

March - April 1983

TWENTY-THIRD YEAR — No. 233

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

**GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863**

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, *President* (member since 1975)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, *Vice-President* (1977)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRIGHT, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director, *Vice-President* (1970)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, former Vice-President of the ICRC (1967)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Doctor of Sociology (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Banker (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO, Doctor of Medicine, Mayor of Bellinzona (1977)
- Mr. ROBERT KOHLER, Master of Economics (1977)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Banker (1979)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences, (1979)
- Miss ANDRÉE WEITZEL, former head of the women's auxiliary service at the Federal Military Department, vice-president of the Swiss national Commission for Unesco (1979)
- Mr. OLIVIER LONG, Doctor of Laws and Doctor of Political Science, Ambassador, former Director General of GATT (1980)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zürich (1961-1973; 1980)
- Mr. HANS HAUG, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the St-Gall School of Advanced Economic and Social Studies, former President of the Swiss Red Cross (1983)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, *President*
Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI
Mr. ATHOS GALLINO
Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI
Miss ANDRÉE WEITZEL
Mr. OLIVIER LONG

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), together with the League of the Red Cross Societies and the 130 recognized National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, is one of the three components of the International Red Cross.

An independent humanitarian institution, the ICRC is the founding body of the Red Cross. As a neutral intermediary in case of armed conflicts or disturbances, it endeavours on its own initiative or on the basis of the Geneva Conventions to protect and assist the victims of international and civil wars and of internal troubles and tensions, thereby contributing to peace in the world.

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

ISSN 0020-8604

March - April 1983 — No. 233

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Alexandre Hay: The ICRC and some of its present tasks	59
Jean-Pierre Hocké: The Red Cross and Refugees	63
Andreas Lendorff: Some logistical aspects of the assistance activities of the ICRC	67
Philippe Eberlin: Technical note on the colours of the Red Cross and Red Crescent emblem	77

ICRC President in the USSR	81
New Vice-President for the ICRC	81
The Indian Vice-President visits the League and the ICRC	82
Tanzania's accession to the Protocols	82
Accession of Zimbabwe of the Geneva Conventions	83
Accession of the United Arab Emirates to the Protocols	83
Accession of Mexico to Protocol I	83
Accession of Mozambique to the Geneva Conventions and the 1977 Protocol I	84

External activities:

Africa — Latin America — Asia — Middle East — Europe	85
--	----

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

Fourteenth Annual Conference of Arab Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies.	98
In Canberra: Regional Asia-Pacific Seminar	99
Meeting in New Zealand	100
Seminar in Hawaii	101
Colloquium in San Francisco	102
Grants from the Maurice de Madre French Fund	103

MISCELLANEOUS

UN Resolution on the Protocols	105
--	-----

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

Manual on Rights and Duties of medical Personnel in armed Conflicts (A. Baccino-Astrada)	107
The New International Status of Civil Defence (Dr. B. Jakovljević)	108
Guerres et Civilisations (G. Bouthoul, R. Carrère and J. L. Annequin)	109

International Review of the Red Cross is published by the International Committee of the Red Cross. It first appeared in French in 1869.

As the official organ of the ICRC, specializing in international humanitarian law and recording the international activities of the Red Cross, *International Review of the Red Cross* provides a constant flow of information and constitutes the necessary link between the members of the International Red Cross.

International Review of the Red Cross appears once every two months in three languages:

in English: INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS (from 1961)

in French: REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

in Spanish: REVISTA INTERNACIONAL DE LA CRUZ ROJA (from 1976)

It also publishes, in German, a short edition, *Extracts*, of various articles which appear in the main editions.

EDITOR: Michel Testuz

ADDRESS: International Review of the Red Cross
17, Avenue de la Paix
CH - 1211 Geneva, Switzerland

SUBSCRIPTIONS: one year, Sw. frs. 30.—; single copy Sw. frs. 5.—
Extracts in German: one year, Sw. frs. 10.—; single copy
Sw. frs. 2.—

Postal Cheque Account: No. 12 - 1767 Geneva

Bank account No. 129.986 Swiss Bank Corporation, Geneva

*The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility
only for material over its own signature.*