**July 1988** 

Volume XIII, Number 7

**Serving the International Materials Research Community** 





# ION BEAM PRODUCTS

General Ionex Corporation, the world leader in advanced ion beam technology, continues to offer the most up-to-date components and systems for the production of ion beams. With energies from the keV to MeV range, GIC ion beam products provide versatility, ease of operation and reliability. From basic ion sources to MeV analysis and materials modification systems, IONEX can cover the spectrum of your needs.

Our product line includes:

- Positive, negative ion sources
- Ion beam lenses, steerers, scanners
- Air insulated accelerator systems
- MeV Tandetron<sup>™</sup> ion accelerators

- RBS Surface Analyzer
- MeV implantation systems
- Target chambers and manipulators

You can customize your system with a choice of manual or computer control, metal sealed flanges, vacuum systems, etc.

LET OUR TWENTY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE WORK FOR YOU. CONTACT US WITH YOUR SPECIFIC NEEDS.

GENERAL IONEX CORPORATION 19 Graf Road Newburyport, MA 01950 Telephone (617) 462-7147 FAX 617 462 3543. TWX 710 347 6919

General lonex Corporation





**July 1988** 

### A Publication of the Materials Research Society

Volume XIII, Number 7 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

### **SPECIAL FEATURE**

14 Materials Aspects of the SL Lightguide Undersea Cable—1988 MRS Spring Meeting Plenary Address

R. D. Tuminaro

### **TECHNICAL FEATURES**

23 Characterization of Materials by Thermoanalytical Techniques

P. K. Gallagher

28 Interface Studies with Nonlinear Optics

Th. Rasing and Y. R. Shen

### **FEATURE**

31 Up Close: National Nanofabrication Facility at Cornell University

G. Galvin

### **MRS NEWS**

36 1988 MRS Spring Meeting in Reno Features Interdisciplinary Research "Revue"

### <u>INTERNATIONAL</u>

35 CNET Hosts First European Silicon on Insulator Workshop

### **DEPARTMENTS**

- 4 Letter from the President
- 6 Material Matters
- 8 Research/Researchers
- 13 Research Resources
- **43** Section News
- 44 Upcoming Conferences
- **45** Conference Reports
- **47** Historical Note
- 49 Book Reviews
- 50 Calendar
- 53 Classified
- **56** Posterminaries



ON THE COVER: The cover depicts the AT&T SL repeater and coupled lightguide cables in the process of being installed on the ocean bottom. The optical fibers and electrical conducting members of the cables are joined to their counterparts inside the repeater via coiled pigtails. Optical pulses, guided by the fibers, enter one end of the repeater as low-level signals, and emerge from the opposite as high-level signals after being regenerated by the electro-optical circuitry within the repeater. Typically there are six regenerators within a repeater to complement six fibers within a cable, three for each direction of transmission. Electrical power for the repeater circuitry is provided via the cable from distant shore terminals. See "Materials Aspects of the SL Lightguide Undersea Cable Design" by R. D. Tuminaro on p. 14.

## ARISIBI II I ETIN

Materials Research Society • 9800 McKnight Road, Suite 327 • Pittsburgh, PA 15237

#### **MRS BULLETIN**

#### **Editor**

G. A. Oare (412) 367-3036

#### **Assistant Editor**

F. M. Wieloch (412) 367-3036

#### Design/Production

C. Love (412) 367-3003

#### **Editorial Assistant**

J. Dininny (412) 367-3036

#### **Advertising and Circulation**

M. E. Kaufold (412) 367-3036

#### Associate Editor—Europe

I. W. Boyd University College London Dept. of Electronic and Electrical Engineering **Tarrington Place** London WCI E7JE United Kingdom 01-387-7050 ext. 3956 or 7340

#### **Contributors**

K. J. Anderson E. A. Giess

1988 MRS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

#### President

J. E. E. Baglin IBM Almaden Research Center

#### First Vice President and **President-Elect**

R. P. H. Chang Northwestern University

#### **Second Vice President**

P. S. Peercy Sandia National Laboratories

#### Secretary

J. M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories

#### Treasurer

S. M. Kelso Xerox Palo Alto Research Center

#### Immediate Past President

K. C. Taylor

GM Research Laboratories

#### **Executive Director Materials Research Society** John B. Ballance

#### **EUROPEAN MRS**

#### P. Siffert

Centre de Recherches **Nucléaires** Laboratoire PHASE 67037 Strasbourg Cedex, France (88) 28 65 43

#### **Editorial Chairman**

E. N. Kaufmann Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Livermore, California

#### International Advisory Board

M. Balkanski

University of Pierre and Marie Curie Pennsylvania State University

Paris, France

Chung Shan Institute of Science and Technology

Taiwan, China

R. Krishnan

Defense Research and

**Development Organization** 

New Delhi, India

Tsinghua University Beijing, China

#### R. Roy

University Park, Pennsylvania

G.D.W. Smith University of Oxford Oxford, United Kingdom

T. Sugano

University of Tokyo Tokyo, Japan J.S. Williams

Royal Melbourne Institute of

Technology Melbourne, Australia

#### Technical Editorial Board -

J.C.C. Fan Kopin Corporation Taunton, Massachusetts F.Y. Fradin

Argonne National Laboratory Argonne, Illinois

G.L. Liedl **Purdue University** West Lafayette, Indiana

S. Namba Osaka University Osaka, Japan

R.L. Schwoebel

Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico

R.C. Sundahl **Intel Corporation** Chandler, Arizona K.C. Taylor General Motors Warren, Michigan

#### **MRS BULLETIN**

#### **Publications Subcommittee**

M.H. Bennett **Texas Instruments** Dallas, Texas R.R. Chianelli

Exxon Research and Engineering Annandale, New Jersey

R.J. Eagan

Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico

P. Sliva

Pennsylvania State University University Park, Pennsylvania

J.M. Phillips

AT&T Bell Laboratories Murray Hill, New Jersey

C.W. White

Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee

#### **ABOUT THE MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY**

The Materials Research Society (MRS) is a nonprofit scientific association founded in 1973 to promote interdisciplinary goaloriented basic research on materials of technological importance. Membership in the Society includes more than 7,600 scientists from industrial, government, and university research laboratories in the United States and more than 25 countries.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach to the exchange of technical information is qualitatively different from that provided by single-disciplinary professional societies because it promotes technical exchange across the various fields of science affecting materials development. MRS sponsors two major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 30 topical symposia, as well as numerous single-topic scientific meetings each year. It recognizes professional and technical excellence, conducts short courses, and fosters technical exchange in various local geographical regions through Section activities and Student Chapters on university campuses.

MRS is an Affiliated Society of the American Institute of Physics and participates in the international arena of materials research through associations with professional organizations such as European

MRS publishes symposia proceedings, the MRS BULLETIN, Journal of Materials Research, and other volumes on current scientific developments.

For further information on the Society's activities, contact MRS Headquarters, 9800 McKnight Road, Suite 327, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15237; telephone (412) 367-3003; facsimile (412) 367-4373.



Any Way You Look At This, You Get Sharp Images.

When you put a specimen into our fligh performance, imaging SEM—the JSM-820—you are going to get bright, clear, sharp images with an absolute minimum of operator effort.

Its large specimen chamber accepts specimens up to 6" in diameter. And with its motor-

driven eucentric stage, you can examine those specimens, quickly and easily, at a wide variety of orientations, and they will remain in sharp focus over a wide range of operating

45 W.D. 15mm

The small conical pole piece of the "mini lens" permits large specimens to be viewed at large till angles.

conditions.

Images are sharp because the JSM-820 is equipped with computer controlled electron optics, a corrected field (C-F) mini lens and a zoom condenser system.

As the name "mini lens" suggests, the pole piece of the objective lens is physically small and conically shaped so that

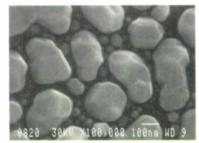
large specimens may be highly tilted even at short working distances.

And the "corrected field" feature of the mini lens means the electron probe size is minimized at all working distances and accelerating voltages. That will bring you sharp images for metal coated and non-conductive samples, even at low accelerating voltages—e.g. from 0.3 KV.

With the "zoom condenser," the focus point on the specimen stays the same as the spot size is altered, and, therefore,

images remain sharp over a wide range of operating conditions.

And with "computer control," the JSM-820 makes all of the interactive adjustments which accompany changes in operating conditions. In fact, with the instrument's auto focus, auto contrast/brightness and astigmatism monitor,



The C-F mini lens and precision electron optics system give extraordinary resolution.

even a novice operator can get sharp images every time.

The JSM-820 SEM is available with a full complement of options including a backscattered electron detector, EDS and WDS X-ray spectrometers, EBIC and voltage contrast, and it comes complete with installation, documentation, user training, applications assistance, warranty and field service.

For literature or a demonstration, call PEABODY, MA (617) 535-5900 or PALO ALTO, CA (415) 493-2600. Or write JEOL U.S.A., Inc., 11 Dearborn Road, Peabody, MA 01960.

