# International Committee of the Red Cross International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

#### HANDBOOK OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT MOVEMENT

Thirteenth Edition, Geneva 1994

The latest edition of the Handbook of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement is now available in English, French and Spanish.

The Handbook comprises:

- the main Conventions and other fundamental texts of international humanitarian law (including the text of the 1864 Geneva Convention),
- the Fundamental Principles of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement,
- the Statutes, Regulations and other texts which govern the work of the Movement and its components,
- a wide selection of the main resolutions covering all the sectors of Red Cross and Red Crescent activity.

Price per copy: – hard-cover edition: Sfr 39.– – paperback edition: Sfr 29.–

To order, please contact:

International Committee of the Red Cross
Public Information Division

19, Avenue de la Paix, 1202 Geneva, Switzerland
Tel.: (++4122) 730 2422 or 730 2409
Fax: (++4122) 734 8280
E-mail: com\_dip.gva@gwn.icrc.org

#### **International Committee of the Red Cross**

### ANTI-PERSONNEL LANDMINES — FRIEND OR FOE?

## A study of the military use and effectiveness of anti-personnel mines

Geneva, 1996

The ICRC report was commissioned in the absence of other publicly available studies on the use and effectiveness of anti-personnel mines in actual conflicts. It is the result of collaboration between the ICRC, the principal author Brigadier (ret.) Patrick Blagden, a military historian and a group of senior military commanders from eight countries, who drafted and unanimously endorsed the conclusions. Participants included distinguished active and retired officers with extensive personal experience in mine warfare and in the conduct of military operations without these weapons. Their experience encompassed conventional wars, counterinsurgency and defence against mine use by insurgents.

The study examines classical military doctrine on the use of antipersonnel mines in light of their actual use and effectiveness in 26 armed conflicts since 1940. It considers the extent to which such mines have been employed in accordance with the doctrine which justified their use as well as the effectiveness of anti-personnel mines in international and internal conflicts and in controlling population movements. Emerging technologies which could change the future of mine warfare are discussed, as are a range of alternatives to anti-personnel mines.

The report is available in English, French and Spanish.

Orders should be addressed to:

International Committee of the Red Cross
Public Information Division
19, Avenue de la Paix, CH-1202 Geneva
Tel.: ++41 (022) 730 2422 or 730 2409
Fax: ++41 (022) 734 8280
E-mail: com\_dip.gva@gwn.icrc.org

### Articles submitted for publication in the International Review of the Red Cross

The *International Review of the Red Cross* invites readers to submit articles relating to the various activities of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement or to international humanitarian law. These will be considered for publication on the basis of merit and relevance to the topics covered by the *Review*.

Manuscripts may be submitted in English, French, Spanish, Arabic or Russian.

Texts should be typed, double-spaced, and no longer than 20 pages (or 5,000 words). The word processing software used by the ICRC is AmiPro 3.1. If possible, therefore, documents should be submitted on diskette with the texts in either AmiPro or ASCII.

Footnotes should be numbered superscript in the main text. They should be typed, double-spaced, and grouped at the end of the article.

Bibliographical references should be given in the original language of publication and should include the following details:

- (a) for *books*, the author's initials and surname (in that order), book title (in italics), place of publication, publisher and year of publication (in that order), and page number(s) referred to (p. or pp.);
- (b) for *articles*, the author's initials and surname, article title (in inverted commas), title of periodical (in italics), volume number, place of publication, date of publication, and page number(s) referred to (p. or pp.).

The Review reserves the right to edit all articles before publication.

Manuscripts, whether published or unpublished, will not be returned.

Manuscripts, correspondence relating to their publication and requests for permission to reproduce texts appearing in the *Review* should be addressed to the editor.

Texts published by the *Review* reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC. The same applies to editorial texts. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

The *International Review of the Red Cross* is the official publication of the International Committee of the Red Cross. It was first published in 1869 under the title "Bulletin international des Sociétés de secours aux militaires blessés", and then "Bulletin international des Sociétés de la Croix-Rouge".

The *International Review of the Red Cross* is a forum for reflection and comment and serves as a reference work on the mission and guiding principles of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement. It is also a specialized journal in the field of international humanitarian law and other aspects of humanitarian endeayour.

As a chronicle of the international activities of the Movement and a record of events, the *International Review of the Red Cross* is a constant source of information and maintains a link between the components of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.

The *International Review of the Red Cross* is published six times a year, in five languages:

French: REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE (since October 1869) English: INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS (since April 1961) Spanish: REVISTA INTERNACIONAL DE LA CRUZ ROJA (since January 1976)

Arabic: الجلة الدولية للصليب الأحمر (since May-June 1988)

Russian: международный журнал красного креста (since November-December 1994)

Articles appearing in the *Review* are accessible on the ICRC Web site, under the heading "Publications/Periodicals", at the following addresses:

in English (from 1995): http://www.icrc.org in French (from 1996): http://www.cicr.org

Editor:

Hans-Peter Gasser, Doctor of Laws, editor-in-chief

ADDRESS:

International Review of the Red Cross

19, avenue de la Paix 1202 Geneva, Switzerland Tel. (++4122) 734 60 01 Fax (++4122) 733 20 57 Internet: review.gva@icrc.org

SUBSCRIPTIONS:

one year, 30 Swiss francs or US\$ 18

single copy, 5 Swiss francs

Postal cheque account No. 12 - 5527-06 Geneva

Bank account No. 129.986.0, Swiss Bank Corporation, Geneva





ISSN 0020-8604