

## Articles Recommended for Further Reading

### Part I: Expanding the Contours of the Empire

#### **From *Asia-Pacific Journal***

##### **“Japan’s Pan-Asianism and the Legitimacy of Imperial World Order, 1931–1945”**

Cemil Aydin

March 12, 2008

<http://japanfocus.org/-Cemil-Aydin/2695>

##### **“Migrants, Subjects, Citizens: Comparative Perspectives on Nationality in the Prewar Japanese Empire”**

Tessa Morris-Suzuki

August 28, 2008

[http://japanfocus.org/-Tessa-Morris Suzuki/2862](http://japanfocus.org/-Tessa-Morris_Suzuki/2862)

#### **From Other Sources**

*For work that explores the importance of combining imperial and national histories see:*

Andre Schmid, “Colonialism and the ‘Korea Problem’ in the Historiography of Modern Japan: A Review Article,” *The Journal of Asian Studies*, vol. 59, no 4 (2000): 951-976.

*For other work that explores the origins of Japanese imperial behavior see:*

Alan Christy, “The Making of Imperial Subjects in Okinawa,” *positions* 1:3 (1993): 607-639.

Robert Eskildsen, “Of Civilization and Savages: Mimetic Imperialism of Japan’s 1874 Expedition of Taiwan,” *The American Historical Review*, vol. 107, no 2 (April 2002).

Matthew Fraleigh, “Transplanting the Flower of Civilization: The ‘Peony Girl’ and Japan’s 1874 Expedition to Taiwan” *International Journal of Asian Studies* 9, 2 (2012): 177-209.

Tessa Morris-Suzuki, “The Frontiers of Japanese Identity,” in S. Tonnesson and H. Antlov, eds., *Asian Forms of the Nation* (London: Routledge, 2003).

Brett Walker, *The Conquest of Ainu Lands: Ecology and Culture in Japanese Expansion, 1590-1800* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001).

*For colonial policies directed toward the Karafuto people see:*

Tessa Morris-Suzuki, "Northern Lights: The Making and Unmaking of Karafuto identity," in *The Journal of Asian Studies* vol. 60, 3 (August 2001): 645-671

*For more on the ways that customs such as hairstyles and clothing were used to define the Ainu as barbaric see:*

David Howell, *Geographies of Identity in Nineteenth Century Japan* (Berkeley: University of California Press 2005).

## Part II: Experiences of the Colonized

### **From *Asia-Pacific Journal***

**"The Song the Owl God Himself Sang. "Silver Droplets Fall Fall All Around," an Ainu Tale *Kamuichikap kamui yaieyukar*, "*Shirokanipe ranran pishkan*"**

Transliterated in Romaji and Translated from Ainu \into Japanese by Chiri Yukie, translated into English and introduced by Kyoko Selden

January 24, 2009

<http://japanfocus.org/-Kyoko-Selden/3026>

**"The Ainu and Their Culture: A Critical Twenty-First Century Assessment"**

Chisato ("Kitty") Dubreuil

November 26, 2007

[http://japanfocus.org/-Chisato Kitty -Dubreuil/2589](http://japanfocus.org/-Chisato_Kitty-Dubreuil/2589)

**"Japanese Tourism to Korea, Circa 1940: The Tension between Tourism Promotion and Assimilation Policies"**

Kenneth Ruoff

March 14, 2011

<http://japanfocus.org/-Kenneth-Ruoff/3498>

**"Being Okinawan in Japan: The Diaspora Experience"**

Steve Rabson

March 19, 2012

<http://japanfocus.org/-Steve-Rabson/3720>

**From Other Sources**

*For an overview of the Japanese empire see:*

Michelle Mason and Helen Lee, editors, *Reading Colonial Japan Text, Context, and Critique* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2012).

*For more on the Ainu and Japanese colonization see:*

Kayano Shigeru, *Our land was a forest*, trans. Kyoko Selden (Boulder: Westview Press, 1994).

Richard Siddle, *Race, Resistance and the Ainu of Japan* (London: Routledge, 1996).

David Howell, Making "Useful Citizens" of Ainu Subjects in Early Twentieth-Century Japan," *The Journal of Asian Studies*, vol.63 no.1 (February 2004).

*For more on Japanese colonization in relation to Taiwanese Aborigines see:*

Paul Barclay, "Contending Centers of Calculation in Colonial Taiwan: The Rhetorics of Vindicationism and Privation in Japan's 'Aborigine Policy,'" *Humanities Research* XIV no. 1 (2007): 67-84.

Paul Barclay, "Cultural Brokerage and Interethnic Marriage in Colonial Taiwan: Japanese Subalterns and Their Aborigine Wives, 1895-1930," *Journal of Asian Studies* 64,2 (May 2005): 323-360.

Paul Barclay, "'Gaining Trust and Friendship' in Aborigine Country: Diplomacy, Drinking, and Debauchery on Japan's Southern Frontier," *Social Science Japan Journal* 6,1 (April 2003): 77-96.

Andrew Morris, *Colonial Project, National Game: A history of baseball in Japan* (Berkeley, University of California Press, 2011).

Robert Tierney, *Tropics of Savagery: The Culture of Japanese empire in a comparative framework* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010).

*For more on the experiences of Koreans during the colonial period and in the army see:*

Takeshi Fujitani, *Race for Empire; Koreans as Japanese and Japanese as Americans during World War II* (University of California Press: Berkeley: 2011).

### Part III: Postcolonial Legacies

#### **From *Asia-Pacific Journal***

##### **“Yasukuni Shrine and the Double Genocide of Taiwan’s Indigenous Atayal: New court verdict”**

Tanaka Nobumasa

<http://japanfocus.org/-Nobumasa-Tanaka/1928>

##### **“Desecration of the Dead: Bereaved Okinawan Families Sue Yasukuni to End Relatives’ Enshrinement”**

Tanaka Nobumasa

May 7, 2008

<http://japanfocus.org/-Nobumasa-Tanaka/2744>

##### **“Okinawan Perspectives on Japan’s Imperial Institution”**

Steve Rabson

February 16, 2008

<http://japanfocus.org/-Steve-Rabson/2667>

##### **“Okinawa’s Turbulent 400 years”**

Gavan McCormack

January 12, 2009

<http://japanfocus.org/-Gavan-McCormack/3011>

##### **“Exodus to North Korea Revisited: Japan, North Korea, and the ICRC in the ‘Repatriation’ of Ethnic Koreans”**

Tessa Morris-Suzuki

May 30, 2011

[http://japanfocus.org/-Tessa-Morris Suzuki/3541](http://japanfocus.org/-Tessa-Morris_Suzuki/3541)

##### **“Hundreds of Ethnic Koreans from Sakhalin to Return Home: A Colonial Legacy”**

Korean Overseas Information Service and William Underwood

September 7, 2007

<http://japanfocus.org/--Korean Overseas Information Service/2515>

**“Redress Crossroads in Japan: Decisive Phase in Campaigns to Compensate Korean and Chinese Wartime Forced Laborers”**

William Underwood

July 26, 2010

<http://japanfocus.org/-William-Underwood/3387>

**From Other Sources**

*For more on the Battle of Okinawa see:*

Ota Masahide, *Battle of Okinawa: The Typhoon of Steel and Bombs* (Tokyo: Kume Pub. Co, 1984).