

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Vol. 23

April, 1961

No. 2



**Joseph G. Whelan:**

**Khrushchev and the Balance  
of World Power**

**William B. Ballis:**

**Political Significance of Recent Soviet  
Economic Reorganizations**

**Edward D. O'Connor, C.S.C.:**

**The Theology of Reinhold Niebuhr**

**John C. Weston:**

**Edmund Burke's View of History**

**Klaus Epstein:**

**Shirer's History of Nazi Germany**

**Saadia Weltmann:**

**Germany, Turkey and the Zionist Movement  
1914-1918**



THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME  
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

M. A. FITZSIMONS ..... Editor  
FRANK O'MALLEY ..... Associate Editor  
THOMAS T. McAVOY ..... Managing Editor  
ROBERT BURNS, JOSEPH DUFFY, STEPHEN KERTESZ ..... Advisory Editors

---

Copyright, 1961, by the University of Notre Dame. Published quarterly at the University of Notre Dame. Issued each January, April, July, and October. Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the post office at Notre Dame, Indiana, under Act of March 2nd, 1879. Subscriptions: \$5.00 the year in the United States and Canada; foreign \$5.40; single copy, \$1.50. English representative, Duckett's, 140 Strand, London W. C. 2, England.

---

## WORLD POLITICS

*A Quarterly Journal of International Relations*

Under the Editorial Sponsorship of the

CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Contents, Vol. XIII, No. 3, April 1961

The Teaching of International Relations in the  
United States.....WILLIAM T. R. FOX AND ANNETTE BAKER FOX  
The Gaither Committee and the Policy Process.....MORTON H. HALPERIN  
Consensus and Conflict in Indian Politics.....SUSANNE HOEBER RUDOLPH  
Security of Supply and Energy Policy in Western Europe.....HAROLD LUBELL  
A Case Study in the Diplomacy of Social Revolution.....DOUGLAS E. ASHFORD

*Research Note*

Sources for the History of World War II.....LOUIS MORTON

*Review Articles*

Welfare Economics and the Military Decision.....ROBERT E. KUENNE

Political Realism and Foreign Policy.....ROBERT W. TUCKER

Electoral Politics and Voting Behavior in Western Germany.....LEWIS J. EDINGER

A View of Soviet Business: Window or Mirror?.....EDWARD AMES

Subscriptions \$6.00 a year (two years, \$10.00), single copies \$2.00

WORLD POLITICS

Woodrow Wilson Hall — Princeton, New Jersey

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

---

Vol. 23

APRIL, 1961

No. 2

---

## IN THIS ISSUE

- Joseph G. Whelan:  
*Khrushchev and the Balance of World Power*..... 131
- William B. Ballis:  
*Political Significance of Recent Soviet  
Economic Reorganizations*..... 153
- Edward D. O'Connor, C.S.C.:  
*The Theology of Reinhold Niebuhr*..... 172
- John C. Weston:  
*Edmund Burke's View of History*..... 203
- Klaus Epstein:  
*Shirer's History of Nazi Germany*..... 230
- Saadia Weltmann:  
*Germany, Turkey, and the Zionist Movement  
1914-1918*..... 246
- Reviews:**
- Stephen D. Kertesz: *National Attitudes Towards  
European and Atlantic Integration*..... 270
- John Crutcher: *Africa and the West*..... 276
- W. J. Wagner: *The Polish Communist Party*..... 282
- James A. Corbett: *Poor Law in the Middle Ages*..... 283
- Bernard Norling: *The Conservative Illusion?*..... 286
- Stanley J. Parry, C.S.C.: *In Search of a Theory*..... 288
- Campbell R. McConnell: *American Economic Problems*..... 294
- Philip Gleason: *The President as a National Symbol*..... 298
- Vincent P. DeSantis: *Depression President*..... 301

---

## CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

JOSEPH G. WHELAN is an analyst with the Legislative Reference Service, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. WILLIAM B. BALLIS is Professor of Politics in the University of Michigan. EDWARD D. O'CONNOR, C.S.C., a member of Notre Dame's Theology Department, is on leave and teaching at St. Michael's College, the University of Toronto. JOHN C. WESTON, JR., is Associate Professor of English in the University of Massachusetts. SAADIA WELTMANN, an Israeli, is Research Fellow at the Center for International Affairs, Harvard University. KLAUS EPSTEIN is Professor of History in Brown University. JOHN CRUTCHER is a teaching assistant in the General Program of Notre Dame. W. J. WAGNER is a Professor in Notre Dame's College of Law. JAMES A. CORBETT is Professor of History in the University of Notre Dame. BERNARD NORLING is Assistant Professor of History in the University of Notre Dame. STANLEY J. PARRY, C.S.C., is Head of the Political Science Department in the University of Notre Dame. CAMPBELL R. MCCONNELL is Associate Professor of Economics in the University of Nebraska. PHILIP GLEASON is a member of the Notre Dame History Department. VINCENT P. DE-SANTIS, Professor of History in the University of Notre Dame, is in Washington on a Guggenheim Fellowship.

---

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

All manuscripts, books for review, exchanges, inquiries, and subscriptions, should be addressed to the Editors, THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The contents of this publication cannot be reissued or republished in any form without special permission from the Editors.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the International Index to Periodicals and the Index of Catholic Periodicals and abstracted in the International Political Science Abstracts.

---