

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

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AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ALI	Allostatic load index
A.P.E.S.	Ape Population, Environments and Surveys
ARRC	Avoidance, Reduction, Restoration, and Conservation
asl	Above sea level
AZA	Association of Zoos and Aquariums
BAL	Bronchoalveolar lavage
Bcbva	<i>Bacillus cereus</i> biovar <i>anthracis</i>
BMP	Best management practice
BNF	Borneo Nature Foundation
BOSF	Borneo Orangutan Survival Foundation
BSGR	Beny Steinmetz Group Resources
CHIMP	Chimpanzee Health, Intervention, and Monitoring Program
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019 (infectious disease caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus)
CTPH	Conservation through Public Health
CWAS	Cumulative welfare assessment score
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EAZA	European Association of Zoos and Aquaria
EDT	Enclosure Design Tool
ESG	Environmental, social and governance
EVD	Ebola virus disease
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
GC	Glucocorticoid
GDP	Gross domestic product
GFAS	Global Federation of Animal Sanctuaries
HDI	Human Development Index
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
HMPV	Human metapneumovirus
HRSV	Human respiratory syncytial virus
IFC	International Financial Corporation
IFL	Intact forest landscape
IGCP	International Gorilla Conservation Programme
IPHP	International Primate Heart Project
IPLCs	Indigenous Peoples and local communities
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature

<b>KCP</b>	Kibale Chimpanzee Project
<b>Lao PDR</b>	Lao People's Democratic Republic
<b>LWT</b>	Lilongwe Wildlife Trust
<b>MPXV</b>	Monkeypox virus
<b>MYR</b>	Malaysian Ringgit
<b>NAP</b>	National Action Plan
<b>NGO</b>	Non-governmental organization
<b>NGS</b>	Next-generation sequencing
<b>NNNP</b>	Nouabalé-Ndoki National Park
<b>OIE</b>	World Organisation for Animal Health (originally founded as the Office International des Epizooties)
<b>OVAG</b>	Orangutan Veterinary Advisory Group
<b>PASA</b>	Pan African Sanctuary Alliance
<b>PBOP</b>	Petowal Biodiversity Offset Programme
<b>PCR</b>	Polymerase chain reaction
<b>PEESTOLM</b>	Political, environmental, economic, social, technical, operational, legal, media and communications
<b>PPE</b>	Personal protective equipment
<b>PTSD</b>	Post-traumatic stress disorder
<b>RNA</b>	Ribonucleic acid
<b>RSPO</b>	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
<b>SAIDS</b>	Simian acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
<b>SARS-CoV-2</b>	Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2
<b>SDG</b>	Sustainable Development Goal
<b>SEA</b>	Strategic environmental assessment
<b>SEAZA</b>	Southeast Asian Zoos and Aquariums Association
<b>SGA</b>	Section on Great Apes
<b>SIVcpz</b>	Simian immunodeficiency virus in chimpanzees
<b>SIVgor</b>	Simian immunodeficiency virus in gorillas
<b>SMB</b>	Société Minière de Boké
<b>SOCp</b>	Sumatran Orangutan Conservation Programme
<b>SOP</b>	Standard operating procedure
<b>sp.</b>	Species (plural spp.)
<b>SPOTT</b>	Sustainability Policy Transparency Toolkit
<b>TB</b>	Tuberculosis
<b>TNS</b>	Sangha Trinational
<b>TPE</b>	<i>Treponema pallidum pertenue</i>
<b>UAE</b>	United Arab Emirates
<b>UDAW</b>	Universal Declaration on Animal Welfare
<b>UNESCO</b>	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
<b>WAZA</b>	World Association of Zoos and Aquariums
<b>WCS</b>	Wildlife Conservation Society
<b>WHO</b>	World Health Organization
<b>WWP</b>	Wildlife Wood Project

<b>YEL</b>	Yayasan Ekosistem Lestari
<b>ZEBOV</b>	Zaire Ebola Virus
<b>ZIMS</b>	Zoological Information Management Software
<b>ZSL</b>	Zoological Society of London