**Frank Golczewski,** *Universität Hamburg,  
Germany*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

**Alexander Motyl,** *Columbia University,  
New York, USA*

**Leonid Rudnytsky,** *La Salle University,  
Philadelphia, PA, USA*

**Edward Wynot,** *Florida State University,  
Tallahassee, USA*

ASSISTANT EDITOR

**Sondra Kitchen,** *The City College – CUNY,  
New York, USA*

CANADIAN EDITOR

**Orest Subtelny,** *York University, Ontario*

JAPANESE EDITOR

**Fumio Uda,** *Sophia University, Tokyo*

RUSSIAN ISSUE EDITOR

**Emil Payin,** *Centre for Ethnopolitical  
Studies, Moscow*

COORDINATOR SPECIAL ISSUES

**Gabriele Simoncini,** *The City College –  
CUNY, New York, USA*

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

**Nancy M. Wingfield,** *Northern Illinois  
University, USA*

MANAGING EDITOR

**Steven Sabol,** *Georgia State University,  
Atlanta, USA*

EDITORIAL BOARD

**Edward Allworth,** *Columbia University, USA*; **Audrey L. Altstadtdt,** *University of Massachusetts, USA*; **Seymour Becker,** *Rutgers University, USA*; **Stefano Bianchini,** *University of Bologna, Italy*; **Yaroslav Bilinsky,** *University of Delaware, USA*; **Yaroslav Bilocerkowycz,** *University of Dayton, USA*; **Thomas Bird,** *Queens College – CUNY, USA*; **Ian Bremmer,** *Stanford University, USA*; **Hélène Carrère D'Encausse,** *Institut d'études politiques de Paris, France*; **David Crowe,** *Elon College, USA*; **Andrew Ezergailis,** *Ithaca College, USA*; **William Fierman,** *Indiana University, USA*; **Tibor Frank,** *Eötvös Lóránd University, Budapest, Hungary*; **John Georgeoff,** *Purdue University, USA*; **Geoffrey Hoskings,** *University of London, UK*; **Anatoly Khazanov,** *Hebrew University, Israel*; **Edward Lazzarini,** *University of New Orleans, USA*; **Rado Lencek,** *Columbia University, USA*; **Andrew Ludanyi,** *Ohio Northern University, USA*; **Reneo Lukic,** *Laval University, Canada*; **Allen Lynch,** *University of Virginia, USA*; **Peter Potichnyj,** *McMaster University, Canada*; **John S. Reshetar,** *University of Washington, USA*; **Michael Rywkin,** *City College – CUNY, USA*; **Anita Shelton,** *Eastern Illinois University, USA*; **Andris Skreija,** *University of Nebraska, USA*; **Roman Szporluk,** *Chairman, Harvard University, USA*; **Ralph Tuchtenhagen,** *Universität Heidelberg, Germany*; **Ronald Wixman,** *University of Oregon, USA*

**Editorial correspondence,** including submissions to the journal, should be sent to Professor Henry R. Huttenbach, *Nationalities Papers*, Department of History, The City College of New York, 138th Street and Convent Avenue, New York, NY 10031, USA.

The editors accept no responsibility for the statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

*Nationalities Papers* receives support from the Simon H. Rifkind Center for the Humanities of the Division of Humanities of the City College of New York, and from the Shevchenko Scientific Society in America.

The journal is published four times a year. These four issues constitute one volume.



CARFAX

© 1997 Association for the Study of Nationalities of Eastern Europe



Nationalities Papers  
(Special Topic Issue)

**THE NEXUS OF GENDER AND ETHNICITY**

Co-Edited by  
**BARBARA NORTON**  
(Widener University, Chester, PA)

A Quarterly Publication of the  
**ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF NATIONALITIES**

# Nationalities Papers

VOLUME 25 NUMBER 1 MARCH 1997

## CONTENTS

Editorial Note: Expanding the Parameters  
*Henry R. Huttenbach* 7

Introduction: Dual Loyalty: Between Feminism and Patriotism  
*Henry R. Huttenbach* 9

## ARTICLES

Františka Plamínková (1875–1942), Czech Feminist and Patriot  
*Barbara Reinfeld* 13

Feminism, Patriarchy, Nationalism, and Women in *Fin-de-Siècle* Slovakia  
*Nora Weber* 35

The *Sibiriachka* Encounters Revolution  
*Anne D. Rassweiler* 67

The Litigious *Gerusha*: Jewish Women and Divorce in Imperial Russia  
*ChaeRan Y. Freeze* 89

Mother Russia and the Crisis of the Russian National Family: The Puzzle of  
Gender in Revolutionary Russia  
*Elizabeth Jones Hemenway* 103

Women in the Hungarian Populist Youth Movement: The Szeged Youth  
*Deborah S. Cornelius* 123

The Intersection of Gender, Ethnicity and Islam in Soviet and Post-Soviet  
Azerbaijan  
*Nayereh Tohidi* 147

Difference Unveiled: Bulgarian National Imperatives and the Re-dressing of  
Muslim Women, 1878–1989  
*Mary Neuburger* 169

# Contributors

**Deborah S. Cornelius:** Rutgers University, USA

**ChaeRan Y. Freeze:** Brandeis University, USA

**Elizabeth Jones Hemenway:** University of North Carolina, USA

**Mary Neuburger:** University of Washington, USA

**Barbara Reinfeld:** New York Institute of Technology, USA

**Anne D. Rassweiler:** Independent Scholar

**Nayereh Tohidi:** University of California, Los Angeles, USA

**Nora Weber:** Brandeis University, USA