ABOUT THE AUTHORS

DAVID J. BORDUA is a Visiting Professor at Stanford University's Law School. He has been a Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences and has served as Associate Editor of the American Sociological Review. In 1971 he became a member of the editorial board of the Administrative Science Quarterly and is Chairman of the Criminology Section of the American Sociological Association for 1971-1972. He has published widely in the fields of juvenile delinquency and the police and is editor of The Police: Six Sociological Essays (Wiley, 1967). He is also the author of the article on "The Police" in the International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences.

JOHN ALBIN BROYER is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Southern Illinois University. His primary research interests include ethics, social and political philosophy, and American philosophy.

JOHN E. CONKLIN is currently Assistant Professor of Sociology at Tufts University. He is author of "Dimensions of Community Response to the Crime Problem," which appeared in Social Problems in 1971 and a forthcoming book, Robbery and the Criminal Justice System (Lippincott, 1972). His major interests are criminolgy, deviant behavior, and the sociology of conflict.

EUGENE EIDENBERG is Assistant Vice President for Administration, University of Minnesota (Acting Vice President, 1971-1972). He has been a Congressional Fellow of the American Political Science Association and co-authored An Act of Congress (W. W. Norton, 1969). He serves as a member of the Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control in Minnesota and as chairman of the governing committee for a Pre-Trial Diversion Project in Minneapolis, co-sponsored by the Urban Coalition and the U.S. Department of Labor. He is also a member of the board of directors of the Minneapolis Urban Coalition and has been a member of the board of the Minneapolis Board of the Office of Economic Opportunity.

JOHN A. GARDINER has been Acting Director of the Research Operations Division of the National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice since August of 1971, an organization with which he has been connected since 1969. His areas of

professional specialization include law enforcement, criminal justice, urban politics, and state politics. Among his publications are Traffic and the Police: Variations in Law-Enforcement Policy (Harvard, 1969) and The Politics of Corruption: Organized Crime in an American City (Russell Sage Foundation, 1970).

HARLAN HAHN is a Professor of Political Science at the University of California, Riverside, and Editor of the American Politics Quarterly. His fields include state and local politics, urban studies, American government, and public opinion and voting behavior. He has written many articles and is the author of Urban-Rural Conflict: The Politics of Change (Sage, 1971) as well as the forthcoming volume, The Politics of Urban Law Enforcement (Merrill Publishing). He is also editor of another book to appear later this year, Police in Urban Society (Sage).

HERVEY A. JURIS is Associate Professor of Industrial Relations and Urban Affairs in the Graduate School of Management at Northwestern University. His interests center on manpower problems and labor-management relations in the private, public, and quasi-public sectors. He is currently involved in a major research project on the manpower problems involved in the delivery of law-enforcement services in an urban environment. His articles have appeared in a number of industrial- and labor-relations journals and he is a frequent director of and participant in seminars and workshops for labor and management in the public sector. He has served as a consultant to the National Advisory Commission on Minority Business Enterprise.

JAMES P. LEVINE is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Oregon and was Visiting Professor in the Program in Law and the Social Sciences at Northwestern University during the summer of 1971. He teaches in the areas of government and politics, the Supreme Court, judicial behavior, the politics of law enforcement, and civil liberties, among others. He is the author of many articles and is currently completing a book on Political Freedom in America: A Political Analysis.

MARLYS McPHERSON is currently working toward the Ph.D. in Political Science at the University of Minnesota and has served as a Research Assistant with the Brookings Institution. She is a member of the planning staff of the Minnesota Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control.

HUBERT J. O'GORMAN is Professor of Sociology at Wesleyan University. He is the author of Lawyers and Matrimonial Cases (Free Press, 1963) and is currently engaged in a sociological analysis of legal ethics.

THOMAS M. SCOTT is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Minnesota, where he also serves as Director of Graduate Studies in the department. His research interests focus on urban government and politics and he has been a member of the Governor's Crime Commission in Minnesota. He has written articles on "State Election Laws" for the Book of the States (Chicago, 1966, 1968, and 1970) as well as articles dealing with proposals for the reorganization of metropolitan governments and "Innovation and Diffusion in Local Government" (Journal of Politics, November, 1968).

LARRY L. TIFFT, Assistant Professor of Sociology and Criminal Justice at the University of Illinois, Chicago Circle, has worked as a Chicago field supervisor in a study on police-citizen relations and as a research associate in the University of Illinois project on police supervision. His writings have concerned validation of self-reported deviant behavior; police supervision; and police organization. He is now carrying out research on citizen attitudes toward the criminal justice system, crime targets analysis, and the organizational consequences of power bases in complex organizations.