

VOLUME XIV NO. 1

JANUARY 1943

AFRICA

JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE
OF AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND CULTURES

JOURNAL DE L'INSTITUT INTERNATIONAL DES
LANGUES ET CIVILISATIONS AFRICAINES

ZEITSCHRIFT DES INTERNATIONALEN INSTITUTS
FÜR AFRIKANISCHE SPRACHEN UND KULTUREN

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON : HUMPHREY MILFORD

Issued quarterly

All rights reserved

CONTENTS OF THIS NUMBER

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE INSTITUTE	<i>Lord Lugard</i>	<i>page</i>	1
	<i>Sir Hanns Vischer</i>		
THE LATE PROFESSOR EUGEN MITTWOCH		„	3
RECENT SOCIAL WELFARE DEVELOPMENTS IN BRITISH TROPICAL AFRICA.	<i>Charles Jeffries</i>	„	4
PAPERS ON THE ECONOMIC ASPECT OF LIFE AMONG THE OZUITEM IBO.	<i>J. S. Harris</i>	„	12
NUTRITION WORK IN BRITISH AFRICAN COLONIES SINCE 1939.	<i>G. M. Culwick.</i>	„	24
INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSION MEETINGS:			
L'ASSISTANCE MÉDICALE EN AFRIQUE NOIRE FRANÇAISE.	<i>A. Sicé</i>	„	27
NOTES AND NEWS			
COLONIAL RESEARCH ADVISORY COMMITTEE; LINGUISTIC TRAINING FOR AFRICANS; APPOINTMENT AT THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES; AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL EXPEDITION			„
REVIEWS OF BOOKS			
THE ATLANTIC CHARTER AND AFRICA FROM AN AMERICAN STANDPOINT (H. S. Scott); NATIVE LABOUR IN SOUTH AFRICA, by <i>S. T. van der Horst</i> (Rita Hinden); THE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF LIBERIA, by <i>G. W. Brown</i> (G. Schwab); AN ESSAY ON THE ECONOMICS OF DETRIBALIZATION IN NORTHERN RHODESIA, PART II, by <i>Godfrey Wilson</i> (Margaret Read); ECONOMY OF THE CENTRAL BAROTSE PLAIN, by <i>M. Gluckman</i> (A. I. Richards); ARABIA AND THE ISLES, by <i>H. Ingrams</i> (Margaret Read).			„
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF CURRENT LITERATURE DEALING WITH AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND CULTURES			39
CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS NUMBER			49
			52

AFRICA

JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE
OF AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND CULTURES

JOURNAL DE L'INSTITUT INTERNATIONAL DES
LANGUES ET CIVILISATIONS AFRICAINES

ZEITSCHRIFT DES INTERNATIONALEN INSTITUTS
FÜR AFRIKANISCHE SPRACHEN UND KULTUREN

VOLUME XIV

1943-4

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON : HUMPHREY MILFORD

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

CONTENTS

To the Members of the Institute. <i>Lord Lugard</i> and <i>Sir Hanns Vischer</i>	1
The Late Professor Eugen Mittwoch	3
Recent Social Welfare Developments in British Tropical Africa. <i>Sir Charles Jeffries</i>	4
Papers on the Economic Aspect of Life among the Ozuitem Ibo. <i>J. S. Harris</i>	12
Nutrition Work in British African Colonies since 1939. <i>G. M. Culwick</i>	24
International Discussion Meetings: L'Assistance Médicale en Afrique Noire Française. <i>A. Sicé</i>	27
Notes and News	37
Reviews of Books	39
Bibliography of Current Literature dealing with African Languages and Cultures	49
To the Members of the Institute. <i>Sir Hanns Vischer</i>	53
The Agricultural System of the Manya-Krobo of the Gold Coast. <i>M. J. Field</i>	54
Wood-Carving in the Yoruba Country To-day. <i>Eva L. R. Meyerowitz</i>	66
Recent Activities of the Literature Bureau, Zaria, Northern Nigeria. <i>R. M. East</i>	71
International Discussion Meetings: Le Gouvernement du Congo Belge et les Institutions Indigènes. <i>A. Dumont</i>	78
Notes and News	91
Reviews of Books	94
Bibliography of Current Literature dealing with African Languages and Cultures	103
To the Members of the Institute. <i>Sir Hanns Vischer</i>	105
The Religions of Nigeria. <i>C. K. Meek</i>	106
The Lingua Franca of the Middle Congo. <i>M. Guthrie</i>	118
The Social Organization of the Kung (I Un) Bushmen of the North-Western Kalahari. <i>F. Brownlee</i>	124
L'Enseignement en Afrique Équatoriale Française. <i>M. Perlstein</i>	130
International Discussion Meetings: Training Courses for Service in the Netherlands East Indies. <i>W. Huender</i>	136
Notes and News	145
Reviews of Books	148
Bibliography of Current Literature dealing with African Languages and Cultures	151
To the Members of the Institute. <i>Sir Hanns Vischer</i>	153
Arts and Crafts of Nigeria: Their Past and Future. <i>K. C. Murray</i>	155
Some Problems Involved in the Development of Secondary Industries in West Africa. <i>R. W. Stopford</i>	165
Secondary Industries for Tropical Africa. <i>Theresa Cahan</i>	170
International Discussion Meetings: Secondary Industries and Inter-Colonial Collaboration. <i>H. V. Meyerowitz</i>	177
Contribution to the Study of the Chronology of African Plastic Art. <i>F. M. O.</i>	183
L'Institut Français d'Afrique Noire. <i>Th. Monod</i>	194
The Revival of Popular Art in Poland. <i>Antoni Plutynski</i>	200
Handicrafts in the Soviet Union. <i>G. D. R. Phillips</i>	209

CONTENTS

Notes and News	214
Reviews of Books	221
Bibliography of Current Literature dealing with African Languages and Cultures	226
To the Members of the Institute. <i>Lord Lugard</i>	229
A Ritual of Kingship among the Swazi. <i>Hilda Kuper</i>	230
Food as a Basis for International Co-operation. <i>Margaret Mead</i>	238
The Recent Development of Crafts and Industries in Palestine. <i>W. A. Stewart</i>	265
To the Members of the Institute. <i>Sir Hanns Vischer</i>	270
Notes and News	271
Reviews of Books	275
Leverhulme Research Fellowships	282
Bibliography of Current Literature dealing with African Languages and Cultures	283
Practical Anthropology in the Lifetime of the International African Institute. <i>Audrey I. Richards</i>	289
Some Aspects of the Economics of Sixteen Ibo Individuals. <i>J. S. Harris</i>	302
Report of the Advisory Committee on Education in the Colonies: Mass Education in African Society. <i>Sir Hanns Vischer</i>	336
International Discussion Meetings: African Music. <i>Fela Sowande</i>	340
Notes and News	343
Reviews of Books	351
Bibliography of Current Literature dealing with African Languages and Cultures	358
Obituary of Governor Félix Éboué. <i>Sir Hanns Vischer</i>	361
The Significance of Descent in Tale Social Structure. <i>M. Fortes</i>	362
Joking Relationships in Tanganyika. <i>R. E. Moreau</i>	386
Nutrition in East Africa. <i>G. M. Culwick</i>	401
Notes and News	411
Reviews of Books	416
Bibliography of Current Literature dealing with African Languages and Cultures	424
Obituary of Godfrey Wilson. <i>M. H. R.</i>	429
Obituary of Mrs. Rheinallt Jones	430
The <i>Nkumu</i> of the Tumba: Ritual Chieftainship of the Middle Congo. <i>H. D. Brown</i>	431
Native Courts and British Justice in Africa. <i>Julius Lewin</i>	448
Notes sur les Groupements Ethniques en Afrique Équatoriale Française. <i>A. Sicé</i>	454
Figurines used in the Initiation Ceremonies of the Nguu of Tanganyika Territory. <i>A. Cory</i>	459
Notes and News	465
Reviews of Books	469
Bibliography of Current Literature dealing with African Languages and Cultures	481
General Index to Vol. XIV	485
Index of Tribes, Clans, Languages, Dialects, and Races	494