

---

## About the Authors

---

**Steven E. Abraham** recently received his Ph.D. degree from the Industrial Relations Research Institute of the University of Wisconsin–Madison. He holds a J.D. degree from New York University and practiced labor and employment law for five years. His research interests include the impact of employment laws on employers, employees, unions, and society in general.

**Miek Berends** studies sociology at the University of Groningen (The Netherlands), with a specialty in sociology of law. She has observed the role of lawyers in divorce cases and studied the interaction between lawyers and clients in a cross-section of the range of cases handled by a small law firm.

**Howard C. Daudistel** is Associate Professor and Chair, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Texas in El Paso. In addition to books on criminal justice, he has written and co-authored several articles on decisionmaking by police, prosecutors, judges, and juries. While also completing NIMH-funded research projects, he is currently investigating the impact of ethnicity on the judicial process.

**Lauren B. Edelman** is Assistant Professor of Sociology and Law at the University of Wisconsin–Madison. Her work focuses on the interplay between law and the employment relation and includes studies of organizational response to civil rights law, dispute handling in organizations, and the role of the personnel and legal professions in shaping organizational response to law. She has published articles on employers' response to law and the legal environment.

**Howard S. Erlanger** is Professor of Law and Sociology at the University of Wisconsin–Madison. He is currently engaged in studies of the legal profession, dispute resolution, and implementation of law in the organizational context. He recently published an edited collection of the work of Robert Stover, *Making It and Breaking It: The Fate of Public Interest Commitment during Law School*. His earlier work includes publications on negotiation in the divorce process, socialization of law students, stratification in the legal profession, and the social reform activities of lawyers.

**V. Lee Hamilton** is a Professor of Sociology at the University of Maryland, College Park. Her current research interests include the social psychology of law, particularly the attribution of responsibility and allocation of punishment; socialization processes

across cultures; and the mental health consequences of unemployment. She is author of *Crimes of Obedience: Toward a Social Psychology of Authority and Responsibility* (co-authored with Herbert C. Kelman; Yale University Press, 1989) and of *Everyday Justice: Responsibility and the Individual in Japan and the United States* (co-authored with Joseph Sanders; Yale University Press, 1992). She is currently working on a book about the 1987 General Motors plant closings.

**Valerie P. Hans** is Professor of Criminal Justice and Psychology at the University of Delaware. Co-author of *Judging the Jury*, her current research projects include the study of the civil jury and lay views of business responsibility.

**Malcom D. Holmes** is Associate Professor of Sociology and Director of the Administration of Justice Program at the University of Wyoming. His previous research includes several studies of criminal court processes. Recently he was co-principal investigator on a National Science Foundation-funded project examining the effects of jury composition on verdicts and sentences. Currently he is collaborating on several studies, using these data to investigate such issues as the effects of defendants' and judges' social characteristics on legal decisions.

**William S. Lofquist** received his Ph.D. degree from the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice at the University of Delaware in May 1992. His dissertation on corporate crime control focuses on the development of the U.S. Sentencing Commission guidelines for corporate sentencing. He will join the Sociology faculty at State University of New York, Geneseo, in the fall of 1992.

**Sally Falk Moore** is Professor of Anthropology at Harvard University. She graduated from Barnard College and received a Ph.D. in anthropology and an LL.B. from Columbia University. A specialist in legal and political anthropology who has done fieldwork in East Africa, she came to Harvard in 1981, where she teaches in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and in the Law School. From 1985 to 1989 she was Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences and from 1984 to 1989 was Master of Dunster House. Her books include *Power and Property in Inca Peru* (1958), *Law as Process* (1978), and *Social Facts and Fabrications: Customary Law on Kilimanjaro, 1880–1980* (1986).

**Susan L. Rhodes** is a postdoctoral fellow at the Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis at Indiana University in Bloomington and is on leave from the Department of Political Science at the University of Kentucky. Her research interests include the factors affecting the use of imprisonment in the United States, as well as public attitudes about crime and criminals.

**H. Laurence Ross** is Professor of Sociology at the University of New Mexico. He is author of *Deterring the Drinking Driver: Legal Policy and Social Control* (1982) and *Controlling Drunk Driving: Social Policy for Saving Lives* (1992). In 1989 he received the Widmark Award for lifetime achievement from the International Committee on Alcohol, Drugs, and Traffic Safety.

**Joseph Sanders** is Professor of Law at the University of Houston. His research interests include expert witnessing, firm responses to product and environmental litigation, and the cross-national study of legal culture. The current Review Essays Editor of the *Law & Society Review*, he is also author, with Richard Lempert, of *An Invitation to Law and Social Science*.

**William A. Taggart** is Associate Professor and Head, Department of Government, New Mexico State University. His work on court administration, judicial decisionmaking, and institutional corrections has appeared in a variety of scholarly journals and books. He is currently conducting comparative research on the determinants of state corrections policy.