

American Political Science Review

FEBRUARY 2017

VOLUME 111

NUMBER 1



- 1 Political Cleavages within Industry: Firm-level Lobbying for Trade Liberalization
In Song Kim
- 21 State Development, Parity, and International Conflict
Douglas M. Gibler
- 39 A Problem-Based Approach to Democratic Theory
Mark E. Warren
- 54 Will vs. Reason: The Populist and Technocratic Forms of Political Representation and Their Critique to Party Government
Daniele Caramani
- 68 Democracy at Work: Moving Beyond Elections to Improve Well-Being
Michael Touchton, Natasha Borges Sugiyama and Brian Wampler
- 83 Colonization and Democracy: Tocqueville Reconsidered
Ewa Atanassow
- 97 The Crisis of Party Democracy, Cognitive Mobilization, and the Case for Making Parties More Deliberative
Carlo Invernizzi-Accetti and Fabio Wolkenstein
- 110 Moral Power: How Public Opinion on Culture War Issues Shapes Partisan Predispositions and Religious Orientations
Paul Goren and Christopher Chapp
- 129 The Incumbency Curse: Weak Parties, Term Limits, and Unfulfilled Accountability
Marko Klačnja and Rocio Titiunik
- 149 The Architecture of Political Spaces: Trolls, Digital Media, and Deweyan Democracy
Jennifer Forestal
- 162 Politicians, Bureaucrats, and Development: Evidence from India
Saad Gulzar and Benjamin J. Pasquale
- 184 Precedent and Doctrine in a Complicated World
Steven Callander and Tom S. Clark
- 204 Faulty Foundings and Failed Reformers in Machiavelli's *Florentine Histories*
John P. McCormick
- 217 Errata

LEAD EDITOR

Thomas König
University of Mannheim, Germany

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Kenneth Benoit
*London School of Economics
and Political Science*

Thomas Bräuninger
University of Mannheim

Sabine Carey
University of Mannheim

Leigh Jenco
*London School of Economics
and Political Science*

Benjamin Lauderdale
*London School of Economics
and Political Science*

Ingo Rohlfing
University of Cologne

EDITORIAL BOARD

Fiona Adamson
SOAS, University of London, UK

Zehra F. Kabasakal Arat
University of Connecticut

Amrita Basu
Amherst College

Janet Box-Steffensmeier
The Ohio State University

Nancy Burns
University of Michigan

Elisabeth Anker
George Washington University

Andrea Louise Campbell
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Kanchan Chandra
New York University

Wendy K. Tam Cho
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Nazli Choucri
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Lynette J. Chua
*National University of Singapore,
Singapore*

Romand Coles
Australian Catholic University, Australia

Kathy Cramer
University of Wisconsin-Madison

Brian F. Crisp
Washington University in St. Louis

Justin Crowe
Williams College

Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham
University of Maryland

Xinyuan Dai
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Laura Dugan
University of Maryland

John Duggan
University of Rochester

Tulia G. Falleti
University of Pennsylvania

Songying Fang
Rice University

Jason Frank
Cornell University

Jennifer Gandhi
Emory University

Claudine Gay
Harvard University

John Gerring
University of Texas, Austin

Sona N. Golder
Pennsylvania State University

Ruth W. Grant
Duke University

Julia Gray
University of Pennsylvania

Mary Alice Haddad
Wesleyan University

Peter A. Hall
Harvard University

Mary Hawkesworth
Rutgers University

Gretchen Helmke
University of Rochester

D. Sunshine Hillygus
Duke University

Bonnie Honig
Brown University

Juliet Hooker
University of Texas, Austin

Valerie M. Hudson
Texas A&M University

Macartan Humphreys
Columbia University

Ana María Ibáñez
Universidad de los Andes, Colombia

Diana Kapiszewski
Georgetown University

Gary King
Harvard University

David Leheny
Princeton University

Jack S. Levy
Rutgers University

Evan S. Lieberman
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Melanie Frances Manion
Duke University

Elizabeth K. Markovits
Mount Holyoke College

Helen V. Milner
Princeton University

Sara McLaughlin Mitchell
University of Iowa

Kristen Renwick Monroe
University of California, Irvine

Rebecca B. Morton
New York University, Abu Dhabi

Michael A. Neblo
The Ohio State University

Michael H. Otsuka
*London School of Economics and Political
Science, UK*

Elizabeth Maggie Penn
University of Chicago

Lynda W. Powell
University of Rochester

Markus Prior
Princeton University

Melvin L. Rogers
University of California, Los Angeles

Andreas Schedler
*Centro de Investigación y Docencia
Económicas, Mexico*

Frank Schimmelfennig
ETH Zürich, Switzerland

Carsten Q. Schneider
*Central European University,
Budapest, Hungary*

Sanjay Seth
Goldsmiths, University of London, UK

Carl K. Y. Shaw
Academia Sinica, Taiwan

Betsy Sinclair
Washington University in St. Louis

Beth A. Simmons
Harvard University

Dan Slater
University of Chicago

Rune Slothuus
Aarhus University, Denmark

Jeff Spinner-Halev
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Etel Solingen
University of California, Irvine

Tavneet Suri
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Margit Tavits
Washington University in St. Louis

Michelle Taylor-Robinson
Texas A&M University

Vera E. Troeger
Warwick University, UK

James Tully
University of Victoria, Canada

Karine Van der Straeten
Toulouse School of Economics, France

Jennifer N. Victor
George Mason University

Barbara F. Walter
University of California, San Diego

Leonard Wantchekon
Princeton University

S. Laurel Weldon
Purdue University

Stephen K. White
University of Virginia

Christina Wolbrecht
University of Notre Dame

EDITORIAL STAFF

Managing Editor
Alyssa Taylor

Editorial Assistants
Emmy Lindstam

Guido Ropers

Tilko Swalbe

Student Assistants
Ashrakat Elshehawy

Adam McDowell

Viktoriia Semenova

Association Office Address and Membership Information: American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: Regular members with income of \$200,000+, \$325; \$135,000–\$199,999, \$276; \$100,000–\$134,999, \$246; \$80,000–\$99,999, \$212; \$60,000–\$79,999, \$191; \$50,000–\$59,999, \$175; \$40,000–\$49,999, \$145; \$30,000–\$39,999, \$98; under \$30,000, \$78; life member, \$4,000; associate member (can select only one journal for print or online), \$75; family member, \$34; K-12 educator, \$50; student member, \$52; unemployed member, \$45; retired, \$25,000+, \$66; retired under \$25,000, \$40; targeted international member, \$45. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$8.00 for an individual membership. Institutional members: level one, \$900; level two, \$1,250; level three, \$1,750. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to APSA Member Services, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006; and (outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

Subscription Information: *American Political Science Review* (ISSN 0003-0554) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2017) is US\$1563 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £898 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2017) is US \$1812 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £1028 elsewhere. *American Political Science Review* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with the *Perspective on Politics* and *PS: Political Science & Politics*. Single part rate (2017) is US\$174 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £99 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. **Institutional subscription orders and address changes** should be sent to *American Political Science Review*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA.

© American Political Science Association 2017.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm> Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com

American Political Science Review

Volume 111, Number 1, February 2017

Table of Contents

NOTES FROM THE EDITOR	iii
ARTICLES	
Political Cleavages within Industry: Firm-level Lobbying for Trade Liberalization In Song Kim	1
State Development, Parity, and International Conflict Douglas M. Gibler	21
A Problem-Based Approach to Democratic Theory Mark E. Warren	39
Will vs. Reason: The Populist and Technocratic Forms of Political Representation and Their Critique to Party Government Daniele Caramani	54
Democracy at Work: Moving Beyond Elections to Improve Well-Being Michael Touchton, Natasha Borges Sugiyama and Brian Wampler	68
Colonization and Democracy: Tocqueville Reconsidered Ewa Atanassow	83
The Crisis of Party Democracy, Cognitive Mobilization, and the Case for Making Parties More Deliberative Carlo Invernizzi-Accetti and Fabio Wolkenstein	97
Moral Power: How Public Opinion on Culture War Issues Shapes Partisan Predispositions and Religious Orientations Paul Goren and Christopher Chapp	110
The Incumbency Curse: Weak Parties, Term Limits, and Unfulfilled Accountability Marko Klačnja and Rocío Titiunik	129
The Architecture of Political Spaces: Trolls, Digital Media, and Deweyan Democracy Jennifer Forestal	149
Politicians, Bureaucrats, and Development: Evidence from India Saad Gulzar and Benjamin J. Pasquale	162
Precedent and Doctrine in a Complicated World Steven Callander and Tom S. Clark	184
Faulty Foundings and Failed Reformers in Machiavelli's <i>Florentine Histories</i> John P. McCormick	204
Errata	217

About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 13,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing four distinguished journals: *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *PS: Political Science & Politics*, and *Journal of Political Science Education*.

Officers

PRESIDENT

David Lake
University of California,
San Diego

PRESIDENT-ELECT

Kathleen Thelen
Massachusetts Institute
of Technology

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Janet Box-Steffensmeier
Ohio State University

Elaine Kamarck
Brookings Institution

Ian Shapiro
Yale University

SECRETARY

Marion Orr
Brown University

TREASURER

Taeku Lee
University of California, Berkeley

PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Amaney Jamal
Princeton University

Susan Stokes
University of California, Berkeley

LEAD EDITOR, *APSR*

Thomas König
University of Mannheim

EDITOR, *PERSPECTIVES*

Jeffrey Isaac
Indiana University

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Steven Rathgeb Smith

Council

2015–2017

Roxanne Euben
Wellesley College

Amaney Jamal
Princeton University

Brett Ashley Leeds
Rice University

James Mahoney
Northwestern University

Byron D'Andrea Orey
Jackson State University

Bo Rothstein
University of Gothenburg

Cameron Thies
Arizona State University

Caroline Tolbert
University of Iowa

2016–2018

Matt Barreto
University of California,
Los Angeles

Mark Crescenzi
University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Omar Encarnación
Bard College

Kristian Gleditsch
University of Essex

Juliet Hooker
University of Texas, Austin

Colleen Shogan
Library of Congress

Renée Van Vechten
University of Redlands

Christina Wolbrecht
University of Notre Dame

Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow	Charles S. Hyneman
Albert Shaw	Carl J. Friedrich
Frederick N. Judson	C. Herman Pritchett
James Bryce	David B. Truman
A. Lawrence Lowell	Gabriel A. Almond
Woodrow Wilson	Robert A. Dahl
Simeon E. Baldwin	Merle Fainsod
Albert Bushnell Hart	David Easton
W. W. Willoughby	Karl W. Deutsch
John Bassett Moore	Robert E. Lane
Ernst Freund	Heinz Eulau
Jesse Macy	Robert E. Ward
Munroe Smith	Avery Leiserson
Henry Jones Ford	Austin Ranney
Paul S. Reinsch	James MacGregor Burns
Leo S. Rowe	Samuel H. Beer
William A. Dunning	John C. Wahlke
Harry A. Garfield	Leon D. Epstein
James W. Garner	Warren E. Miller
Charles E. Merriam	Charles E. Lindblom
Charles A. Beard	Seymour Martin Lipset
William Bennett Munro	William H. Riker
Jesse S. Reeves	Philip E. Converse
John A. Fairlie	Richard F. Fenno
Benjamin F. Shambaugh	Aaron B. Wildavsky
Edward S. Corwin	Samuel P. Huntington
William F. Willoughby	Kenneth N. Waltz
Isidor Loeb	Lucian W. Pye
Walter Shepard	Judith N. Shklar
Francis W. Coker	Theodore J. Lowi
Arthur N. Holcombe	James Q. Wilson
Thomas Reed Powell	Lucius J. Barker
Clarence A. Dykstra	Charles O. Jones
Charles Grove Haines	Sidney Verba
Robert C. Brooks	Arend Lijphart
Frederic A. Ogg	Elinor Ostrom
William Anderson	M. Kent Jennings
Robert E. Cushman	Matthew Holden, Jr.
Leonard D. White	Robert O. Keohane
John Gaus	Robert Jervis
Walter F. Dodd	Robert D. Putnam
Arthur W. MacMahon	Theda Skocpol
Henry R. Spencer	Susanne Hoerber Rudolph
Quincy Wright	Margaret Levi
James K. Pollock	Ira Katznelson
Peter H. Odegard	Robert Axelrod
Luther Gulick	Dianne M. Pinderhughes
Pendleton Herring	Peter Katzenstein
Ralph J. Bunche	Henry E. Brady
Charles McKinley	Carole Pateman
Harold D. Lasswell	G. Bingham Powell, Jr.
E. E. Schattschneider	Jane Mansbridge
V. O. Key, Jr.	John H. Aldrich
R. Taylor Cole	Rodney E. Hero
Carl B. Swisher	Jennifer Hochschild
Emmette S. Redford	