Afghanistan, 3, 46, 66–9, 144, 152, 221, 234 African Union Non-Aggression and Common	attribution, requirement of, 87, 198, 200, 202, 207, 211, 212, 213, 224, 232, 249, 253, 257, 275
Defence Pact, 151	Augustine of Hippo, 237
aggression, 133	J 11 - 37
definition, 131–3	Ban Ki-Moon, 191
indirect, 131	Bellinger, John, 226
aiding or abetting, 86	bellum iustum, 22
Al Harithi, Abu Ali, 222	Bernadotte, Count Folke, 205
al-Awlaki, Anwar, 222, 223	Bethlehem, Daniel, 213, 224-6, 250
Albania, 193	Bethlehem's Principles, 40–2, 69, 76, 82,
Algeria, 137	105, 217
Al-Qaeda, 46	Blair, Tony, 250
Aquinas, Thomas, 237–8, 244	Boko Haram, 18
armed attack, 23, 28, 44, 49, 65–6, 72, 81, 84, 87,	Buergenthal, Judge, 69, 157
112–15, 139, 164, 169, 172, 199, 210, 215, 253	Bush Administration (2001), 217, 220, 221
definition, 54–61, 165	
French definition, 182	Cançado Trindade, Judge
ICJ, 195–6	Antônio Augusto, 243
State support for, 162-3, 168	Caroline incident, 22, 44, 53
threshold question, 91	Chad, 147
treaty law, 93	Chatham House Principles, 5, 38, 39, 41, 42,
armed bands, 141	62, 224
armed conflict zones, outside of, 213	civil war, 252, 255
armed reprisals, as justification for	Clinton administration, 220
response, 100	collective security system, 28, 38, 80, 83, 165
Articles on State Responsibility, 149	Colombia, 47, 146, 148, 150
Ashburton, Lord, 23, 45, 53, 240	Conclusion on the Identification of Customary
asymmetrical self-defence, 102–4, 134, 161	International Law, 51
case for recognising right of, 164	condemnations, 4, 67, 69, 150, 154, 193, 205, 275
claims of, 140	Congo, 58–9, 202
harbouring, loss of control, 163	consent, 202–5
number of claims, 147	control of territory, 200
problem of, 97–8	countermeasures, to less than armed attack, 196
recognition of, 170	counter-terrorism
risk of abuse, 169–71	law enforcement measures, 175
state supported attacks, 167	Cuban Missile Crisis, 208

customary international law, 49, 51, 52-4, 106,	necessity and proportionality, 233
274-7	sources relied on for self-defence rulings,
dynamic nature of, 54	204
formation of, 50	Statute, 266
relationship to treaty law, 106	treaty interpretation, 271
right to self-defence, 44, 53	IHL (International Humanitarian Law), 204,
cyber operations, 265	247, 252
	imminence, 222
Daesh. See ISIS	indeterminacy, 264–9
de lege ferenda proposals, 5	India, 137, 140, 146
Deeks, Ashley, 225	international law, xii
Definition of Aggression, 135	English language scholarship, xxiv
Denmark, 154	sources, 266, 274
Dispute Settlement Body, 272	universalisation, xx
Draft Conclusions on the Identification of	universalism, xvi
Customary International Law, 50	International Law and the Use of Force by
•	States, 214
Egan, Brian, 225, 227, 256	International Law Commission, 53, 111, 126,
El Salvador, 196	128, 159–61, 167, 193, 230, 251
Ethiopia, 147, 152	Interpol, 255
1 . 1/2	inter-State understanding of self-defence, 62,
framework-theory, xxii-xxiii	64, 103, 129–35, 137, 138, 142, 156, 159, 258
France, 124, 130, 137, 140, See also Suez Crisis	UN Charter, 61, 97, 119, 128, 129–33
Friendly Relations Declaration, 131	intervention by invitation, 151, 202-5
, ,	Iran, 146, 152
Georgia, 47, 73	Iraq, 47, 70–1, 73, 152, 153, 189, 234
German Federal Constitutional Court	ISIS, 73–7, 150–1, 279
on self-defence against ISIS, 150–1	German Federal Constitutional Court on
Germany, 186, 230	self-defence against, 150–1
Goldsmith, Attorney General (UK), 215	Islamic State. See ISIS
Greece, 130	Israel, 47, 130, 138, 144, 153–4, 156, 157, 200, 216,
Greenwood, Judge, 212	See also Suez Crisis
Grotius, Hugo, 238–9, 243	ius cogens, 229–32
Guatemala, 141	doctrine of, 246
	ICJ, 230, 231
Hague Lectures, 55	prohibition on the use of force, 25–7, 48,
harbouring of non-State actors, 138, 141,	178
147–8, 168	,
Hezbollah, 153–4	Japan, 186
Higgins, Judge, 55, 114, 157, 200	Jennings, Judge, 133
hot pursuit	Just War Doctrine, 236–40
as justification for response, 100	rejection of, 241
asymmetry as part of, 102	justifications for use of force against non-State
Hussain, Junaid, 175, 199, 256	actors, 245
ICJ (International Court of Justice), 24, 25, 52,	Kashmir, 137
67, 68, 70, 81, 84, 85, 86, 109, 133, 135,	Kellogg-Briand Pact, 183-4
156–8, 161, 166, 192–205, 255, 276	Kelsen, Hans, 241–2
attacks attributable to States, 1	Khan, Reyaad, 174–5, 199, 227, 255
consent, 203	Kooijmans, Judge, 58, 67, 157, 201
ius cogens, 230, 231	Korea, 205–6
<u> </u>	•

Koroma, Judge, 60 Kurdistan Workers Party, 47	positive law, 237, 240–1 post truth age, xviii
Kuwait, 234	proportionality, principle of, 198–9
Larger Freedom, In, 65, 121, 155 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 243 law enforcement, 255 Law Enforcement Officials, 204 law, source of, 254	Reagan administration, 219 requirement to report, 36 responsibility, 149 right to respond to armed attacks that could be attributed to another State, 134
Lebanon, 47, 71–2, 153–4	Rio Treaty Organization, 185
Leiden Recommendations, 5, 6, 38, 39–40, 41,	Russia, 47, 72, 73, 74, 75, 146, 148 Rwanda, 146, 150
Liberia, 147	
Libya, 218–19, 235	Scelle, George, xix
loss of effective control, 148–9, 168 Luban, David, 242	Schwebel, Judge, 55, 59, 68 self-defence
, , ,	alternative justifications, 99
mercenaries, 141	as exception, 100-1
Morocco, 138, 140	conditions of, 101 legitimacy, 100
national security, 245-6	source of, 105
nationals, rescue of, 225	UN Charter, 62
natural law, 12, 228, 236, 237, 238, 240,	Self-Defence in International Law, 214
243, 244	Senegal, 146, 152
necessity	Shultz doctrine, 138
as justification for response, 99 asymmetry as part of, 102	Simma, Judge, 58, 67, 157, 201 Sofaer, Judge Abraham, 219–20
principle of, 198–9	Somalia, 152
necessity and proportionality, 233	sources, for self-defence, 165
Nicaragua, 55, 194–7	South Africa, 100, 137, 139, 140, 175
Nigeria, 18	South Korea, 236
9/11, 3, 46, 220–1	Soviet Union, 124, 205–6
effect of, 159	State attack, 104, 115, 120, 122, 124, 142, 154, 156,
Non-Aligned Movement, 154, 155, 162	157, 161, 164, 185, 278
non-consenting third States, 5, 10, 21, 42, 43, 46,	definition, 103
47, 48, 49, 54, 57, 63, 69, 74, 79, 81, 258,	State nexus, 104, 113, 115, 142, 156
269, 274	State-centric view of self-defence, 96, 97,
non-intervention, principle of, 197, 198, 202	98, 111, 114, 116, 119, 120, 122, 125, 129,
North Korea, 236	131, 156 changes, 161–4, 165
Obama administration, 216, 217, 222–3	States
occupation law, 201	definition of state attack, 103
Occupied Palestinian Territories, 57	duty of toleration, 103
opinio iuris, 51	responsibility, 134
Oppenheim, Lassa, 240	unable/unwilling, 212, 224–8, 250, 252, 254,
Osirak, Iraq, 209	256, 257
D.I. day	Sudan, 47, 73, 147, 152
Pakistan, 137	Suez Crisis, 206–8, 214, 250
perspectivism, xv	Syria, 7–8, 73–7 system of collective security
pirates, 1 Portugal, 137, 141	effectiveness and unilateral use of force, 34
	2

Tajikistan, 146, 148, 152 Tanaka, Judge, 243 targeted killing, 174–7, 213, 218, 234–5 terrorism, 18, 215, 217, 218–24, 246, 247, 250 as criminal act, 205 terrorist organizations, 1 terrorism, 246 Thailand, 146, 152 threshold question, 94	United Nations Security Council, 30, 32, 33, 34, 69, 74, 84–5, 87, 141, 162, 205–12, 215, 235, 247 international terrorism, 85 ISIS, 150 non-State actors, 118 on 9/11 self-defence, 46 on attacks by non-State actors, 140 political restraints, 85
Tomka, Judge, 158	right to self-defence, 4
treaty interpretation, 261	Syria, 7
triggering attack, 101, 182, 199, 256	United States, 124, 138, 144, 175, 176-7, 183-5,
Tunisia, 137	194–7, 205–6, 218–24, 234–5, 250, 275,
Turkey, 70-1, 138, 144, 148, 152	See also Suez Crisis
	Iraq, 189, 234
Uganda, 57, 58–9, 146, 156, 157	Syria, 76
unable or unwilling test, 9, 90, 149, 212, 224–8,	war in Afghanistan, 66–9, 152, 163
250, 252, 253, 254, 256, 257	universality
unilateralism, 88, 89	as mode of power, xxi
United Kingdom, 124, 174, 175–6, 177–8, 234–5,	use of force
250, See also Suez Crisis	collective, 15
United Nations, 155 Article 51, 280	customary international law, 11, 18, 25, 43, 44,
collective security system, 125	52–4, 72, 95, 100, 107, 193, 197, 199, 202, 214, 231, 233
United Nations Charter, 2, 4, 14, 22, 23–4,	in self defence, 54
165–6, 179–80, 190–1	less grave forms, 24
Article 2(4), 64, 65, 95, 115–16, 181, 184–5,	prohibition of, 22–8
188	UN Charter, 20
Article 2(4), as ius cogens norm, 249	unilateral, 15
Article 3(g), 159	USS Cole, 220
Article 39, 64	
Article 42, 64	Vattel, Emer de, 239
Article 51, 36, 48–9, 52, 76–8, 84, 104, 105, 106, 124, 128, 129, 166, 168, 182–3, 185, 186,	VCLT (Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties), 49, 51–2, 61–6, 77, 81, 108, 125,
266–7 Article 51, context, 109–12	126, 231, 262, 264, 273, 279 Articles 31–33, 110
Article 51, reliance on, 146	ius cogens, 229
Chapter VII, 119	140 00g0110, 229
inter-State reading of, 61, 62, 64, 97, 119, 128,	war, elimination of, 247
129–33	World Trade Center 1993, 220
purpose of, 120–5	Wright, Attorney General Jeremy (UK), 212,
self defence, 30–6	216, 217
travaux préparatoires, 123–4	
use of force, 20	Yemen, 220, 221, 222
United Nations General Assembly, 31–4, 131,	
135, 166, 187–92, 205	Zaire, 141
United Nations Secretary General, 189–91	Zimbabwe, 137, 139