

## LIABILITY FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HARM TO THE GLOBAL COMMONS

This book examines liability for environmental harm in Antarctic, deep seabed and high seas commons areas to highlight a unique set of legal questions: Who has standing to claim for environmental harm in global commons ecosystems? How should questions of causation and allocation of liability be addressed where harm arises from a wide range of activities engaging diverse state and non-state actors? What kinds of harm should be compensable in global commons ecosystems, which are remote and characterized by high levels of scientific uncertainty? How can practical concerns such as ensuring adequate funds for compensation and access to dispute settlement forums be resolved? *Liability for Environmental Harm to the Global Commons* provides the first in-depth examination and evaluation of current rules and possible avenues for future legal developments in this area of increasing importance for states, international organizations and commercial actors, as well as legal and governance scholars. This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

Neil Craik is Professor of Law at the Balsillie School of International Affairs, University of Waterloo, Canada. He has published widely in the fields of international and Canadian environmental law and the law of the sea, and is co-editor of *Global Environmental Change and Innovation in International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2018).

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The general editor of the series is Professor Jorge E. Viñuales, the Harold Samuel Chair of Law and Environmental Policy at the University of Cambridge and the Founder and First Director of the Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resource Governance (C-EENRG).



# Liability for Environmental Harm to the Global Commons

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