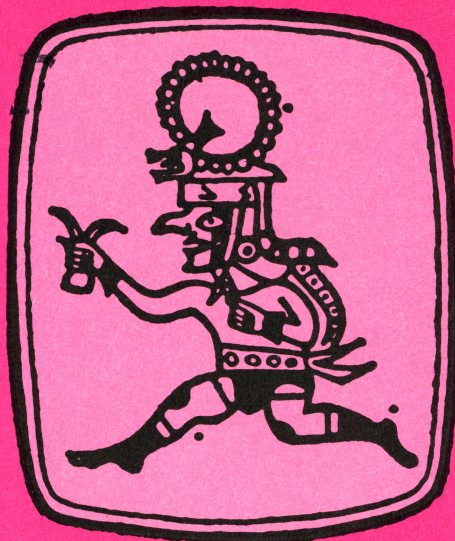




LATIN AMERICAN RESEARCH REVIEW

VOLUME XXIV NUMBER 3 1989



GILBERT W. MERKX, *Editor*
Department of Sociology

ENYLTON DE SA REGO, *Associate Editor*
Department of Modern and Classical
Languages

THERESA M. BETZ
Subscription Manager

KAREN L. REMMER, *Associate Editor*
Department of Political Science

SHARON KELLUM
Managing Editor

LINDA L. KJELDGAARD
Editorial Assistant

University of New Mexico

Editorial Board

BARRY AMES
Department of Political Science
Washington University

ENRIQUE A. BALOYRA
Graduate School of
International Studies
University of Miami

ALBERT BERRY
Department of Economics
University of Toronto

ANDRÉS BIANCHI
Comisión Económica para América
Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Santiago

JOHN A. BOOTH
Department of Political Science
University of North Texas

VIVIANE BRACHET-MARQUEZ
El Colegio de México
Mexico City

ANA C. CARA
Department of Romance Languages
Oberlin College

CARMEN DIANA DEERE
Department of Economics
University of Massachusetts

JUDITH EWELL
Department of History
College of William and Mary

RICHARD FEINBERG
Overseas Development Council
Washington, D.C.

M. PATRICIA FERNANDEZ-KELLY
Institute for Policy Studies
Johns Hopkins University

JUDITH ADLER HELLMAN
Department of Political Science
York University

SHANE HUNT
Center for Latin American
Development Studies
Boston University

BILLIE JEAN ISBELL
Latin American Studies Program
Cornell University

ASUNCION LAVRIN
Department of History
Howard University

CYNTHIA MCCLINTOCK
Department of Political Science
George Washington University

OSCAR MARTINEZ
Department of History
University of Arizona

JUAN RIAL
PEITHO Sociedad de Análisis
Político, Montevideo

HILDA SABATO
Programa de Estudios de Historia Económica
y Social Americana (PEHESA/CISEA),
Buenos Aires

CARLOS SANTIAGO
Departments of Economics and Latin
American and Caribbean Studies
State University of New York, Albany

GLAUCIO SOARES
Center for Latin American Studies
University of Florida

GABRIEL SZEKELY
Center for U.S.–Mexican Studies
University of California, San Diego

GUADALUPE VALDES
Graduate School of Education
University of California, Berkeley

AUGUSTO VARAS
Facultad Latinoamericana de
Ciencias Sociales (FLASCO), Santiago

RALPH LEE WOODWARD, JR.
Department of History
Tulane University



Editor's Foreword	3
Latin American Urbanization in the Years of the Crisis ALEJANDRO PORTES	7
Mariátegui's Aesthetic Thought: A Critical Reading of the Avant-Gardes VICKY UNRUH	45
Labor Unrest in Argentina, 1887-1907 ROBERTO P. KORZENIEWICZ	71
Women and Working-Class Mobilization in Postwar São Paulo, 1945-1948 JOHN D. FRENCH WITH MARY LYNN PEDERSEN	99
COMMENTARY AND DEBATE	
Of Planters, Politics, and Development JOSEPH L. LOVE	127
Coffee Planters, Politics, and Development in Brazil: A Comment on Mauricio Font's Analysis VERENA STOLCKE	136
Perspectives on Social Change and Development in São Paulo: A Reply MAURICIO A. FONT	143
REVIEW ESSAYS	
Economic Adjustment Programs and the Prospects for Renewed Growth in Latin America JOHN SHEAHAN	159
The Debt Crisis and Economic Adjustment in Latin America SEBASTIAN EDWARDS	172
New Approaches to Studying the Role of Religion in Latin America HANNAH W. STEWART-GAMBINO	187
Oil and Latin American Politics GEORGE W. GRAYSON	200
Contending Perspectives on the Soviet Union in Latin America JAMES D. COCHRANE	211

Neoconservative Economic Experiments in the Southern Cone	
ROGER BETANCOURT AND MIGUEL KIGUEL	224
A Falta de Pan, Tortillas: Mexican Economists on the Current Crisis	
MICHAEL J. TWOMEY	240
Guerrillas, Political Violence, and the Peace Process in Colombia	
WOLFGANG HEINZ	249
Peasant Poverty in Haiti	
ALEX DUPUY	259
Index	272