

ISSN 0021-9118

THE *Journal*
OF
Asian
Studies

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XLI, Number 1
November 1981

ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES ENDOWMENT DRIVE

The Association is deeply grateful for the support it has received from the following in response to its Endowment Drive:

Sponsoring Institutions

The University of Chicago (Center for Far Eastern Studies, Committee on Southern Asian Studies)

Cornell University (Center for International Studies)

Stanford University (Center for East Asian Studies)

Yale University (Concilium on International and Area Studies, Council on East Asian Studies, Council on Southeast Asian Studies)

Patrons and Leaders

Robert E. Armstrong
Mansfield Freeman

Lucien and Jane R. Hanks
Earl H. Pritchard

Martha R. Wallace

NEW EDITION DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS ON ASIA

compiled and edited by Frank Joseph Shulman

Volume 4, Nos. 1 & 2 (Winter/Summer 1981)

The latest issue of *Doctoral Dissertations on Asia* (DDOA) is 96 pages long and includes approximately 1,300 entries of world-wide doctoral dissertations on Asia in progress or completed.

Publication Date: September, 1981

Cost: \$5.00

All orders must be prepaid.

Checks should be made payable to the Association for Asian Studies, Inc. Send orders to the AAS Secretariat, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109.

THE *Journal* OF *Asian* *Studies*

VOL. XLI, No. 1 NOVEMBER 1981

CONTENTS

7 Abstracts

Articles

- 11 *Presidential Address: Language and Area Studies—In Search of a Meaningful Relationship* ELEANOR HARZ JORDEN
- 21 The Goddess Śitalā and Epidemic Smallpox in Bengal RALPH W. NICHOLAS
- 45 The Hsiung-nu Imperial Confederacy: Organization and Foreign Policy THOMAS J. BARFIELD
- 63 Perspectives on Sociopolitical Transformation in Cambodia/Kampuchea—A Review Article MAY EBIHARA
- 73 Afghanistan: The Great Game Revisited—A Review Article AKBAR S. AHMED
- 81 New Evidence on the Early Chinese Conception of Afterlife—A Review Article YING-SHIH YÜ

Communications to the Editor

- 87 An Issue in Southeast Asian History JOHN F. CADY

Book Reviews

Asia General

- 89 KIM, *Oriental Thought: An Introduction to the Philosophical and Religious Thought of Asia*
- 89 SOLOMON (ed.), *Asian Security in the 1980s: Problems and Policies for a Time of Transition* MICHAEL YAHUDA

Articles in the *Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the view of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the *Journal* and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

COPYRIGHT © 1981 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.
All Rights Reserved

Requests for permission to reprint should be directed to the Secretariat. The *Journal* is indexed in the *Social Sciences & Humanities Index* and *Book Review Index* and abstracted in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

China

- 91 BARTKE, *Who's Who in the People's Republic of China* JÜRGEN DOMES
- 93 BAUER (ed.), *Studia Sino-Mongolica: Festschrift für Herbert Franke* RUTH I. MESERVE
- 95 BERLING, *The Syncretic Religion of Lin Chao-en* DANIEL L. OVERMYER
- 97 BLECHER and WHITE, *Micropolitics in Contemporary China: A Technical Unit During and After the Cultural Revolution* GRAHAM YOUNG
- 98 BUCK, *American Science and Modern China 1876–1936* N. SIVIN
- 100 CH'EN (trans.), *Hsün Yüeh and the Mind of Late Han China: A Translation of the "Sben-chien"* W. ALLYN RICKETT
- 102 CHERN, *Dilemma in China: America's Policy Debate, 1945* NANCY BERNKOPF TUCKER
- 104 CHOI and DEFRANCIS, *Beginning Chinese for Intermediate Schools. Character Workbook for Beginning Chinese for Intermediate Schools.* CHARLES J. CHU
- 105 COCHRAN, *Big Business in China: Sino-Foreign Rivalry in the Cigarette Industry, 1890–1930* PHILIP WEST
- 107 ECKSTEIN (ed.), *Quantitative Measures of China's Economic Output* JOHN C. H. FEI
- 109 HARRIS, *Political China Observed* RANBIR VOHRA
- 110 HEISSIG; SAMUEL (trans.), *The Religions of Mongolia* WAYNE SCHLEPP
- 111 HSIEH, *The Life and Thought of Li Kou (1009–1059)* HOYT CLEVELAND TILLMAN
- 113 HUANG (ed.), *The Development of Underdevelopment in China: A Symposium* W. E. WILLMOTT
- 115 KENNEDY, *The Arms of Kiangnan: Modernization in the Chinese Ordnance Industry, 1860–1895* DAVID PONG
- 118 LIU, *Trade on the Han River and Its Impact on Economic Development, 1800–1911* RAMON H. MYERS
- 119 MULLIGAN (trans.), *The Lute: Kao Ming's "P'i-p'a chi"* JEROME CAVANAUGH
- 120 REARDON-ANDERSON, *Yenan and the Great Powers: The Origins of Chinese Communist Foreign Policy, 1944–1946* STEVEN M. GOLDSTEIN
- 122 SUTTON, *Provincial Militarism and the Chinese Republic: The Yunnan Army, 1905–25* ODORIC Y. K. WOU
- 123 WANG, *Contemporary Chinese Politics: An Introduction* HONG YUNG LEE
- 125 WATSON (ed., trans.), *Mao Zedong and the Political Economy of the Border Region: A Translation of Mao's "Economic and Financial Problems"* S. BERNARD THOMAS

127 WESLEY-SMITH, *Unequal Treaty 1898–1997: China, Great Britain and Hong Kong's New Territories* WELLINGTON K-K. CHAN

129 YU (ed., trans.), *The Journey to the West*. Vol. 3 ROBERT E. HEGEL

Japan

130 AONO and BIRUKAWA (eds.), *Nihon Chishi* [Regional Geography of Japan] JOHN D. EYRE

132 CUMMINGS, *Education and Equality in Japan* VICTOR N. KOBAYASHI

133 DAVIS, *Intellectual Change and Political Development in Early Modern Japan: Ono Azusa, A Case Study* ROGER W. BOWEN

135 IMAI and ROWEN, *Nuclear Energy and Nuclear Proliferation: Japanese and American Views* PAUL F. LANGER

137 KEENE, *Yokomitsu Riichi, Modernist* NORIKO MIZUTA LIPPIT

139 LIPPIT, *Reality and Fiction in Modern Japanese Literature* PHYLLIS I. LYONS

142 MAKI (trans., ed.), *Japan's Commission on the Constitution: The Final Report* J. MARK RAMSEYER

143 MASS, *The Development of Kamakura Rule, 1180–1250: A History with Documents* PETER J. ARNESEN

145 MILLER, *Origins of the Japanese Language* J. MARSHALL UNGER

147 MORITA, *Kaneko Mitsuharu* STEVE RABSON

150 MORLEY (ed.), *The Fateful Choice: Japan's Advance Into Southeast Asia, 1939–1941* ROGER DINGMAN

The *Journal of Asian Studies*, known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in November, February, May, and August. The annual institutional subscription rate for the *Journal* (including the *Bibliography of Asian Studies*) is \$60, postage included. Single issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography* published after February 1966 are available through the Secretariat of the Association. Issues published prior to 1966 may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 E. 13th Street, New York, New York 10003.

Membership in the Association for Asian Studies, a scholarly, non-political and non-profit organization, is open to all persons interested in Asia and the scholarly study of Asia. Annual membership dues are \$25 for Regular members, \$12.50 for Retired members, and \$12.50 for Student members. Student membership is restricted to full-time students for a maximum of five years. Regular, Retired, and Student members receive the *Journal of Asian Studies* and the *Asian Studies Newsletter*.

All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, reprints, or business should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer or Administrative Officer, Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Room 1, Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Manuscripts for publication should be submitted to Professor Joyce K. Kallgren, Editor, *Journal of Asian Studies*, 12 Barrows Hall, University of California, Berkeley, California 94720. Manuscripts should be typed on 8 1/2 x 11 bond, double-spaced. Footnotes should be in the form recommended in *A Manual of Style*, 12th ed. (Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1969), typed double-spaced, and placed at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts, including footnotes, should not be more than 50 pages in length; the original and two clear copies should be submitted.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate editor. Books on *Asia General* should be sent to the office of the editor. Books on *China* and *Inner Asia* should be sent to Professor Guy S. Alitto, Department of History, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois 60637; books on *Japan* should be sent to Professor Susan Matisoff, Asian Languages Department, Stanford University, Stanford, California 94305; books on *Korea* should be sent to Professor Karl Moskowicz, Department of East Asian Languages and Civilization, Harvard University, 2 Divinity Avenue, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138; books on *South Asia* should be sent to Professor Barbara Metcalf, c/o JAS, 12 Barrows Hall, University of California, Berkeley, California 94720; books on *Southeast Asia* should be sent to Professor Charles Keyes or E. Jane Keyes, Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195.

Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at additional second class entry. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The Association for Asian Studies, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

- 152 PIERSON, *Tokutomi Sobō, 1863–1957: A Journalist for Modern Japan* EARL H. KINMONTH
- 154 RIX, *Japan's Economic Aid* JOHN CREIGHTON CAMPBELL
- 156 RODEN, *Schooldays in Imperial Japan: A Study in the Culture of a Student Elite* HENRY D. SMITH II
- 158 SMITH (ed.), *Learning from "Shōgun": Japanese History and Western Fantasy* G. CAMERON HURST III
- 159 STEINER, KRAUSS, and FLANAGAN (eds.), *Political Opposition and Local Politics in Japan* CHALMERS JOHNSON
- Korea**
- 161 CHUNG (ed.), *Meetings and Farewells* DAVID R. MCCANN
- South Asia**
- 163 AHMED, *Pukhtun Economy and Society: Traditional Structure and Economic Development in a Tribal Society* CHARLES LINDHOLM
- 165 BALLHATCHET, *Race, Sex and Class Under the Raj: Imperial Attitudes and Policies and their Critics, 1793–1905* FRANCIS G. HUTCHINS
- 167 BOUILLIER, *Naître Renonçant: Une Caste de Sannyāsi Villageois au Népal Central* [To Be Born a Renouncer: A Caste of Sannyasi Villagers in Central Nepal] RICHARD BURGHART
- 168 CHAUDHURI and DEWEY (eds.), *Economy and Society: Essays in Indian Economic and Social History* NICHOLAS B. DIRKS
- 171 DANIELSON, *Ādideśa: The Essence of Supreme Truth (Paramārthasāra)* STUART ELKMAN
- 171 DARLING, *The Punjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt* DAVID GILMARTIN
- 172 HELWEG, *Sikhs in England: The Development of a Migrant Community* RALPH RUSSELL
- 173 JAIN, *Women's Quest for Power: Five Indian Case Studies* RUTH B. DIXON
- 175 JANNUZI and PEACH, *The Agrarian Structure of Bangladesh: An Impediment to Development* DONALD W. ATTWOOD
- 177 JHA, *Intellectuals at the Crossroads: The Indian Situation* Y. B. DAMLE
- 178 KINSLEY, *The Divine Player: (A Study of Kṛṣṇa Līlā)* NORVIN HEIN
- 179 MADAN et al., *Doctors and Society: Three Asian Case Studies* JOANNA KIRKPATRICK
- 181 MALHOTRA, *Administration of Lord Elgin in India: 1894–99* ARNOLD P. KAMINSKY
- 182 MORRISON, MOORE, and LEBBE (eds.), *The Disintegrating Village: Social Change in Rural Sri Lanka* JAMES BROW

- 183 ÖSTÖR, *The Play of the Gods: Locality, Ideology, Structure, and Time in the Festivals of a Bengali Town* LAWRENCE A. BABB
- 185 PURI, *Bharatiya Jana Sangh: Organization and Ideology* WALTER ANDERSON
- 175 QADIR et al., *Productivity and Equity in IRDP Cooperative Irrigation Schemes: An Analysis of a 1976 IBS Survey of Seven Villages in Singra Thana, Bangladesh* DONALD W. ATTWOOD
- 187 RICHARDS and GOONERATNE, *Basic Needs, Poverty and Government Policies in Sri Lanka* JAMES BROW
- 189 SHARMA, *The Politics of Inequality: Competition and Control in an Indian Village* J. MICHAEL MAHAR
- Southeast Asia*
- 190 BECKER and YENGOYAN (eds.), *The Imagination of Reality: Essays in Southeast Asian Coherence Systems* SHELLY ERRINGTON
- 193 BUCHER, *The British in Malaya 1880–1941: The Social History of a European Community in Colonial South-East Asia* WILLIAM R. ROFF
- 201 CASTILLO, *Beyond Manila: Philippine Rural Problems in Perspective* MICHIKO TAKAKI
- 195 COOLHAAS; SCHUTTE (rev.), *A Critical Survey of Studies on Dutch Colonial History* WILLIAM H. FREDERICK
- 199 DAHM, *Indonesien: Geschichte eines Entwicklungslandes (1945–1971)* MARY F. SOMERS HEIDHUES
- 196 FERNANDEZ, *The Iloilo Zarzuela: 1903–1930* DAVID L. SZANTON
- 198 FRAKE; DIL (comp.), *Language and Cultural Description: Essays by Charles O. Frake* ARAM A. YENGOYAN
- 199 FREMEREY, *Studenten und Politik in Indonesien: Eine Analyse zur Rolle der jungen indonesischen Intelligenz im politischen Prozess* MARY F. SOMERS HEIDHUES
- 201 HAYAMI et al., *Anatomy of a Peasant Economy: A Rice Village in the Philippines* MICHIKO TAKAKI

University of California, Berkeley, California 94720

Editorial Staff. Editor: JOYCE K. KALLGREN, *University of California, Davis*. Associate Editor: DAVID N. KEIGHTLEY, *University of California, Berkeley*. Senior Editorial Consultant: MAX KNIGHT, *University of California Press, Emeritus*. Manuscript Editor: NANCY A. BLUMENSTOCK. Editorial Assistant: SANDRA MESSICK. Assistant Editors: China: DON PRICE, *University of California, Davis*. Japan: GAIL BERNSTEIN, *University of Arizona*. Korea: KARL MOSKOWITZ, *Harvard University*. South Asia: PAUL GREENOUGH, *University of Iowa*. Southeast Asia: R. WILLIAM LIDDLE, *Ohio State University*. Book Review Editors: China: GUY S. ALITTO, *University of Chicago*. Japan: SUSAN MATISOFF, *Stanford University*. Korea: KARL MOSKOWITZ, *Harvard University*. South Asia: BARBARA METCALF, *University of Pennsylvania*; (1981–82) BRUCE R. PRAY, *University of California, Berkeley*. Southeast Asia: CHARLES KEYES, *University of Washington*; E. JANE KEYES, *Indochinese American Resettlement and Job Program, Seattle*.

The Association for Asian Studies, Inc.

1 Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Officers of the Association. President: PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*. Vice President: AINSLIE T. EMBREE, *Columbia University*. Secretary-Treasurer: RHOADS MURPHEY, *University of Michigan*.

Board of Directors. President, Vice President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Past President: ELEANOR H. JORDEN, *Cornell University*. 1979–1982: SUZANNE W. BARNETT, *University of Puget Sound*; GRANT K. GOODMAN, *University of Kansas*; BENEDICT J. KERKVLiet, *University of Hawaii*; GANANATH OBEYSEKERE, *Princeton University*; JAMES W. WHITE, *University of North Carolina*. 1980–1983: MICHAEL AUNG-THWIN, *Elmira College*; JOSEPH W. ELDER, *University of Wisconsin*; HARRIS I. MARTIN, *San Jose State University*; SUSAN NAQUIN, *University of Pennsylvania*; ANN WASWO, *Princeton University*. 1981–1984: HARUMI BEFU, *Stanford University*; FU-MEI CHEN, *Hoover Institution*; RICHARD Y. D. CHU, *Rochester Institute of Technology*; CLARK D. NEHER, *Northern Illinois University*; WENDY O'FLAHERTY, *University of Chicago*.

Executive Committee. President, Vice President, Past President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Chair, China and Inner Asia Council: SUZANNE W. BARNETT, *University of Puget Sound*; Chair, Northeast Asia Council: JAMES W. WHITE, *University of North Carolina*; Chair, South Asia Council: JOSEPH W. ELDER, *University of Wisconsin*; Chair, Southeast Asia Council: CLARK D. NEHER, *Northern Illinois University*; and Chair, Council of Conferences: GRANT K. GOODMAN, *University of Kansas*.

Staff of the Association. CAROL JEAN JOHNSON, Administrative Officer. CAROLINE HACKETT, Comptroller. NANCY EMMONS TAYLOR, *Journal Advertising and Records Supervisor*. DONNA M. BOTERO, Membership Secretary.

Sponsoring Institutions:

The University of Michigan
The University of California, Berkeley