Abbreviations

3GPP	3rd Generation Partnership Project
AAP	alternative approval process
AB	accreditation body
AFi	Accountability Framework initiative
AI	artificial intelligence
ALF-CIO	American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
API	American Petroleum Institute
ARRC	Alternative Reference Rates Committee
ASA	American Standards Association
ASP	audit service providers
BBA	British Bankers Association
BCBS	Basel Committee on Banking Supervision
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative
BSCI	Business Social Compliance Initiative
BSEE	Bureau for Safety and Environmental Enforcement
CAC	Codex Alimentarius Commission
CACs	collective action clauses
CAS	Court of Arbitration for Sport
CCP	central counterparties
CCQ	Code Compliance Questionnaire
CDS	credit default swap
CFTC	Commodities Futures and Trading Commission
CGF	Consumer Goods Forum
CJEU	Court of Justice of the EU
COPOLCO	ISO Committee on Consumer Policy

COS	Center for Offshore Safety
CSR	corporate social responsibility
DEVCO	ISO Committee on Developing Country Matters
DEVPRO	ISO Programme for Developing Countries
DSSI	Debt Service Suspension Initiative
DWH	Deepwater Horizon
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOSOC	UN Economic and Social Council
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FCA	Financial Conduct Authority
FRBNY	Federal Reserve Bank of New York
FSA	Financial Services Authority
FSB	Financial Stability Board
FSC	Food Stewardship Council
FSF	Financial Stability Forum
FSOC	Financial Stability Oversight Council
GAP	Global Practices for Agriculture, manufacturing, and distribution
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GFC	global financial crisis
GFSI	Global Food Safety Initiative
GSTC	Global Sustainable Tourism Council
GUF	Global Union Federation
HACCP	hazard analysis and critical control points
HRDD	human rights due diligence
IBA	ICE Benchmark Administration
ICE	Intercontinental Exchange
ICMA	International Capital Market Association
ICT	information and communications technology
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IETF	Internet Engineering Task Force
IIF	Institute of International Finance
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOC	International Olympic Committee
IOSCO	International Organization of Securities Commissions
IPMA	International Primary Market Association
ISDA	International Swaps and Derivatives Association
ISEAL	International Social and Environmental Accreditation and Labelling Alliance

ISMA	International Securities Markets Association
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ISSB	international standard-setting body
ITA	Independent Testing Authority
ITC	International Trade Center
ITF	International Task Force on Harmonization and Equivalence in Organic Agriculture
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
ITU-D	ITU-Telecommunication Development Sector
ITU-R	ITU-Radiocommunication Sector
ITU-T	ITU-Telecommunication Standardization Sector
LIBOR	London Interbank Offered Rate
MA	master agreement
MarAD	US Maritime Administration
MMS	Minerals Management Service
MNC	multinational corporation
MODU	mobile offshore drilling units
MSC	Marine Stewardship Council
NADO	National Anti-Doping Organization
NAMA	non-agricultural market access
NCP	national contact point
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NTMs	non-tariff measures
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OTC	over-the-counter
PEFC	Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification
R&D	research and development
RA	Radiocommunication Assembly
RADO	Regional Anti-Doping Organization
RCAP	Regulatory Consistency Assessment Program
RMG	ready-made garment
RSPO	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
SDO	Standards development organization
SDRM	Sovereign Debt Restructuring Mechanism
SEMP	Safety and Environmental Management Plan
SOFR	secured overnight financial rate
SSB	standard-setting body
SSO	standard-setting organization
TAP	traditional approval process
TBT	Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

TCP/IP	Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the EU
TPR	transnational private regulation
TR	trade repositories
TSAG	Telecommunication Standardization Advisory Group
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	UN Conference on Trade and Development
UNEP	UN Environment Programme
UNGP	UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights
UNIDO	UN Industrial Development Organization
VEA	voluntary economic activism
VSS	voluntary sustainability standards
WADA	World Anti-Doping Agency
WTDC	World Telecommunication Development Conference
WTO	World Trade Organization
WTSA	World Telecommunication Standardization Assembly