

# *Medical History*

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY OF  
MEDICINE AND RELATED SCIENCES



Volume 25 · Number 2 · April 1981

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

---

# CONTENTS

Volume 25, April 1981, Number 2

*Main Articles*

Hippocrates the iatromechanist, by IAIN M. LONIE 113

Knappers' rot. Silicosis in East Anglian flint-knappers,  
by A. BATTY SHAW 151

Gestation of the clinic, by TOBY GELFAND 169

Robert Willan and his kinsmen, by CHRISTOPHER C. BOOTH 181

*Short Article*

Scottish Society of the History of Medicine. Report of Proceedings,  
session 1979–80 197

*News, Notes and Queries* 204

*Book Reviews* 206

# MEDICAL HISTORY

*Editors:* WILLIAM F. BYNUM, M.D., Ph.D. VIVIAN NUTTON, M.A., Ph.D.  
*Assistant Editor:* Mrs. J. Runciman

## INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

*Medical History* is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July and October.

*Manuscripts.* Original articles should not normally exceed 10,000 words in length. Previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication.

Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins. The author should retain a copy. A brief summary (not more than 300 words) should be included.

The Editors reserve the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

*References.* No paper will be considered for publication if it is not satisfactorily and adequately documented. References must be typed in double space and be arranged by number in the order of their citation in the text. Strict adherence to the following standard form is requested:

### 1. Books.

References must contain in this order the full name(s) of author(s); full title, capitalized only if the language demands it, and underlined; city of publication; publisher's name; date; and full pagination of the section referred to or quoted in the text. For example:

John E. Brown, *A history of medicine*, London, A. B. Smith, 1963, pp. 171–182.

For other forms used in the case of edited books and certain literary and classical references, previous numbers of *Medical History* should be consulted.

### 2. Journal articles:

References must contain in this order the full name(s) of author(s); full title, capitalized only if the language demands it, and in single inverted commas; title of journal, abbreviated wherever possible according to the *World list of scientific periodicals* (4th edition), and underlined; the year of publication; the volume number, Arabic and underlined; and the full pagination. For example:

John E. Brown, 'A history of medicine', *Arch. Hist. Med.*, 1921, 9: 319–351.

Additional advice to contributors is available on request.

*Illustrations.* Two illustrations are allowed free of charge, at the Editors' discretion. Any in addition will be charged to the author. Each legend must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

*Proofs.* Each contributor will receive a galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Assistant Editor as quickly as possible. Any corrections other than of typographical errors will be charged to the author.

*Reprints.* Authors of main articles will receive free of charge twenty-five reprints, without covers. Particulars of the cost of additional copies will be sent before publication, and orders must be made by return.

*Editorial office.* Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all correspondence should be addressed to The Editors, *Medical History*, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BP.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

The subscription rates are: individual subscribers, £13.00 (\$36.00) per annum; institutional subscribers, £16.00 (\$42.00) per annum. Single issues of the current volume may be purchased at £4.00 (\$11.00) each; and of previous volumes, where available, at £5.00 (\$13.00) each.

All inquiries regarding subscriptions and orders should be addressed to *Medical History*, Science History Publications Ltd., Halfpenny Furze, Mill Lane, Chalfont St Giles, Bucks. HP8 4NR, England.