

## Abbreviations

AEED	Assessoria Especial de Enfrentamento à Desinformação
AI	artificial intelligence
ARSP	algorithmic recommendation service providers
BCBS	Basel Committee on Banking Supervision
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa
CAC	Cyberspace Administration of China
CCAC	Central Cyberspace Affairs Commission
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CD	compact disk
CDC	Código de Defesa do Consumido
CFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights
CFTC	Commodity Futures Trading Commission
CGI	computer-generated imagery
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CSAM	child sexual abuse material
CVE	countering violent extremism
DMA	Digital Markets Act
DMCA	Digital Millennium Copyright Act
DPDP	Digital Personal Data Protection Bill
DSA	Digital Services Act
DSC	digital services coordinator
ECD	e-commerce directive
ECPA	Electronic Communications Privacy Act
EMIR	European Market Infrastructure Regulation
ESMA	European Securities and Markets Authority
EU	European Union
FATF	Financial Action Task Force
FCTC	Framework Convention on Tobacco Control

FOSTA	Fight Online Sex Trafficking Act
FSB	Financial Stability Board
GAC	Grievance Appellate Committee
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GCIG	Global Commission on Internet Governance
GDP	gross domestic product
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GIFCT	Global Internet Forum to Counter Terrorism
IAP	internet access provider
ICANN	Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers
IGO	international governmental organization
IHR	International Health Regulations
IISP	internet information service provider
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INIS	Internet News Information Service
IOSCO	International Organization of Securities Commissions
IP	internet protocol
IPC	Indian Penal Code
IPPPR	Independent Panel on Pandemic Preparedness and Response
ISC	International Sanitary Conference
ISIS	Islamic State of Iraq and Syria
ISP	internet service provider
IT	information technology
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
MEITY	Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology
MIT	Ministry of Industry and Information Technology
MPS	Ministry of Public Security
MRA	Mutual Recognition Agreement
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NetzDG	German Network Enforcement Act
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NPPA	National Press and Publication Administration
NRTA	National Radio and Television Administration
OECD	The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OHCHR	Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
OTC	over-the-counter
P2P	peer-to-peer
PD	publicity department
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan For AIDS Relief
PHEIC	public health emergency of international concern

PIP	pandemic influenza preparedness
PIPL	personal information protection law
RARIIS	Regulation on Algorithmic Recommendation of Internet Information Services
RGOIE	Regulation on Governance of Online Information Ecology
RIIS	Regulation on Internet Information Services
RINIS	Regulation on Internet News Information Services
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
SESTA	Stop Enabling Sex Traffickers Act
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary measures
SSMI	significant social media intermediaries
TBT	technical barriers to trade
TCO	terrorist content online
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
ToS	terms of service
TRIPS	trade related intellectual property rights
TRN	Transnational Regulatory Network
UDAP	unfair or deceptive acts or practices
UGC	user-generated content
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
URL	uniform resource locator
USC	United States Code
USMCA	United States–Mexico–Canada Agreement
VLOP	very large online platform
VLOSE	very large online search engines
VPN	virtual private network
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization

