



Revista de Historia Económica

*Journal of Iberian and Latin American
Economic History*

vol. 41 • Issue 1 • March 2023

Editorial Note

DIEGO CASTAÑEDA GARZA AND ALICE KROZER

Life on the Edge: Elites, Wealth and Inequality in Sonora 1871–1910

CECILIA T. LANATA-BRIONES

Reconstructing Official Statistics: A New Estimate of the Argentine Cost of Living Index, 1912–1943

DAVID S. REHER

Patterns of Literacy in Historic Spain: An Interpretation

ANGELO ALVES CARRARA, MAXIMILIANO MAC MENZ,

FELIPE SOUZA MELO AND RODRIGO DA COSTA DOMINGUEZ

The Brazilian Economy During the Old Regime Crisis (1750–1807)

PABLO DELGADO, VICENTE PINILLA AND GEMA APARICIO

A Different Product? The Formation and Expansion of the International Meat and Live Cattle Market (1850–1939)

CLAUDIO ROBLES-ORTIZ, IGNACIO GONZÁLEZ-CORREA,

NORA REYES CAMPOS AND UZIEL GONZÁLEZ ALIAGA

Agricultural Workers' Standard of Living During Central Chile's Agrarian Expansion, 1870–1930

Published by



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



|CENTRO DE |ESTUDIOS |POLÍTICOS Y |CONSTITUCIONALES |



INSTITUTO FIGUEROLA
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

Revista de Historia Económica

Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History

EDITORS / DIRECTORES

- Aurora Gómez Galvarriato (Co-editor)**, El Colegio de México, Mexico
M. Angeles Pons (Chief Editor), Universitat de València, Spain
Henry Willebald (Co-editor), Universidad de la Republica, Uruguay

ASSOCIATE EDITOR / DIRECTORA ADJUNTA

- Anna Carreras-Marin**, Universitat de Barcelona, Spain

EDITORIAL BOARD / CONSEJO EDITORIAL

- Carlos Álvarez Nogal**, Universidad Carlos III, Spain
Leticia Arroyo Abad, City University New York, USA
Pablo Astorga, Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEI), Spain
Concha Betrán, Universitat de València, Spain
Renato P. Colistete, Universidade de São Paulo, Brasil
Rafael Dobado, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, Spain
Mauricio Drelichman, University of British Columbia, Canada
Stanley Engerman, Rochester University, USA
Rui Pedro Esteves, Graduate Institute, Geneva, Switzerland
Alfonso Herranz, Universitat de Barcelona, Spain
Stefan Houbt, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain
Alejandra Irigoin, London School of Economics, UK
Herbert S. Klein, Stanford University, USA
Carlos Marichal, El Colegio de México, México
Tommy E. Murphy, Universidad de San Andrés, Argentina
Aldo Musacchio, Brandeis International Business School, USA

- Nuno Palma**, University of Manchester, UK

- David Reher**, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, Spain

- James Robinson**, The University of Chicago, USA

- Carlos Santiago-Caballero**, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain

- Jeffrey G. Williamson**, Harvard University, USA

BOARD OF TRUSTEES / PATRONATO

- Luis Bértola**, Universidad de la Repùblica, Uruguay
Juan Carmona Pidal, Universidad Carlos III, Madrid, Spain

- Sebastián Coll**, Universidad de Cantabria, Spain

- Alan Dye**, Barnard College, Columbia University, USA

- Pablo Martín Aceña**, Universidad de Alcalá, Spain

- Adolfo Meisel Roca**, Banco de la Repùblica de Colombia
Yolanda Gómez Sánchez, Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales, Spain

- Antonio Tena**, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain

- Blanca Sánchez Alonso**, Universidad San Pablo-CEU Madrid, Spain

RHE-JILAEH is published by Cambridge University Press for the Instituto Figuerola de Historia y Ciencias Sociales, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

SUBSCRIPTIONS

RHE-JILAEH (ISSN 0212-6109) is published three times a year in March, September and December. The three parts form one annual volume. The 2023 subscription price for volume 41, which includes print and electronic access, is £230.00 (US \$371.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €277.00 in Euro-zone Europe). The electronic-only price available to institutions is £167.00 (US \$276.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €204.00 in Euro-zone Europe). Individuals may purchase a print-only subscription at the reduced rate of £66.00 (US \$110.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €80.00 in Euro-zone Europe), ordering directly from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts are priced at £88.00 (US \$142.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €106.00 in Euro-zone Europe) plus postage.

All prices include delivery, by air if appropriate, and exclude VAT. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Cambridge CB2 8BS; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$15.00. This consent does not extend to a multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0212-6109/19. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

RHE-JILAEH is included in the Cambridge Journals Online journals service which can be found at cambridge.org/rhe

©Instituto Figuerola de Historia y Ciencias Sociales, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, 2023

ISSN 0212-6109 E-ISSN 2041-3335

NIPO (print version) 091-20-010-4

NIPO (electronic version) 091-20-011-X

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY

CONTENTS / SUMARIO

- 1 Editorial Note
- 7 Diego Castañeda Garza and Alice Krozer
Life on the Edge: Elites, Wealth and Inequality in Sonora 1871–1910
- 39 Cecilia T. Lanata-Briones
Reconstructing Official Statistics: A New Estimate of the Argentine Cost of Living Index, 1912–1943
- 83 David S. Reher
Patterns of Literacy in Historic Spain: An Interpretation
- 119 Angelo Alves Carrara, Maximiliano Mac Menz, Felipe Souza Melo and Rodrigo da Costa Dominguez
The Brazilian Economy During the Old Regime Crisis (1750–1807)
- 147 Pablo Delgado, Vicente Pinilla and Gema Aparicio
A Different Product? The Formation and Expansion of the International Meat and Live Cattle Market (1850–1939)
- 183 Claudio Robles-Ortiz, Ignacio González-Correa, Nora Reyes Campos and Uziel González Aliaga
Agricultural Workers' Standard of Living During Central Chile's Agrarian Expansion, 1870–1930