About the Authors

Lawrence Baum is a Professor of Political Science at Ohio State University. His current research interests include explanation of judicial behavior, change in Supreme Court policy, and voting in state elections. He is author of *The Supreme Court* (1992) and *American Courts* (1994).

Robert J. Bursik, Jr., is a Professor and Chair of Sociology and Co-Director of the Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Social Control at the University of Oklahoma.

Harold G. Grasmick is a Professor of Sociology and Co-Director of the Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Social Control at the University of Oklahoma.

John Hagan is Professor of Sociology and Law and Killam Research Fellow at the University of Toronto. He is continuing research in the broad areas of law and society and sociological criminology, including collaborative research on the legal profession, street youth, and delinquency. Recent works include Structural Criminology (which won the ASA Crime, Law & Deviance Distinguished Scholar Award), a co-edited volume with Ruth Peterson on Crime and Inequality (forthcoming, Stanford University Press), and a book near completion with Fiona Kay on the entry and advancement of women in the legal profession.

Michael Hartmann has been a visiting professor at the universities of Osnabrück, Kassel, and Duisburg. He is now a research fellow of the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft.

John H. Laub is Professor in the College of Criminal Justice at Northeastern University and Visiting Scholar at the Henry A. Murray Research Center of Radcliffe College. He is also serving as Editor of the Journal of Quantitative Criminology. His research interests include crime and deviance over the life course, juvenile justice, and the history of criminology. His recent publications include Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points through Life, coauthored with Robert J. Sampson (Harvard University Press, 1993).

Allen E. Liska is a Professor of Sociology at the State University of New York at Albany. He is primarily interested in the causes and consequences of macro patterns of social control, and he is currently studying how the social organization of social units

Law & Society Review, Volume 27, Number 2 (1993) © 1993 by The Law and Society Association. All rights reserved. influences the expansion and contraction of large-scale social control systems.

Martha A. Myers is Professor of Sociology at the University of Georgia. She is a member of the editorial boards of Criminology, Law & Society Review, and Journal of Quantitative Criminology. Her research examines the relationship between social control and various dimensions of inequality. She is currently working on a book that specifies the ways in which economic and demographic changes shaped late 19th- and early 20th-century punishment. Of particular interest are trends in black and white admissions to the Southern penitentiary and in the length and actual duration of penitentiary sentences.

Robert J. Sampson is Professor of Sociology at the University of Chicago. His major research interests are the life course and the structural context of crime and its control. His most recent book, co-authored with John H. Laub, is *Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points through Life* (Harvard University Press, 1993).

Carroll Seron is Associate Professor of Public Administration in the School of Business and Public Administration at Baruch College, CUNY. She is currently completing a book on lawyers in solo and small firm practice, focusing on the impact of advertising, postindustrialization, and the entry of women into the profession on the organization and ideology of this tier of the profession.

Ronen Shamir is Assistant Professor of Sociology at Tel Aviv University. He is the author of several articles and a forthcoming book on law, lawyers, and politics in the New Deal. His current research focuses on the legalization of politics in Israel and the history of Israel's legal system.

Austin T. Turk is Professor and Chair of Sociology at the University of California, Riverside. He is a Fellow and former President of the American Society of Criminology. He has been a Trustee of the Law and Society Association and Chair of the American Sociological Association's Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. Currently, he is General Editor, New Directions in Crime and Justice Studies, State University of New York Press. Turk is the author of Criminality and Legal Order (Rand McNally, 1969), Legal Sanctioning and Social Control (NIMH, 1972), and Political Criminality: The Defiance and Defense of Authority (Sage, 1992).