

## Index of Authors

- ADACHI, K. *see* OHYAMA, S.
- ADES, A. E. Methods for estimating the incidence of primary infection in pregnancy: a reappraisal of toxoplasmosis and cytomegalovirus data, 367
- ALPERS, M. P. *see* LUCAS, K. M.
- ANDERSON, E. C. *see* HAMBLIN, C.
- APARICIO, P., RICHARDSON, J., MARTIN, S., VINDEL A., MARPLES, R. R. and COOKSON, B. D. An epidemic methicillin-resistant strain of *Staphylococcus aureus* in Spain, 287
- AVENDAÑO, L. F. *see* FERNÁNDEZ, J.
- AYGEN, B. *see* TURNBULL, P. C. B.
- BAGGESEN, D. L. *see* OLSEN, J. E.
- BAILEY, R. L. *see* MABEY, D. C. W.
- BARROW, P. A. Further observations on the serological response to experimental *Salmonella typhimurium* in chickens measured by ELISA, 231
- BENNETT, M. *see* HUNTER, J. E. B.
- BERTHELSEN, L. *see* SAMUELSSON, S.
- BEZANSON, G. *see* MARRIE, T. J.
- BICKLEY, J. *see* OWEN, R. J.
- BISGAARD, M. *see* OLSEN, J. E.
- BLACKWELL, C. C., TZANAKAKI, G., KREMASTINOY, J., WEIR, D. M., VAKALIS, N., ELTON, R. A., MENTIS, A. and FATOUROS, N. Factors affecting carriage of *Neisseria meningitidis* among Greek military recruits, 441
- BLACKWELL, C. C. *see* TZANAKAKI, G.
- BOARD, R. G. *see* DOLMAN, J.
- BOARD, R. G. *see* LOCK, J. L.
- BORMAN, P. *see* OWEN, R. J.
- BROWN, D. J. *see* OLSEN, J. E.
- BRÜSSOW, H. and SIDOTI, J. Reactivity of human serum antibody with lipopolysaccharide O78 antigen from enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli*, 315
- BUNDY, D. A. P. *see* LWAMBO, N. J. S.
- BURKE, V. *see* GUNZBURG, S.
- BURNENS, A. P. *see* STANLEY, J.
- BURROUGHS, J. N. *see* HAMBLIN, C.
- CAUL, E. O. *see* NEWMAN, C. P. ST. J.
- CHAN, R. C. K. *see* SUNG, R. Y. T.
- CHANG, B. *see* GUNZBERG, S.
- CHANG, S.-F. *see* LIN, S.-R.
- CHART, H., OKUBADEJO, O. A. and ROWE, B. The serological relationship between *Escherichia coli* O157 and *Yersinia enterocolitica* O9 using sera from patients with brucellosis, 77
- CHENG, A. F. B. *see* SUNG, R. Y. T.
- CHIARINI, F. *see* VISCA, P.
- CHOWDRY, N. *see* STANLEY, J.
- CLARKE, R. C. *see* WILSON, J. B.
- CONNOLLY, J. H. *see* HUGHES, M. S.
- COOKSON, B. D. *see* APARICIO, P.
- COYLE, P. V. *see* HUGHES, M. S.
- CRICHTON, P. B. and OLD, D. C. Numerical index of the discriminatory ability of biotyping and resistotyping for strains of *Escherichia coli*, 279
- DAS, P. K., MANOHARAN, A., SUBRAMANIAN, S., RAMAIAH, K. D., PANI, S. P., RAJAVEL, A. R. and RAJAGOPALAN, P. K. Bancroftian filariasis in Pondicherry, South India – epidemiology impact of recovery of the vector population, 483

- DAVIES, F. G., KILELU, E., LINTHICUM, K. J. and PEGRAM, R. G. Patterns of Rift Valley fever activity in Zambia, 185
- DOGANAY, M. *see* TURNBULL, P. C. B.
- DOLMAN, J. and BOARD, R. G. The influence of temperature on the behaviour of mixed bacterial contamination of the shell membrane of the hen's egg, 115
- DUNN, J. P. *see* OWEN, R. J.
- DUNSMORE, J. D. *see* SAVINI, G.
- EGE, P. *see* SAMUELSSON, S.
- ELTON, R. A. *see* BLACKWELL, C. C.
- FATOUROS, N. *see* BLACKWELL, C. C.
- FERNÁNDEZ, J., SANDINO, A., YUDELEVICH, A., AVENDAÑO, L. F., VENEGAS, A., HINRICHSEN, V. and SPENCER, E. Rotavirus detection by dot blot hybridization assay using a non-radioactive synthetic oligodeoxynucleotide probe, 175
- GARNETT, G. P. and GRENFELL, B. T. The epidemiology of varicella-zoster virus infections: a mathematical model, 495
- GARNETT, G. P. and GRENFELL, B. T. The epidemiology of varicella-zoster virus infections: the influence of varicella on the prevalence of herpes zoster, 513
- GARCÍA, L. *see* PELAZ, C.
- GOH, K. T., TEO, S. H., TAY, L. and MONTEIRO, E. H. A. Epidemiology and control of an outbreak of typhoid in a psychiatric institution, 221
- GOLDSWORTHY, M. *see* STANLEY, J.
- GRACEY, M. *see* GUNZBURG, S.
- GRAHAM, S. D. *see* HAMBLIN, C.
- GRENFELL, B. T. *see* GARNETT, G. P.
- GUNZBURG, S., GRACEY, M., BURKE, V. and CHANG, B. Epidemiology and microbiology of diarrhoea in young Aboriginal children in the Kimberly region of Western Australia, 67
- GYLES, C. L. *see* WILSON, J. B.
- HALL, M. L. M. and ROWE, B. *Salmonella arizonae* in the United Kingdom from 1966 to 1990, 59
- HAMBLIN, C., ANDERSON, E. C., MELLOR, P. S., GRAHAM, S. D., MERTENS, P. P. C. and BURROUGHS, J. N. The detection of African horse sickness virus antigens and antibodies in young equidae, 193
- HART, C. A. *see* HUNTER, J. E. B.
- HEEREN, M. C. A. *see* VAN LOON, A. M.
- HERRERO, C., PELAZ, C. and MARTÍN-BOURGON, C. Isolation of an agent of the spotted fever group rickettsia from tick eggs in Madrid, Spain, 555
- HEESSEN, F. W. A. *see* VAN LOON, A. M.
- HINRICHSEN, V. *see* FERNÁNDEZ, J.
- HOFER, E. *see* RODRIGUES, D. P.
- HONE, J., PECH, R. and YIP, P. Estimation of the dynamics and rate of transmission of classical swine fever (hog cholera) in wild pigs, 377
- HONGO, S. *see* OHYAMA, S.
- HUGHES, M. S., COYLE, P. V. and CONNOLLY, J. H. Enteroviruses in recreational waters of Northern Ireland, 529
- HUNTER, J. E. B., SHELLEY, J. C., WALTON, J. R., HART C. A. and BENNETT, M. Apramycin resistance plasmids in *Escherichia coli*: possible transfer to *Salmonella typhimurium* in calves, 271
- HUNTON, C. *see* OWEN, R. J.
- INOUE, T. *see* KAWABATA, N.
- ISHIHARA, Y. *see* YAMASHITA, T.
- ISOMURA, S. *see* YAMASHITA, T.
- JARVIS, W. R. *see* SCHABLE, B.
- JENNINGS, R. *see* WALKER, J.

- KALLERGI, C. *see* TZANAKAKI, G.
- KAWABATA, N., INOUE, T. and TOMITA, H. Removal of micro-organisms by filtration through unwoven cloth coated with a pyridinium-type polymer, 123
- KHAKHRIA, R. and LIOR, H. Extended phage-typing scheme for *Campylobacter jejuni* and *Campylobacter coli*, 403
- KILELU, E. *see* DAVIES, F. G.
- KIRBY, F. D. *see* NEWMAN, C. P. ST. J.
- KITAME, F. *see* OHYAMA, S.
- KOUPPARI, G. *see* TZANAKAKI, G.
- KREMASTINOI, J. *see* BLACKWELL, C. C.
- KREMASTINOI, J. *see* TZANAKAKI, G.
- KÜHN, I. *see* TULLUS, K.
- LASTOVICA, A. *see* OWEN, R. J.
- LESLIE, K. E. *see* WILSON, J. B.
- LINDEQUE, P. M. *see* TURNBULL, P. C. B.
- LIND, I. *see* SAMUELSSON, S.
- LIN, S.-R. and CHANG, S.-F. Drug resistance and plasmid profile of shigellae in Taiwan, 87
- LINTHICUM, K. J. *see* DAVIES, F. G.
- LIOR, H. *see* KHAKHRIA, R.
- LOCK, J. L. and BOARD, R. G. Persistence of contamination of hens' egg albumen *in vitro* with *Salmonella* serotypes, 389
- LOH, G. K. *see* POH, C. L.
- LOWE, P. *see* WEBBERLEY, M. J.
- LUCAS, K. M., SANDERS, R. C., RONGAP, A., RONGAP, T., PINAI, A. and ALPERS, M. P. Subacute sclerosing panencephalitis (SSPE) in Papua New Guinea: a high incidence in young children, 547
- LWAMBO, N. J. S., BUNDY, D. A. and MEDLEY, G. F. H. A new approach to morbidity risk assessment in hookworm endemic communities, 469
- MABEY, D. C. W., BAILEY, R. L., WARD, M. E. and WHITTLE, H. C. A longitudinal study of trachoma in a Gambian village: implications concerning the pathogenesis of chlamydial infection, 343
- MCEWEN, S. A. *see* WILSON, J. B.
- MCLAUGHLIN, J. *see* TURNBULL, P. C. B.
- MANOHARAN, A. *see* DAS, P. K.
- MANSI, A. *see* VISCA, P.
- MARPLES, R. R. *see* APARICIO, P.
- MARRIE, T. J., HALDANE, D., BEZANSON, G. and PEPPARD, R. Each water outlet is a unique ecological niche for *Legionella pneumophila*, 261
- MARTÍN-BOURGON, C. *see* PELAZ, C.
- MARTIN, S. *see* APARICIO, P.
- MARTÍN-BOURGON, C. *see* HERRERO, C.
- MEDLEY, G. F. H. *see* LWAMBO, N. J. S.
- MELIKIAN, V. *see* WEBBERLEY, M. J.
- MILLER, J. M. *see* SCHABLE, B.
- MELLOR, P. S. *see* HAMBLIN, C.
- MELNICK, J. L. Special Article. Poliomyelitis: Eradication in sight, 1
- MENTIS, A. *see* BLACKWELL, C. C.
- MERTENS, P. P. C. *see* HAMBLIN, C.
- MÖLLBY, R. *see* TULLUS, K.
- MONTEIRO, E. H. A. *see* GOH, K. T.
- MURRAY, H. G. S. *see* SUNG, R. Y. T.
- NEWELL, D. G. *see* WEBBERLEY, M. J.
- NEWMAN, C. P. ST. J., PALMER, S. R., KIRBY, F. D. and CAUL, E. O. A prolonged outbreak of ornithosis in duck processors, 203
- NGUYEN-VAN-TAM, J. S. and NICHOLSON, K. G. Influenza deaths in Leicestershire during the 1989–90 epidemic: implications for prevention, 537

- NAKAMURA, K. *see* OHYAMA, S.  
 NICHOLSON, K. G. *see* NGUYEN-VAN-TAM, J. S.  
 NISHIMURA, H. *see* OHYAMA, H.  
 NOKES, D. J. *see* WALKER, J.
- OCAMPO, J. C. *see* POH, C. L.  
 OHYAMA, S., ADACHI, K., SUGAWARA, K., HONGO, S., NISHIMURA, H., KITAME, F. and NAKAMURA, K. Antigenic and genetic analysis of eight influenza C strains isolated in various areas of Japan during 1985–9, 353  
 OKUBADEJO, O. A. *see* CHART, H.  
 OLD, D. C. *see* CRICHTON, P. B.  
 OLSEN, J. E., BROWN, D. J., BAGGESEN, D. L. and BISGAARD, M. Biochemical and molecular characterization of *Salmonella enterica* serovar *berta*, and comparison of methods for typing, 243  
 ORSI, N. *see* VISCA, P.  
 ØRSKOV, I. *see* TULLUS, K.  
 OWEN, R. J., BICKLEY, J., LASTOVICA, A., DUNN, J. P., BORMAN, P. and HUNTON, C. Ribosomal RNA gene patterns of *Helicobacter pylori* from surgical patients with healed and recurrent peptic ulcers, 39
- PALMER, S. R. *see* NEWMAN, C. P. St. J.  
 PANI, S. P. *see* DAS, P. K.  
 PECH, R. *see* HONE, J.  
 PEGRAM, R. G. *see* DAVIES, F. G.  
 PELAZ, C., GARCÍ, L. and MARTÍN-BOURGON, C. Legionellae isolated from clinical and environmental samples in Spain (1983–90): monoclonal typing of *Legionella pneumophila* serogroup 1 isolates, 397  
 PELAZ, C. *see* HERRERO, C.  
 PEPPARD, R. *see* MARRIE, T. J.  
 PINAI, S. *see* LUCAS, K. M.  
 POH, C. L., OCAMPO, J. C. and LOH, G. K. Genetic relationships among *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* serovars analysed by multilocus enzyme electrophoresis, 31
- RAJAGOPALAN, P. K. *see* DAS, P. K.  
 RAJAVEL, A. R. *see* DAS, P. K.  
 RAMAIAH, K. D. *see* DAS, P. K.  
 RHODEN, D. L. *see* SCHABLE, B.  
 RIBEIRO, R. V. *see* RODRIGUES, D. P.  
 RICHARDSON, R. R. *see* APARICIO, P.  
 ROBERTSON, I. D. *see* SAVINI, G.  
 RODRIGUES, D. P., RIBEIRO, R. V. and HOFER, E. Analysis of some virulence factors of *Vibrio vulnificus* isolated from Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 463  
 RONGAP, A. *see* LUCAS, K. M.  
 RONGAP, T. *see* LUCAS, K. M.  
 ROWE, B. *see* CHART, H.  
 ROWE, B. *see* HALL, M. L. M.
- SAKAE, K. *see* YAMASHITA, T.  
 SAMUELSSON, S., EGE, P., BERTHELSSEN, L. and LIND, I. An outbreak of serogroup B: 15:P1.16 meningococcal disease, Frederiksberg county, Denmark, 1987–9, 19  
 SANDERS, R. C. *see* LUCAS, K. M.  
 SANDINO, A. *see* FERNÁNDEZ, J.  
 SAVINI, G., DUNSMORE, J. D., ROBERTSON, I. D. and SENEVIRATNA, P. The epidemiology of *Sarcocystis* spp. in cattle of Western Australia, 107  
 SCHABLE, B., RHODEN, D. L., JARVIS, W. R. and MILLER, J. M. Prevalence of serotypes of *Xanthomonas maltophilia* from world-wide sources, 337  
 SHARMA, R. and WOLDEHIWET, Z. Class-specific antibodies to bovine respiratory syncytial virus in experimentally infected lambs, 135

- SHELLEY, J. C. *see* HUNTER, J. E. B.  
SIDOTI, J. *see* BRÜSSOW, H.  
SPENCER, E. *see* FERNÁNDEZ, J.  
STANLEY, J., BURNENS, A. P., THRELFALL, E. J., CHOWDRY, N. and GOLDSWORTHY, M. Genetic relationships among strains of *Salmonella enteritidis* in a national epidemic in Switzerland, 213  
SUBRAMANIAN, S. *see* DAS, P. K.  
SUGAWARA, K. *see* OHYAMA, S.  
SUNG, R. Y. T., CHAN, R. C. K., TAM, J. S., CHENG, A. F. B. and MURRAY, H. G. S. Epidemiology and aetiology of acute bronchiolitis in Hong Kong infants, 147  
  
TAM, J. S. *see* SUNG, R. Y. T.  
TAY, L. *see* GOH, K. T.  
TEO, S. H. *see* GOH, K. T.  
THRELFALL, E. J. *see* STANLEY, J.  
TOMITA, H. *see* KAWABATA, N.  
TULLUS, K., KÜHN, I., ØRSKOV, I., ØRSKOV, F. and MÖLLBY, R. The importance of P and type 1 fimbriae for the persistence of *Escherichia coli* in the human gut, 415  
TURNBULL, P. C. B., DOGANAY, M., LINDEQUE, P. M., AYGEN, B., McLAUGHLIN, J. Serology and anthrax in humans, livestock and Etosha National Park wildlife, 299  
TZANAKAKI, G., BLACKWELL, C. C., KREMASTINO, J., KALLERGI, C., KOUPPARI, G. and WEIR, D. M. Antibiotic sensitivities of *Neisseria meningitidis* isolates from patients and carriers in Greece, 449  
TZANAKAKI, G. *see* BLACKWELL, C. C.  
  
VAKALIS, N. *see* BLACKWELL, C. C.  
VAN DER LOGT, J. T. M. *see* VAN LOON, A. M.  
VAN LOON, A. M., VAN DER LOGT, J. T. M., HEESSEN, F. W. A., HEEREN, M. C. A. and ZOLL, J. Antibody-capture enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays that use enzyme-labelled antigen for detection of virus-specific immunoglobulin M, A and G in patients with varicella or herpes zoster, 165  
VENEGAS, A. *see* FERNÁNDEZ, J.  
VETRIANI, C. *see* VISCA, P.  
VINDEL, A. *see* APARICIO, P.  
VISCA, P., CHIARINI F., MANSI, A., VETRIANI, C., SERINO, L. and ORSI, N. Virulence determinants in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strains from urinary tract infections, 323  
  
WALKER, J., NOKES, D. J. and JENNINGS, R. Longitudinal study of toxoplasma seroprevalence in South Yorkshire, 99  
WALTON, J. R. *see* HUNTER, J. E. B.  
WALTNER-TOEWS, D. *see* WILSON, J. B.  
WARD, M. E. *see* MABEY, D. C. W.  
WEBBERLEY, J. M. *see* WEBBERLEY, M. J.  
WEBBERLEY, M. J., WEBBERLEY, J. M., NEWELL, D. G., LOWE, P. and MELIKIAN, V. *Seroepidemiology of Helicobacter pylori* infection in vegans and meat-eaters, 457  
WEIR, D. M. *see* BLACKWELL, C. C.  
WEIR, D. M. *see* TZANAKAKI, G.  
WHITTLE, H. C. *see* MABEY, D. C. W.  
WILSON, J. B., McEWEN, S. A., CLARKE, R. C., LESLIE, K. E., WILSON, R. A., WALTNER-TOEWS, D. and GYLES, C. L. Distribution and characteristics of verocytotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* isolated from Ontario dairy cattle, 423  
WILSON, R. A. *see* WILSON, J. B.  
WOLDEHIWET, Z. *see* SHARMA, R.  
  
YAMASHITA, T., SAKAE, K., ISHIHARA, Y. and ISOMURA, S. A 2-year survey of the prevalence of enteric viral infections in children compared with contamination in locally-harvested oysters, 155  
YIP, P. *see* HONE, J.

YUDELEVICH, A. *see* FERNÁNDEZ, J.

ZAMAN, R. *Campylobacter* enteritis in Saudi Arabia, 51

ZOLL, J. *see* VAN LOON, A. M.