

THE
HISTORICAL
JOURNAL



VOLUME 39, 1 MARCH 1996

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORS

J. S. MORRILL, Ph.D., F.B.A.

J. STEINBERG, Ph.D.

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Cambridge members

PROFESSOR C. M. ANDREW, Ph.D.

PROFESSOR C. A. BAYLY, Ph.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, Litt.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR T. C. W. BLANNING, Ph.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR P. F. CLARKE, Litt.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR PATRICK COLLINSON, M.A., F.B.A.

V. A. C. GATRELL, Ph.D.

M. A. GOLDIE, Ph.D.

A. J. B. HILTON, Ph.D.

PROFESSOR SIR HARRY HINSLEY, M.A., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A.

American member

PROFESSOR GEOFFREY PARKER (Yale University), M.A., Litt.D., F.B.A.

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL (ISSN 0018-246x) is published quarterly in March, June, September and December. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 39, 1996 (which includes postage) is £102.00 (US\$198.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £55.00 (US\$86.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts cost £27.00 net (US\$50.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU or, in the USA, Canada and Mexico, Cambridge University Press, The Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Historical Journal*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-4930.

Articles appearing in this journal are covered in major abstracting and indexing services including *America: History and Life*, *British Humanities Index*, *Current Contents*, *Historical Abstracts*, *Humanities Abstracts*, *Humanities Index*.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copying Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$7.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0018-246x/96 \$7.50 + \$0.10. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *The Historical Journal* and all other Cambridge journals is available on <http://www.cup.cam.ac.uk/> and in North America on <http://www.cup.org/>.

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME 39, I MARCH 1996

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- Susan Brigden* 'The shadow that you know': Sir Thomas Wyatt and Sir Francis Bryan at Court and in embassy 1
- Tom Webster* Writing to redundancy: approaches to spiritual journals and early modern spirituality 33
- Amanda L. Capern* The Caroline church: James Ussher and the Irish dimension 57
- Tony Claydon* William III's *Declaration of Reasons* and the Glorious Revolution 87
- Julian Hoppit* Patterns of parliamentary legislation 1660–1800 109
- Michael P. Fitzsimmons* The National Assembly and the abolition of guilds in France. 133
- Jane Lewis* The boundary between voluntary and statutory social service in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries 155
- Mark Bevir* Fabianism, permeation and Independent Labour 179
- Peter J. Henshaw* Britain, South Africa and the sterling area: gold production, capital investment and agricultural markets 1931–1961 197
- Catherine Merridale* The 1937 census and the limits of Stalinist rule 225

COMMUNICATION

- J. A. Taylor* Gregory King's analysis of clerical livings for John Chamberlayne and the governors of Queen Anne's Bounty 241

REVIEW ARTICLES

- J. V. Beckett* Family matters 249
- Ole Peter Grell* The religious duty of care and the social need for control in early modern Europe 257
- Brendan McCowille* Periphery and centre in revolutionary America 265
- A. E. Campbell* America takes on the world. 271
- Evan Burr Bukey* Great Men and the twentieth century 277

CONTENTS

OTHER REVIEWS

Lee Palmer Wandel

Bob Scribner, Roy Porter and Mikulás Teich (eds.), *The Reformation in national context* 285

Ritchie Owendale

Marian Kent, *Moguls and mandarins: oil, imperialism and the Middle East in British foreign policy, 1900–1940* 286

Asher Susser, *On both banks of the Jordan. A political biography of Wasfi-al-Tall*. 287

Alastair J. Reid

Hugh Armstrong Clegg, *A history of British trade unions since 1889. Volume III, 1934–1951* 288

Published by

The Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press, 1996