

## INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

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Examples of style employed in

(a) description of new species:

**Ramalina jamesii Krog sp. nov.**

MycoBank MB128348

Thallus saxicola, ascendens vel plus minusve inclinatus . . . etc.

Typus: Portugal, Madeira, Porto Santo, Pico do Facho, 33°05'N, 16°19'W, on acidic rock, 350 m alt., 7 April 1988, *H. Krog & E. Timdal* 6163 (O—holotype; BM, UPS—isotypi).

(b) citation of described species or new combinations:

**Pyrenopsis furfurea (Nyl.) Th. Fr.**

*Bot. Notiser* 1866: 58 (1866); type: Scotland, Ben Lawers, 1864, *Jones* (H-NYL 42916—lectotype; BM—isoelectotype).

*Pyrenopsidium terrigenum* (Th. Fr.) Forss., *Nova Acta R. Soc. Scient. Upsal.* ser. 3, 13(6): 81 (1985).—*Pyrenopsis haematopsis* (Sommerf.) *β. terrigena* Th. Fr. in Hellbom, *Öfvers K. Vetens Akad. Forh.* 22(6): 478 (1865); type:

Sweden, Lule Lappmark, Skarfi, 1864, *Hellbom* (UPS—holotype).

(c) citation of specimens examined:

Long lists of citations are discouraged. Data should be reproduced as either maps or lists containing only data essential for locating specimens. Complete lists, with the above format, can be deposited with *The Lichenologist* and other appropriate Institutions, and their location noted in the text.

*Selected specimens examined. British Isles: Scotland: V.C.96*, Easternness: Abernethy Forest, near Forest Lodge, 38/01.16, on *Pinus lignum*, 1975, *Coppins* [2199] & *Rose* (BM, E).—**Germany: Bayern:** Allgauer Alpen, 1957, *Schoppel & Poelt* [Poelt, *Lichenes Alpinum* no. 56] (H).—**Australia: Tasmania:** Weindorfers Forest, 41°38'S, 145°56'E, 920 m, 1988, *Kantvilas* 68/88 (E); Cox Bight, behind west beach, sea-level, 1985, *J. A. Elix* 20945 (ANUC). *Victoria:* Bellef Creek, c. 1800 m, 5 vi 1983, *M. E. Hale* (HO).

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- Scherrer, S. & Honegger, R. (2003) Inter- and intra-specific variation of homologous hydrophobin (*HI*) gene sequences among *Xanthoria* spp. (lichen-forming ascomycetes). *New Phytologist* **158**: 375–389.
- Øvstedal, D. O. & Smith, R. I. L. (2001) *Lichens of Antarctica and South Georgia. A Guide to their Identification and Ecology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lumbsch, H. T. (2002) Analysis of phenolic products in lichens for identification and taxonomy. In *Protocols in Lichenology: Culturing, Biochemistry, Ecophysiology and Use in Biomonitoring* (I. Kranner, R. P. Beckett & A. K. Varma, eds): 281–295. Berlin: Springer.
- Muggia, L., Schmitt, I., Blaha, J., Rankl, J. & Grube, M. (2006) Evolution of polyketide synthases in lichens. In *Abstracts of the 8th International Mycological Congress, 21–25 August, 2006, Cairns, Australia*, p. 167.
- Murtagh, G. J. (1999) *Sex and variation in lichen-forming fungi*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Nottingham.

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## Articles

- ŚLIWA, L. and FLAKUS, A. *Lecanora microloba*, a new saxicolous species from Poland 1
- WESTBERG, M., CREWE, A. T., PURVIS, O. W. and WEDIN, M. *Silobia*, a new genus for the *Acarospora smaragdula* complex (Ascomycota, *Acarosporales*) and a revision of the group in Sweden 7
- NORDIN, A., OWE-LARSSON, B. and TIBELL, L. Two new *Aspicilia* species from Fennoscandia and Russia 27
- SOHRABI, M., AHITI, T. and LITTERSKI, B. *Aspicilia digitata* sp. nov., a new vagrant lichen from Kyrgyzstan 39
- PAPONG, K., BOONPRAGOB, K. and LUMBSCH, H. T. A new species and new records of *Lecanora* (*Lecanoraceae*, Ascomycota) from south-east Asia 47
- SUIJA, A., PÉREZ-ORTEGA, S. and HAWKSWORTH, D. L. *Abrothallus halei* (Ascomycota, *incertae sedis*), a new lichenicolous fungus on *Lobaria* species in Europe and North America 51
- FLAKUS, A., ELIX, J. A., RODRIGUEZ, P. and KUKWA, M. New species and records of *Lepraria* (*Stereocaulaceae*, lichenized Ascomycota) from South America 57
- WEDIN, M., JÖRGENSEN, P. M. and EKMAN, S. *Vahliellaceae*, a new family of cyanobacterial lichens (*Peltigerales*, Ascomycetes) 67
- WERTH, S. Optimal sample sizes and allelic diversity in studies of the genetic variability of mycobiont and photobiont populations 73

## Short Communications

- LIŠKA, J. Lectotypifications of some of the lichen names described by A. Vězda 83
- JÖRGENSEN, P. M. *Pannaria reflectens* (Nyl.) P. M. Jørg. comb. nov., the correct name for the lichen *Pannaria soreliata* C. Knight 85

*The Lichenologist*, Vol. 43, Part 1 was published on 29 January 2011

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