JULY - AUGUST 1980 TWENTIETH YEAR - No. 217

international review of the red cross



GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, President (member since 1975)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, Vice-President (1969)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, Vice-President (1977)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, former Vice-President of the ICRC (1967)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Doctor of Sociology (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Banker (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO, Doctor of Medicine, Mayor of Bellinzona (1977)
- Mr. ROBERT KOHLER, Master of Economics (1977)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Banker (1979)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences, Geologist (1979)
- Miss ANDRÉE WEITZEL, former head of the women's auxiliary service at the Federal Military Department (1979)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, President

Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI

Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT

Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT

Mr. ATHOS GALLINO

Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

CONTENTS

July - August 1980 — No. 217

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

Jacques Moreillon: The fundamental principles of the Red Cross, peace and human rights	171
Shigeki Miyazaki: The application of the new humanitarian law	184
	193
Implementation of the Protocols	198
ICRC President in Italy	205
and in Libya	206
Anniversary at the International Tracing Service	207
Brochure on the ICRC	207
External activities:	
Africa — Latin America — Asia — Middle East	208
The centenary of the Argentine Red Cross	223
Italian translation of the Protocols	226
Prisoners of war in international armed conflicts — Documents on prisoners of war (Howard S.	
Levie)	226

169

International Review of the Red Cross is published by the International Committee of the Red Cross. It first appeared in French in 1869.

As the official organ of the ICRC, specializing in international humanitarian law and recording the international activities of the Red Cross, *International Review of the Red Cross* provides a constant flow of information and constitutes the necessary link between the members of the International Red Cross.

International Review of the Red Cross appears once every two months in three languages:

in English: International Review of the Red Cross (from 1961)

in French: REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

in Spanish: REVISTA INTERNACIONAL DE LA CRUZ ROJA (from 1976)

It also publishes, in German, a short edition, *Extracts*, of various articles which appear in the main editions.

EDITOR: Michel Testuz

ADDRESS: International Review of the Red Cross

17. Avenue de la Paix

CH - 1211 Geneva, Switzerland

SUBSCRIPTIONS: one year, Sw. frs. 30.—; single copy Sw. frs. 5.—

Extracts in German: one year, Sw. frs. 10.—; single copy

Sw. frs. 2.--

Postal Cheque Account: No. 12 - 1767 Geneva

Bank account No. 129.984 Swiss Bank Corporation, Geneva

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.

170