

**THE JOURNAL
OF
ASIAN
STUDIES**

**REVIEW OF EASTERN AND SOUTHERN
ASIA AND THE ADJACENT PACIFIC ISLANDS**

VOLUME Numbers 1-4: November 1961—August 1962
XXI Number 5 (Bibliography): September 1962

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Through Volume XV, this periodical was called the *Far
Eastern Quarterly*, and the Association was known as
The Far Eastern Association, Inc.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Formerly the Far Eastern Association, Inc.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

EARL H. PRITCHARD, <i>President</i> <i>University of Chicago</i>	EUGENE LANGSTON, <i>Treasurer</i> <i>Japan Society</i>
WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD, <i>Vice President</i> <i>Princeton University</i>	DELMER M. BROWN, <i>Editor of Monographs</i> <i>University of California</i>
RUSSELL H. FIFIELD, <i>Secretary</i> <i>University of Michigan</i>	RHOADS MURPHEY, <i>Editor of Journal</i> <i>University of Washington</i>

DIRECTORS

A. DOAK BARNETT (1962-1965) <i>Columbia University</i>	JAMES R. HIGHTOWER (1960-1963) <i>Harvard University</i>
RICHARD K. BEARDSLEY (1962-1965) <i>University of Michigan</i>	CHARLES O. HUCKER (1960-1963) <i>Michigan State University (Oakland)</i>
ROBERT I. CRANE (1962-1965) <i>Duke University</i>	LUCIAN W. PYE (1961-1964) <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i>
W. THEODORE DE BARY (1961-1964) <i>Columbia University</i>	ROBERT A. SCALAPINO (1960-1963) <i>University of California</i>
ALEXANDER ECKSTEIN (1961-1964) <i>University of Michigan</i>	MILTON B. SINGER (1960-1963) <i>University of Chicago</i>
JOHN A. HARRISON (1961-1964) <i>University of Florida</i>	G. WILLIAM SKINNER (1962-1965) <i>Cornell University</i>
W. NORMAN BROWN (<i>Honorary</i>) <i>University of Pennsylvania</i>	LAURISTON SHARP (<i>Honorary</i>) <i>Cornell University</i>

COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN

WILLIAM L. HOLLAND, <i>Nominating</i> <i>University of British Columbia</i>	FRED W. RIGGS, <i>Program</i> <i>Indiana University</i>
JACKSON H. BAILEY, <i>Membership</i> <i>Earlham College</i>	

EDITORS OF THE JOURNAL

RHOADS MURPHEY, <i>Editor</i> <i>University of Washington</i>	HARRY J. BENDA, <i>Assistant Editor</i> <i>Yale University</i>
MARIUS B. JANSEN, <i>Associate Editor</i> <i>Princeton University</i>	ARDATH BURKS, <i>Book Reviews</i> <i>Rutgers University</i>
BERNARD S. COHN, <i>Assistant Editor</i> <i>University of Rochester</i>	DOROTHEA SCOTT, <i>Bibliography</i> <i>Cornell University</i>

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

RALPH BRAIBANTI <i>Duke University</i>	WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD <i>Princeton University</i>
JOHN F. CADY <i>Ohio University</i>	JOHN C. PELZEL <i>Harvard University</i>
ALEXANDER ECKSTEIN <i>University of Michigan</i>	KARL H. POTTER <i>University of Minnesota</i>
CLIFFORD J. GEERTZ, JR. <i>University of Chicago</i>	SUSANNE RUDOLPH <i>Harvard University</i>
SUBBIAH KANNAPPAN <i>Michigan State University</i>	BENJAMIN SCHWARTZ <i>Harvard University</i>
E. A. KRACKE, JR. <i>University of Chicago</i>	HAROLD SHADICK <i>Cornell University</i>
VICTORIA G. HARPER <i>Manager</i>	EDWARD FEITELBERG <i>Legal Adviser</i>

Sponsoring Institutions: UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, JAPAN SOCIETY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

The Journal of Asian Studies was formerly the Far Eastern Quarterly

*From the Far Eastern and Russian Institute
University of Washington*

The Income of the Chinese Gentry

*A sequel to The Chinese Gentry: Studies on Their Role
in Nineteenth-Century Chinese Society*

BY CHUNG-LI CHANG. In this first consideration of the professional life of the educated elite who dominated Chinese society in the nineteenth century, the author reconstructs the gentry's pattern of activities and shows the complexity of its role. The study is based on gazetteers, family records, and other sources. "Makes available a vast body of important material for those who do not handle Chinese with ease."—Edwin O. Reischauer, Harvard University. 1962 \$7.75

Power Relations within the Chinese Communist Movement, 1930-1934

A Study of Documents

BY TSO-LIANG HSIAO. The first stage of an exhaustive study of Chinese Communism's formative years—viewed from the angle of intraparty conflicts and their relations to Moscow, this book is based primarily upon two important Chinese Communist and Comintern archival collections never before available to any scholar. 1961 \$7.50

Rural China

Imperial Control in the Nineteenth Century

BY KUNG-CHUAN HSIAO. An objective and comprehensive study utilizing official documents, local gazetteers, and Chinese and Western eyewitness accounts to detail the rationale, methods, and effects of the system of Ch'ing governmental control. "An invaluable collection of material for the student of Chinese society."—*Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*. 1960 \$9.75

Related

Conflict and Tension in the Far East

Key Documents, 1894-1960

BY JOHN M. MAKI. Offers insight into actions and policies of governments which have created international tension in the area, shows the efforts of governments to reduce tension, presents the officially stated reasons for resort to conflict, and includes the treaties which have brought military conflicts to at least a temporary end. 1961 \$5.00

University of Washington Press

Seattle 5



DUTTON STUDENT EDITIONS

A SHORT HISTORY OF TIBET by H. E. Richardson \$4.50

This authoritative and timely book fills the need for a short, but detailed history of Tibet. Mr. Richardson covers from earliest recorded times to the present, stressing the recent occupation of Tibet by the Chinese Communists and exposing the lack of sound historical bases for their claims to Tibet.

Other Books of Interest

NEPAL by Giuseppe Tucci \$5.00

This is the account of one of the world's greatest Orientalists most recent expedition into Nepal, in the course of which he uncovered in antique inscriptions the traces of a hitherto unknown empire, the Kingdom of the Malla, a dynasty which reigned for many centuries over a region as large as Italy.

TIBET IS MY COUNTRY: The Autobiography of Thubten Jigme Norbu, Brother of the Dalai Lama as told to Heinrich Harrer \$5.00

"This is certainly one of the most unusual books to appear this year. It is by all odds one of the most interesting. . . . An outstanding feature of this book is the score of color photographs which must be among the finest ever to come out of Middle Asia."
—*Christian Science Monitor*

201 PARK AVENUE SOUTH, NEW YORK 3, N. Y.

Princeton



UNIVERSITY
PRESS

The Role of the Military in Underdeveloped Countries

Edited by John J. Johnson

This volume examines the social and political role of the armed forces in the emergent countries of Latin America, Southeast Asia, Sub-Saharan Africa, and the Middle East. The contributors include such distinguished historians and political scientists as Edwin Lieuwen, James S. Coleman, and Lucian W. Pye. They offer here some searching observations on the political structure of the new states, on the relationship between the needs of internal order and those of external defense, and on the curious fact that military regimes, while they have promoted national development, social change, and free political practices in some countries, have hampered similar growth in others. *A RAND Corporation Research Study.*

428 pages. Tables. \$8.50

The Sino-Soviet Conflict, 1956-1961

By Donald S. Zagoria

Donald S. Zagoria, who was from 1951 to 1961 an analyst of Communist Bloc politics for the U. S. Government, traces the development of serious conflict between the U.S.S.R. and China from the 20th Party Congress in 1956 to the 22nd Party Congress in late 1961. This conflict has enveloped three major areas—global strategy, domestic policy, and intra-bloc relations. Differences have plagued the relations between Khrushchev and Mao Tse-tung and have affected their attitudes toward de-Stalinization, the communes, Yugoslavia, Taiwan, and the developing African and Asian nations. This analysis is in itself an important contribution to all future evaluations of Communist intentions.

550 pages. \$8.50

Order from your bookstore, or

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS, Princeton, New Jersey

THE ASIA LIBRARY

Brings the other side of the world into sharp relief

NEW!

THE PHILIPPINES

A Young Republic on the Move

By Albert Ravenholt

Like most children of mixed origin, the Philippines are drawn by compelling ties to two worlds—geographically to the Far East, politically and socially strongly to the West. With affection and respect, the author, a long time Philippine resident, writes of the islanders—their customs, economy, politics, and heritage (both oriental and occidental), and of their successful transition to freedom from three centuries of Spanish domination, American dependency and Japanese occupation. He concludes by examining the assets and liabilities of this magnificent archipelago and making some educated guesses about its future. #4 in The Asia Library. Prob. \$4.95

And, already published . . .

THAILAND

An Introduction to Modern Siam

By Noel F. Busch Warm, witty biography of a currently embroiled kingdom, its feudal past and enchanting culture. \$4.25

CEYLON

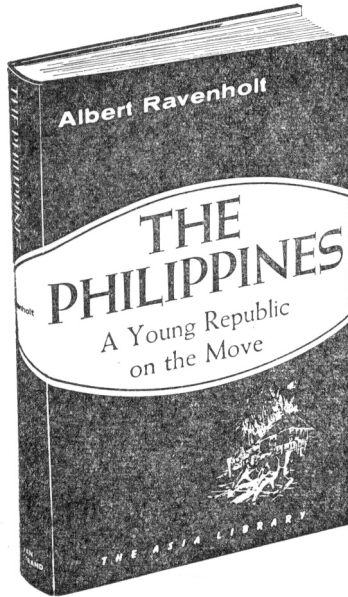
An Introduction to the "Resplendent Land"

By Argus John Tressider Astutely drawn—a country with a complex racial legacy and critical present. Illustrated. \$4.25

INDONESIA

A Profile

By Jeanne Mintz Southeast Asia's largest country—her people, problems and prospects. \$4.25



The Asia Library is a series published in cooperation with The Asia Society, New York

everything about the embattled link between Africa, Europe, and Asia

THE NEAR EAST IN HISTORY

A 5000 year story

at your bookstore

By Philip A. Hitti From "The Preliterary Age" to the no-longer-cold war, a great scholar views the political, social, and cultural history of the much-headlined Near East. More than 100 superb illustrations in black and white and color, with 24 full page maps. \$10.00

D. VAN NOSTRAND COMPANY, INC. Princeton, N. J.

FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW

is an English weekly reputed throughout Asia and the world for honest and independent reporting of Chinese and Asian economic and political affairs.

* Articles published in 1962 so far include:

* The Sixth World Buddhist Conference
Chinese Education in Malaya
Sino-Burmese Economic Ties
A Decade Of Sino-German Trade
Thailand & Taiwan—A Comparison
Rural Manpower In India And China
Can Indonesia Afford A War?

Special Supplements published in 1962 so far include:

Germany & Asia	Holland & Asia
Automobiles In Asia	Cameras In Asia
Banking In Asia	Britain & Asia

Subscription Rates to 52 Issues.

* Air Mail	US\$55	Airfreight	US\$25
Sea Mail	US\$16		

FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW LTD.

HEAD OFFICE:

209, Windsor House,

HONG KONG

CABLE: "Review"/Hong Kong

OUR AGENTS IN THE U.S.A.

Stechert-Hafner Inc.,
31, East 10th Street,
New York 3, N. Y.
U.S.A.

FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW 5

*A Weekly Journal of Trade, Industry, Finance
and Transportation in East and South East Asia
Vol. XXIX No. 5 HONGKONG 4 August 1960.*

AMERICAN STAKE IN ASIA

Burma's Experience In Economic Planning HONGKONG:

*No Bank For Industry?
Worsted Spinning*

VIETNAM'S COTTON INDUSTRY

Price in Hongkong HK\$1.60,
Singapore and Malaya S\$1.00,
Japan 200 Yen, Thailand Baht 8, United King-
dom 3s., Burma K1.60, India Rs. 1.60,
Australia 5s.

A NEW LOOK AT THE RISE OF ASIA'S ONLY INDUSTRIAL POWER

CAPITAL FORMATION IN JAPAN 1868-1940

By Henry Rosovsky
University of California (Berkeley)

Japan is the only non-western nation that has succeeded in generating enough capital formation to finance its own industrial development. This book offers new keys to understanding why.

Dr. Rosovsky approaches his subject in terms of growth-rate stages during the crucial period from the fall of the shogunate — which brought with it the end of official Japanese isolationism — to the beginning of World War II.

Pioneering material in two important areas

- * interpretation of public and private capital formation, by components, and comparison with economic development in the West
- * techniques for critical measurement, including assessment of previous attempts at measuring Japanese capital formation

Plus 79 tables, 8 graphs, extensive bibliography of Japanese and western sources



\$7.50 At your bookstore — or order from

THE FREE PRESS OF GLENCOE A Division of The Macmillan Company
60 Fifth Avenue, New York 11, N. Y.



WRITTEN ON BAMBOO AND SILK

The Beginnings of Chinese Books and Inscriptions
By *T. H. Tsien*

Covering the period from 1400 B.C. to A.D. 700, when printing was about to begin in China, T. H. Tsien has made the first comprehensive study of early Chinese writing and writing materials, including inscriptions on bones, shells, metals, stone; books made of bamboo, wood, silk, quasi-paper, and paper; such tools of writing as the brush, ink, inkslabs, and book knife. The author has made careful use of archeological and textual evidences and has not forgotten the social and intellectual factors which shaped the development of communication in China. 224 pages, 32 pages of plates \$7.50

through your bookseller, or

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

Chicago 37, Illinois

In Canada: University of Toronto Press

MARGIN OF SUPERIORITY

We're so busily engaged with our 481 original works now under contract, we might be excused if we gave scant attention to our reprints.

Not at Collier.

Whenever we reprint a living author's work, he is invariably invited to revise it. As much as is necessary. From introduction to index, if he likes.

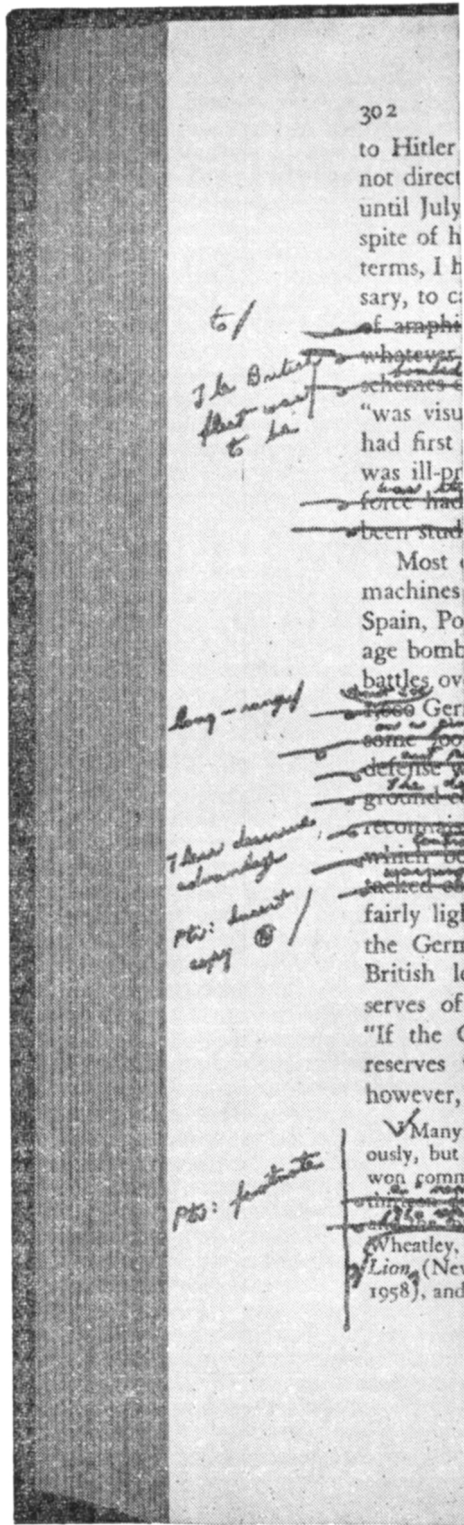
Sometimes this takes more time than we would like. Always it adds expense. But this procedure is typical of the scholarship and care that go into all Collier Books—originals and reprints.

Although we have published 400 titles in the past eight months (and plan 350 more this year), our ambitious program never ignores the purpose of it all:

To provide teachers with enrichment for their courses that goes beyond all previous standards of excellence and variety.

On the following page are just a few of the many Collier Books in your discipline. We will be happy to supply presentation copies of any of the books in this list, as well as a complete catalogue. Write Dept. MR-13.

COLLIER BOOKS 111 Fourth Ave., New York 3



AVAILABLE  FROM
COLLIER BOOKS

PHILOSOPHY OF THE BUDDHA

By A. J. Bahm \$.95

LIFE OF MAHATMA GANDHI

By Louis Fischer \$1.50

SYRIA: A SHORT HISTORY

By Philip Hitti \$.95

VEDANTA FOR MODERN MAN

Edited with an introduction by Christopher Isherwood \$1.50

WARREN HASTINGS AND BRITISH INDIA

By Penderel Moon \$.95

MYSTICISM: EAST AND WEST

By Rudolph Otto \$1.50

THE HOLY SWORD: THE STORY OF ISLAM

By Robert Payne \$.95

CHATHAM AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE

By Sir Charles Grant Robertson \$.95

MYSTICISM: CHRISTIAN AND BUDDHIST

By D. T. Suzuki \$.95

Send for reading copies — and Collier Books catalogue — today.
COLLIER BOOKS Dept. MR-13, 111 Fourth Avenue, New York 3, New York
A Division of The Crowell-Collier Publishing Company

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Quarterly Journal of the Indian School of International Studies, New Delhi.

International Studies contains articles on modern International Politics, Economics, and Law as well as political, economic and social developments in Asia and other areas.

Editor: A. Appadorai

Associate Editors: M. S. Venkataramani and
V. P. Dutt

Vol. IV

CONTENTS

No. 1 (July 1962)

Legal Aspects of the Congo Crisis

Quincy Wright

Peking's Response to Great Britain's Recognition.

J. P. Jain

Evolution of Nepali Monarchy

Satish Kumar

Contemporary State Practice of India in the Field of International Law.

Nagendra Singh and
M. K. Nawaz.

Notes & Memoranda: Survey of Recent Research

Annual Subscription: Rs. 32; Sh. 60; \$8.

Single Copy: Rs. 9; Sh. 15; \$2.

Published by

ASIA PUBLISHING HOUSE
BOMBAY LONDON NEW YORK

THE ANNALS *of The American Academy of Political and Social Science*

A bi-monthly journal devoted to the discussion of political, social and economic problems. Presents a debate on American foreign policy as the July 1962 issue.

American Foreign Policy Challenged

Edited by DR. JAMES C. CHARLESWORTH,
President, The American Academy of
Political and Social Science

- Mid-Africa • Latin America • Asia
- Russia and the United Nations
- Western Europe
- The Nature of American Foreign Policy •

— • • • —

For full information write to:
3937 Chestnut Street
Philadelphia 4, Pennsylvania

Single Copies
\$2.00 Nonmembers
\$1.50 Members

MONOGRAPHS OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES

Delmer M. Brown, *Editor*

I. MONEY ECONOMY IN MEDIEVAL JAPAN

A study in the use of coins, *by* Delmer M. Brown. 1951. viii, 128 pp. Bibliography. *Cloth* \$2.50

II. CHINA'S MANAGEMENT OF THE AMERICAN BARBARIANS

A study of Sino-American relations, 1841-1861, with documents, *by* Earl Swisher. 1951. xxi, 844 pp. Glossary, bibliography. *Cloth* \$7.50

III. LEADERSHIP AND POWER IN THE CHINESE COMMUNITY OF THAILAND

By G. William Skinner. 1958. xvii, 363 pp., 9 charts. *Cloth* \$6.50, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N. Y.

IV. SIAM UNDER RAMA III, 1824-1851

By Walter F. Vella. 1957. viii, 180 pp., 2 illustrations, 4 maps, appendix, bibliography, index. *Cloth* \$5.00

V. THE RISE OF THE MERCHANT CLASS IN TOKUGAWA JAPAN, 1600-1868

An introductory survey, *by* Charles David Sheldon. 1958. ix, 200 pp. Glossary, bibliography, index. *Cloth* \$5.00

VI. CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES IN MALAYA

A survey of the Triad Society from 1800 to 1900, *by* L. F. Comber, B.A., F.R.A.S. 1959. viii, 324 pp., 15 illustrations, 1 map in color, 5 maps, bibliography, index. *Cloth* \$6.50

VII. THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE CLAN RULES

By Hui-chen Wang Liu. 1959. x, 264 pp., 1 illustration, 50 tables, bibliography. *Cloth* \$5.50

VIII. A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE JAJMANI SYSTEM

By Thomas O. Beidelman. 1959. iv, 86 pp., bibliography, index. *Cloth* \$2.50

IX. COLONIAL LABOR POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

By J. Norman Parmer. 1960. xii, 294 pp., 2 maps, 9 charts, bibliography, index. *Cloth* \$6.00

X. BANGKHUAD—A COMMUNITY STUDY IN THAILAND

By Howard Keva Kaufman. 1960. ix, 235 pp., 6 plates, 8 illustrations, glossary, bibliography, index. *Cloth* \$5.50

Distributed by

J. J. AUGUSTIN PUBLISHER, LOCUST VALLEY, NEW YORK
