

JIAS

JOURNAL OF
AMERICAN
STUDIES

VOLUME 56 ISSUE 5 DECEMBER 2022 ISSN 0021-8758

BAAS



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Editorial Board

Sinéad Moynihan (Co-Editor)

University of Exeter

Nick Witham (Co-Editor)

University College London

Zalfa Feghali (Associate Editor)

University of Leicester

Ben Offler (Associate Editor)

Sheffield Hallam University

Alison Stanton (Editorial Manager)

Ya'ara Notea (Editorial Assistant, articles)

Krysten Blackstone (Editorial Assistant)

Catherine Armstrong

Loughborough University

Georgiana Banita

Otto-Friedrich University Bamberg

Martyn Bone

University of Copenhagen

Joyce Chaplin

Harvard University

Rachele Dini

University of Roehampton

Sarah Gleeson-White

University of Sydney

LaShawn Harris

Michigan State University

Rachel Herrmann

University of Cardiff

Nicole King

Oxford University

Robert Levine

University of Maryland

Julia Leyda

Norwegian University of Science and Technology

Jennifer Luff

Durham University

Judith Madera

Wake Forest University

Daniel Matlin

Kings College London

Mark McLay

Lancaster University

Kaeten Mistry

University of East Anglia

Anke Ortlepp

University of Cologne

Lydia Plath

University of Warwick

Eithne Quinn

University of Manchester

Barbara Savage

University of Pennsylvania

Rebecca Schreiber

University of New Mexico

Lisa Siraganian

Johns Hopkins University

Fionnghuala Sweeney

Newcastle University

Melanie B. Taylor

Dartmouth College

Gayle Wald

George Washington University

Emily West

University of Reading

Rachel Williams

University of Hull

Subscriptions

Journal of American Studies is published five times a year in February, May, July, October and December. The subscription prices including postage (excluding VAT) of Volume 56 (2022) for institutions are £577 (\$968 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for print and electronic copies, or £464 (\$796) for electronic only. Individual rates are available on application to the publisher. Single parts are available at £133 net (\$230) each. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK or in the USA, Canada and Mexico to Cambridge University Press, The Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P. O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air. Copies of the Journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US Copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8758/2021/BAAS-0001 \$12.00. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge University Press.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

Internet access

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at cambridge.org/jams. For further information on other Press titles access cambridge.org/core

BAAS

The British Association for American Studies (BAAS) was founded in 1955 to promote the study of the United States within the United Kingdom. For more information visit www.baas.ac.uk.

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment and British Association for American Studies 2022

Contents

Editorial	661
SINÉAD MOYNIHAN AND NICK WITHAM	
Articles	
“Racial Discrimination Can in No Way Be Justified”: The Vatican and Desegregation in the South, 1946–1968	665
MARK NEWMAN	
Making the Third Ghetto: Race, Gender, and Family Homelessness in Washington, DC, 1977–1989	699
NICOLE M. GIPSON	
A Celestial Doctrine: James Turrell, Art, and Technology in Cold War Los Angeles	729
AMANDA C. WATERHOUSE	
Global Mass Culture, Mobile Subjectivities, and the Southern Landscape: The Bicycle in the New South, 1887–1920	755
NATHAN CARDON	
Duck Fights: Walt Disney versus Dudu Geva and the Politics of Americanization in Late Twentieth-Century Israel	783
SHAUL MITELPUNKT	
Benjamin Smith Lyman and Cosmopolitan Vegetarianism	812
CHRISTINE M. E. GUTH	