
VOLUME 41

NUMBER 1

SUMMER 2024

Social Philosophy & Policy

Ideology

Guest Editor: Allen Buchanan

Editor: David Schmidtz



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Social Philosophy & Policy

ISSN 0265-0525

Editor: David Schmidtz

Executive Editors: Fred D. Miller, Jr. and Jeffrey Paul

Associate Editors: Carmen Pavel, Bas van der Vossen, Jason Brennan, and Jacob T. Levy

Administrative Editor: Tamara Sharp

Managing Editor: Lynn A. Jansen

Production Editor: Carrie-Ann Biondi

Editorial Board

Jennifer Baker
College of Charleston

Allen Buchanan
University of Arizona

Tyler Cowen
George Mason University

Richard A. Epstein
New York University School of Law

James S. Fishkin
Stanford University

Daniel Jacobson
University of Colorado, Boulder

Chandran Kukathas
Singapore Management University

Loren E. Lomasky
University of Virginia

Eric Mack
Tulane University

Harvey C. Mansfield
Harvard University

Michael C. Munger
Duke University

Molly McGrath
Assumption University

Mary Rigdon
University of Arizona

Geoffrey Sayre-McCord
University of North Carolina–Chapel Hill

Hillel Steiner
*University of Manchester
University of Arizona*

Project Editors

Ugur Aytac
Utrecht University

Samuel Bagg
University of South Carolina

Martin Beckstein
University of Goettingen

Chris Bertram
Bristol University

Daniel Jacobson
University of Colorado, Boulder

Jacob Levy
McGill University

Ryan Muldoon
University at Buffalo

Marius Ostrowski
European University Institute

Kaveh Pourvand
University of Arizona

Alexander Rosenberg
Duke University

Martin Saar
Goethe University Frankfurt

Christine Sypnowich
Queen's University

Steven Wall
University of Arizona

David Wiens
University of California, San Diego

Jonathan Wolff
University of Oxford

Copyright © 2025 Social Philosophy and Policy Foundation

Printed by Sheridan, a CJK Group Company

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from *Social Philosophy & Policy*. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Free Code for this publication (0265-0525/12 \$15.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from *Social Philosophy & Policy* for all other copying.

Social Philosophy & Policy is a registered trademark owned by the Social Philosophy and Policy Foundation.

Printed in the United States of America

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DAVID SCHMIDTZ	Ideology	1
ALLEN BUCHANAN AND ELIZABETH LEVINSON	Theories of Ideology: Origins, Development, and Prospects	13
VIRGIL HENRY STORR, MICHAEL R. ROMERO, AND NONA MARTIN STORR	Ideology and Extreme Protests	44
MOLLY BRIGID MCGRATH	The Insidious Ambiguity of “Ideology”	62
JONATHAN BENDOR	The Cognitive Complexity of Ideologies and the Ambitious Aspirations of Ideologists	84
EDWARD HALL	Ideological Self-Consciousness: Judith Shklar on Legalism, Liberalism, and the Purposes of Political Theory	105
AARON JAMES	Ideational Structure	126
MATT SLEAT	Against Realist Ideology Critique	139
ADRIAN BLAU	Social Science and Its Critics: An Ideological Analysis	158
COLIN BIRD	How Not to Be a Realist: The Case of Contest-Fetishism	181
BRIAN KOGLMANN	The Demand and Supply of False Consciousness	203
BRIAN LEITER	How Are Ideologies False? A Reconstruction of the Marxian Concept	223
ALLEN BUCHANAN	The Explanatory Power of Ideology	241

CHRISTOPHER HEATH WELLMAN	Hate Crime Legislation as an Antidote to Hate Ideology	256
ENZO ROSSI	Critical Responsiveness: How Epistemic Ideology Critique Can Make Normative Legitimacy Empirical Again	274