

# Cumulative Bibliography of African Studies: a guide

David Hall

The Cumulative Bibliography of African Studies was published in 5 quarto volumes by G.K. Hall of Boston for the International African Institute in 1973.

It attempted to list all the acquisitions of the IAI Library together with volumes in the Library of the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) for the period 1929 to 1970. It is especially rich in anthropology and linguistics. Much of the material that is ostensibly on other subjects has in fact strong relevance to anthropology.

The Bibliography began as a cumulative card-index of bibliographical entries listed in the International African Institute's journal *Africa* from 1928 to 1972. Over the years some retrospective items were added. A much longer account of the history is given by Ruth Jones at the beginning of vol. 1.

3 volumes contain the bibliographical entries arranged according to the major geographical divisions of Africa, subdivided by country and in some cases by region within a country (as is the case with Sudan, Nigeria, Zaire, South Africa). 2 further volumes contain the same entries re-arranged in alphabetical order of author to form an author-catalogue.

Each major geographical division, country and subnational region is allocated a Code-number. So: West-Central Africa is 5, Afrique Équatoriale Française is 51, Tchad is 511, République Centrafricaine is 512, and so on. Within each geopolitical area, entries are arranged by subject (in principle, at least). An elementary index of ethnic groups and languages is given at the end of vol. 3 of the Classified catalogue, referring to code-numbers rather than volume and page-numbers.

Despite the great wealth of its material the Cumulative Bibliography is dauntingly difficult to consult. This is partly because the geographical area of each entry is identified only by its code-number; and even more because the arrangement of subjects is not immediately apparent. Wherever, for any particular area, there is only a small number of entries, they have been subsumed into a larger area. For example, Education in Nigeria or Cameroun is to be found listed under those countries. But Education in The Gambia is subsumed into West Africa along with Guiné Portuguesa and Cape Verde, whereas Education in the Francophone countries of West Africa is subsumed into Afrique Occidentale Française, with any entries for Higher Education being subsumed into West Africa itself.

What follows is an attempt to make this valuable collection more user-friendly. It consists of (1) a synopsis of the Classified Catalogue divided into Africa in general followed by the 7 major regions, with subdivisions into countries; (2) an index of Ethnic Groups; (3) an index of Languages.

The geographical arrangement of the Classified Catalogue is as follows:

**Vol. 1:**

- 1 Africa – General
- 2 North Africa
- 3 North-East Africa

**Vol. 2:**

- 4 West Africa
- 5 West Central Africa

**Vol. 3:**

- 6 East Africa
- 7 South-East Central Africa
- 8 Southern Africa

The 2 volumes of the Author-Catalogue present no problems and are not dealt with here.

# CLASSIFIED CATALOGUE

## VOLUME 1

### SECTION 1: AFRICA – GENERAL

Subject-headings followed by an asterisk \* occur only in this section. For other subject-headings (in so far as they occur) see under the geographical area concerned, paying particular attention to the “See also” references at the end of each section

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1	General	64	Broadcasting*
2	Administration, government, politics	65	Cannibalism*
16	Administration – International*	66	Ceramics*
18	Administration – Military (rôle in politics)*	71	Chiefs, Kings
19	Adoption*	73	Children*
20	Aged*	77	China (and Africa)*
	Age-grouping*		Cinema*
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32	Anthropology, Applied*	93	Cowries*
34	Archaeology		Crafts*
36	Architecture*	95	Crime*
37	Art	96	Culture contact*
44	Asia and Africa*	99	Currencies (traditional)*
	Associations*	101	Dancing
45	Beads, Beadwork*	102	Death
47	Bee-keeping*	103	Demography
	Belgium*	106	Divination*
	Bibliographies*	109	Divorce*
53	Birth*	110	Dolls*
55	Blood-pacts*	111	Drama*
56	Botany (Ethno-)*	114	Dreams*
59	Brazil (and Africa)*		Drugs, Alcohol(ism)*
60	Bride-wealth*	116	Drums, Drumming*
63	Britain (and Africa)*	119	Dyeing*
		120	Economics, Development
		130	Education (general)

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137	Education – Adult*	182	Fire-making*
142	Education – Agriculture*	183	Fishing
143	Education – Aids*		Folklore, Oral literature
	Education – Arithmetic*	186	France (and Africa)*
	Education – Art, Crafts*	188	Games*
144	Education British policy*	191	Geography*
	Education – English language*	192	Germany (and Africa)*
145	Education – Female*	193	History (Oral traditions)
147	Education – French language*	200	Housing
	Education – French policy*	201	Hunting*
148	Education – Geography*	204	Indonesia (and Africa)*
	Education – German policy*	205	Inheritance*
	Education – Health	207	Islam
150	Education – Higher	208	Israel (and Africa)*
152	Education – History (and Civics)*		Italy (and Africa)*
153	Education – Indigenous*	209	Jewelry*
155	Education – Italian policy*	210	Juvenile delinquency*
	Education – Language*	211	Kinship, Social structure
157	Education – Music*	213	Labour
	Education – Portuguese policy*	218	Labour – Migrant*
158	Education Science*	222	Land
	Education – Teacher training	225	Law
159	Education – Vocational*	232	Leather-work*
162	Elites*		Libraries*
164	Ethnicity*	236	Lingua franca*
166	Ethnography, Anthropology (Cultural and social)	237	Linguistics, Languages
175	Ethnography – Ethnic groups (in Africa)	246	Linguistics – Arabic [see also in vol. 1: Sudan Arabic p.572]
	Ethnography – Ethnic groups – Arabs [see also in vol. 2: Sudan Arab p.568, Ngwana p.602]		Linguistics – Bantu
176	Ethnography – Ethnic groups – Bantu	253	Linguistics – Creole (including Gulla, Pidgin. See also in vol. 2: Krio p.74; Cape Verde Islands: Linguistics p.437; São Tomé and Príncipe: Linguistics p.656)
	Ethnography – Ethnic groups – Hamitic	254	Linguistics, Languages – Hamito-Semitic (Afro-Asiatic)
177	Ethnography – Ethnic groups – Indian	255	Linguistics – Pygmy (see also vol. 2: Twa p.567)
	Ethnography – Ethnic groups – Jews		Literature*
	Ethnography – Ethnic groups – Pygmy (Twide) (see also in vol. 2: Babinga p.484, Pygmy p.543, Twa p.543, Mbuti p.600, Bayele p.652)	262	Livestock*
179	Ethnography – Method*	265	Maps, Marketing*
181	Etiquette*	271	Marriage, Sex
	Fertility rites*	274	Masks*
		277	Medicine
		281	Metal-working*
		287	Migration, Refugees*
		290	Missions (Christian)
		296	Museums*

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297	Music	381	Rural studies*
302	Musical Instruments*	382	Russia (and Africa)*
307	Mutilation*	384	Sacrifice*
308	Names*	385	Secret societies*
312	Negro studies*	390	Separatist movements
314	Nomadism*	391	Slavery, slave trade*
316	Nutrition	397	Social change*
318	Ordeals*	402	Social stratification*
319	Orthography*	405	Social welfare
322	Periodicals, Press*	406	Songs, Singing*
324	Personality, Individualism*	412	Spain (and Africa)*
	Poetry*	413	Suicide*
331	Poisoning*		Switzerland (and Africa)*
332	Political systems (Traditional)*		Taboo*
340	Polygamy*	414	Tattooing, Body-painting, etc.*
342	Portugal (and Africa)*	416	Textiles, Weaving, etc.*
343	Property*	419	Tone (in African languages)*
344	Psychology	423	Toponyms*
349	Puberty, Initiation*	428	Totemism*
357	Publishing, Literature provision*	429	Transport (Traditional)*
359	Race relations	431	Twins*
363	Rain-making*	432	Urban studies
364	Reckoning, Weights and measures*	435	Warfare. (Traditional)*
369	Religion, magic, philosophy	436	Weapons
375	Research (general, inter-disciplinary)*	439	West Indies (and Africa)*
380	Rock art	440	Witchcraft*
		446	Women
		448	Writing (Scripts)*
		449	Youth*

## SECTION 2: NORTH AFRICA

The arrangement of North Africa is as follows:

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ALGERIA	497
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<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>		
<b>Code-number 2</b>		
451	<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	p.500, Tunisia p.514, Libya p.518, Egypt p.521)
451	<u>Unclassified</u>	– Unclassified ethnography
452	<u>Administration</u> (including Egypt. See also in vol. 1: Morocco p.484, Algeria p.497, Tunisia p.511 and Libya p.517)	461 – Berber (See also in vol. 1: Berber p.488, p.502, p.519) Family. See below: Marriage, Family
	<u>Agriculture</u> (including Libya and Egypt. See also: Morocco p.485, Algeria p.498 and Tunisia p.511)	462 <u>Folklore</u> (including all countries of North Africa)
453	<u>Archaeology</u> (including all countries of North Africa)	464 <u>History</u> (including Algeria, Tunisia, Libya and Egypt. See also Morocco p.492)
455	<u>Art</u> (including all countries of North Africa)	466 <u>Housing</u> (including all countries of North Africa)
456	<u>Death</u> (Including all countries of North Africa)	467 <u>Islam</u> (including all countries of North Africa)
	<u>Demography</u> (Including Morocco, Libya and Egypt. See also Algeria p.498 and Tunisia p.512)	468 <u>Kinship</u> (including all countries of North Africa)
457	<u>Economics</u> (including Libya and Egypt. See also Morocco p.486, Algeria p.499 and Tunisia p.513)	<u>Labour</u> (including all countries of North Africa)
459	<u>Education</u> (including all countries of North Africa)	469 <u>Land</u> (including all countries of North Africa)
460	<u>Ethnography</u> (See also Ethnography in vol. 1 as follows: Arabs p.175, Morocco p.486, Ifni p.494, The Rif p.495, Canaries p.496, Algeria	470 <u>Law</u> (including all countries of North Africa)
		472 <u>Linguistics</u> (See also in vol. 1: Arabic p.246. See also Linguistics in vol. 1 as follows: Morocco p.492, The Rif p.495, Canaries p.496, Algeria p.508, Tunisia p.515, Libya p.520, Egypt p.523)
		– Unclassified linguistics
		– Berber (See also in vol. 1: Berber p.493, p.496, p.508, p.515, p.520)

- 475 Marriage & Family (including all countries of North Africa)
- 476 Medicine (including all countries of North Africa)
- 477 Missions (Christian) (including all countries of North Africa)  
Music (including all countries of North Africa)  
Nutrition (including all countries of North Africa)
- 478 Psychology (including all countries of North Africa)  
Religion (including all countries of North Africa)
- 479 Rock art (including all countries of North Africa)
- 482 Urban studies (including all countries of North Africa)  
Women (including all countries of North Africa)

For other subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## MOROCCO

### Code Number 21

- 483 MOROCCO  
Unclassified
- 484 Administration (including Ifni and the Rif)
- 485 Agriculture
- 486 Economics  
Ethnography  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 488 – Berber (See also in vol. 1: Berber p.461, p.495)
- 492 History  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 493 – Berber (See also in vol. 1: Berber p.472, p.496)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.451, Archaeology p.453, Art p.455, Death p.456,

- Demography p.456, Education p.459, Folklore p.462, Housing p.466, Islam p.467, Kinship p.468, Labour p.468, Land p.469, Law p.470, Marriage & Family p.475, Medicine p.476, Missions (Christian) p.477, Music p.477, Nutrition p.477, Psychology p.478, Religion p.478, Rock art p.479, Urban studies p.482, Women p.482
- For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1
- See also in vol. 1: Spanish Morocco (Rif) p.494 seq.; in vol. 2: Spanish Sahara (Rio de Oro) p.438

## IFNI

### Code-Number 211

- 494 IFNI  
Unclassified  
Ethnography  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Ait Baamran

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## RIF

### Code-Number 212

- 494 RIF  
Unclassified
- 495 Ethnography  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Berber  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 496 – Berber

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**CANARIES****Code-Number 213**

## 496 CANARIES

UnclassifiedEthnography

– Unclassified ethnography

Linguistics

Unclassified Linguistics

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**ALGERIA****Code-Number 22**

## 497 ALGERIA

UnclassifiedAdministration498 AgricultureDemography499 Economics500 Ethnography

– Unclassified ethnography

## 502 – Berber (See also in vol. 1: Berber p.461)

## 503 – Kabyle

## 504 – Mزاب

## 505 – Shawiya; Tuareg

508 Linguistics

– Unclassified linguistics

– Berber (See also in vol. 1: Berber p.472)

## 509 – Kabyle; Shawiya

## 510 –Tuareg

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.451, Archaeology p.453, Art p.455 Death p.456, Education p.459, Folklore p.462, History p.464, Housing p.466, Islam p.467, Kinship p.468, Labour p.468, Land p.469, Law p.470, Marriage & Family p.475, Medicine p.476, Missions (Christian) p.477, Music p.477, Nutrition p.477,

Psychology p.478, Religion p.478, Rock art p.479, Urban studies p.482, Women p.482

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**TUNISIA****Code-Number 23**

## 510 TUNISIA

Unclassified511 AdministrationAgriculture512 Demography513 Economics514 Ethnography

– Unclassified ethnography

515 Linguistics

– Unclassified linguistics

– Berber (See also in vol. 1: Berber p.472)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.451, Archaeology p.453, Art p.455, Death p.456, Education p.459, Folklore p.462, Housing p.466, Islam p.467, Kinship p.468, Labour p.468, Land p.469, Law p.470, Marriage & Family p.475, Medicine p.476, Missions (Christian) p.477, Music p.477, Nutrition p.477, Psychology p.478, Religion p.478, Rock art p.479, Urban studies p.482, Women p.482

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**LIBYA****Code-Number 24**

## 516 LIBYA

Unclassified



- 517 Administration  
 518 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2:  
 Teda p.494)  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 519 – Berber (See also in vol. 1:  
 Berber p.461)  
 520 – Garamantes  
Linguistics  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Berber (See also in vol. 1:  
 Berber p.472)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.451, Agriculture p.452, Archaeology p.453, Art p.455, Death p.456, Demography p.456, Economics p.457, Education p.459, Folklore p.462, History p.464, Housing p.466, Islam p.461, Kinship p.468, Labour p.468, Land p.469, Law p.470, Marriage & Family p.475, Medicine p.476, Missions (Christian) p.417, Music p.477, Nutrition p.477, Psychology p.478, Religion p.478, Rock art p.479, Urban studies p.482, Women p.482

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## EGYPT

### Code-Number 25

- 521 EGYPT  
Unclassified  
Ethnography  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 522 – Siwa  
 523 Linguistics  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Siwi

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.451, Administration p.452, Agriculture p.452, Archaeology p.453, Art p.455, Death p.456, Demography p.456, Economics p.457, Education p.459, Folklore p.462, History p.464, Housing p.466, Islam p.467, Kinship p.468, Labour p.468, Land p.469, Law p.470, Marriage & Family p.475, Medicine p.476, Missions (Christian) p.477, Music p.477, Nutrition p.477, Psychology p.478, Religion p.478, Rock art p.479, Urban studies p.482, Women p.482

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## SECTION 3: NORTH-EAST AFRICA

### Code Number 3

The arrangement of North-East Africa is as follows:

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ERITREA	631
SOMALIA	635
<b>NORTH-EAST AFRICA</b>	536
524 NORTH-EAST AFRICA <u>Unclassified</u> <u>Administration</u> (including Eritrea. See also in vol. 1: Sudan p.549, Ethiopia p.596, Somalia p.635) <u>Agriculture</u> (including Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia. See also in vol. 1: Sudan p.551)	537
525 <u>Archaeology</u> (including Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia. See also in vol. 1: Sudan p.552)	538
527 <u>Art</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)	539
529 <u>Chiefs</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)	540
530 <u>Dancing</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia) <u>Death</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)	543
531 <u>Demography</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)	544
532 <u>Economics</u> (including Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia. See also in vol. 1: Sudan p.554)	545
534 <u>Education</u> , (including Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia. See also in vol. 1: Sudan p.556)	546
535 <u>Ethnography</u> (see also in vol. 1: Sudan p.557, Ethiopia p.598, Eritrea p.631 and Somalia p.631) – <u>Unclassified ethnography</u> <u>Folklore</u> (including Sudan, Eritrea and Somalia. See also in vol. 1: Ethiopia p.610)	547
	548
	<u>History</u> (including Eritrea and Somalia. See also in vol. 1: Sudan p.558, Ethiopia p.611)
	<u>Housing</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Islam</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Kinship</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Labour</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Land</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Law</u> (including Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia. See also in vol. 1: Sudan p.560)
	<u>Linguistics</u> (see also in vol. 1: Sudan p.560, Ethiopia p.616, Eritrea p.633 and Somalia p.638) – <u>Unclassified linguistics</u> <u>Marriage</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Medicine</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Missions, Christian</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Music</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Nutrition</u> (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Religion</u> (including Eritrea and Somalia. See also in vol. 1: Sudan p.561, Ethiopia p.628)
	<u>Rock art</u> including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)
	<u>Urban studies</u> (including

Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)  
 Women (including Sudan, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Somalia)

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## SUDAN

### Code-Number 31

#### SUDAN, GENERAL

- 548 SUDAN, GENERAL (See also in vol. 1: Sudan, Northern p.562; Sudan, Southern p.572) Unclassified
- 549 Administration (including Northern and Southern Sudan)
- 551 Agriculture (including Northern and Southern Sudan)
- 552 Archaeology (including Northern and Southern Sudan)
- 554 Economics (including Northern and Southern Sudan)
- 556 Education (including Northern and Southern Sudan)
- 557 Ethnography (See also in vol. 1: Sudan, Northern p.563; Sudan, Southern p.573)  
 – Unclassified ethnography
- 558 History. (including Northern and Southern Sudan)
- 560 Law (including Northern and Southern Sudan)  
Linguistics (See also in vol. 1: Sudan, Northern p.570; Sudan, Southern p.589)  
 – Unclassified linguistics
- 561 Religion (including Northern and Southern Sudan)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH EAST AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.524, Art p.527, Chiefs p.529, Dancing p.530, Death p.530, Demography

p.5.31, Folklore p.535, Housing p.537, Islam p.537, Kinship p.538, Labour p.539, Land p.539, Marriage p.543, Medicine p.514, Missions, Christian p.545, Music p.546, Nutrition p.546, Rock art p.547, Urban studies p.548, Women p.548

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

#### SUDAN, NORTHERN

### Code-number 311

- 562 SUDAN, NORTHERN Unclassified
- 563 Ethnography – (see also in vol. 1: Fung p.578, Ingassana p.578; see also in vol. 2: Zaghawa p.495)  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 – Beja (including Ababda, Amara, Ashraf, Beni Amer, Bisharin, Hadendowa, Halenga)
- 565 – Berti; Dago (Dagu); Fur; Meroitic; Nubian (including Barabra, Hawawir, Mahas, Midob)
- 568 – Sudan Arab (including Abdullab, Abudab, Baggara, Batahin, Gamuia, Halawin, Hamran, Homr or Humr, Kababish, Khawalda, Mamluk, Messiria, Rubatab, Shaikiya, Shukriya)
- 570 – Tavruri (Tekruri)  
Linguistics (Ingassana, see also in vol. 1: Ingassana p.591; see also in vol. 2: Tama p.497)  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Bedawiye (Bedauye, Beja) (including Bisharin, Hadendowa); Berti; Fur (Konjara)
- 571 – Kara; Meroitic; Nubian (including Dongolawi, Birged,

- Kenuz or Kunuz, Mahas,  
Midob; see also in vol. 1:  
Nubian p.592)  
572 – Sudan Arabic; Toposa  
For other possible subjects, see the  
asterisked headings in Vol. 1,  
Section 1

## SUDAN, SOUTHERN

### Code-number 312

- 572 SUDAN, SOUTHERN  
Unclassified
- 573 Ethnography See also in vol. 1:  
Berta p.601, Dago p.565, Fur  
p.565, Koma p.608, Surma  
p.610; see also in vol. 2: Banda  
p.498, Logo-Avokaya p.598;  
see also in vol. 3: Acoli p.134,  
Nilo-Hamitic p.22)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 574 – Anuak (Yambo) (including  
Pari or Beri or Föri or Lokoro)
- 575 – Bandala; Bari (including  
Nyangbara); Bongo-Baka  
(group) (including Morokodu,  
Yulu, Kara)
- 576 – Burun (including Maban);  
Didinga; Dinka
- 578 – Feroqe (group) (including  
Indri, Mangaya, Togoyo);  
Fung; Gob; Ingassana (Tabi);  
Kakwa; Kresh (Gbaya)  
(including Aja, Dongo, Woro)
- 579 – Kuku; Lango (including  
Dongotono); Longarim;  
Lotuko (Latuka, Lotuxo); Lwo  
(group) (including Belanda or  
Bor or Mberidi, Jur or Shilluk  
Luo, Manangeer)
- 580 – Mondari (Mandari);  
Moru-Madi (group) (including  
Metu, Nyonose)
- 581 – Murle (Beir); Ndogo-Sere  
(group) (including Bai, Belanda  
or Bviri or Mbegumba); Ngala  
(Ngara); Nilotic (group)
- 582 – Nuba (including Afitti or  
Dair, Dilling, Dubab, ‘Hill’  
Nubian, Nyamang, Nyaro,  
Tegalawi, Tulishi)
- 583 – Nuer
- 585 – Shilluk
- 586 – Suri; Toposa; Zande  
(Azande, Avungara,  
Nyam-Nyam) (See also in vol.  
2: Zande p.602)
- 589 Linguistics (see also in vol. 1:  
Fur p.570, Koma p.627; see  
also in vol. 2: Logo-Avokaya  
p.605; see also in vol. 3:  
Nilo-Hamitic p.40; Acoli  
p.155)
- 589 – Unclassified linguistics
- 590 – Anuak; Bari (including  
Kakwa, Mundari, Nyangbara);  
Bongo-Baka (including Yulu);  
Didinga; Dinka (Denka, Jieng)  
(including Bon, Rek)
- 591 – Feroqe (including Indri,  
Mangaya, Togoyo); Golo;  
Ingassana (Tabi); Koalib-Tagoi  
(group) (including Heiban,  
Tumale); Kresh (Gbaya)  
(including Binga); Lotuko  
(Latuka, Lotuxo) (including  
Oxoriok); Lwo (Jur);  
Moru-Madi (group)
- 592 – Murle (Beir); Ndogo  
(including Birri or Bviri); Ngala  
(Ngara); Nilotic (group);  
Nubian (‘Hill’ Nubian)  
(including Dair, Delen or  
Dilling); Nuer
- 593 – Shilluk; Zande (Azande,  
Nyam-Nyam) (see also in vol.  
2: Zande p.605)
- For other possible subjects, see the  
asterisked headings in Vol. 1,  
Section 1

## ETHIOPIA

**Code-number 32. (Includes works jointly on Ethiopia and Eritrea. For works on Eritrea alone see vol. 1: Eritrea, p.631 seq.)**

- 593 ETHIOPIA  
Unclassified
- 596 Administration
- 598 Ethnography (See also in vol. 1: Afar p.632, Anuak p.574, Fung p.578, Saho (including Irob) p.633, Somali p.637, Suri p.586)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 601 – Berta (Beni Shangul); Burji-Konso (group) (including Amar, Arbore, Geleba)
- 602 – Dime; Dukunz; Ethiopians (Abyssinians, Amhara)
- 603 – Falasha
- 604 – Gafat; Galla (Oromo) (including Arussi, Boran)
- 607 – Gimira-Maji (group) (Ghimirra, Magi); Gumuz (Gumus, Gunza); Gurage (including Ennemor, Chaha, Galila)
- 608 – Hadiya; Harari (inhabitants of Harar city); Janjero; Kafa (Kaffa, Kaffitsho, Gongga); Kemant (Qemant); Koma (including Uduk)
- 609 – Mao; Masongo (Majangir, Ujang); Shinasha; Sidama (including Darassa, Ometo, Sidamo, Wolamo, Zala)
- 610 – Surma (group) (including Tid, Tirma, Zelmamu)  
Folklore
- 611 History
- 616 Linguistics. (see also in vol. 1: Afar p.633, Anuak p.590, Somali p.639)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 619 – Agau (group) (including Awiya, Kemant, Khamir, Kwara *or* Quara; see also in vol.

- 1: Bilin p.633); Amharic (Amarinya)
- 622 – Argobba
- 623 – Baiso; Berta (including Fazoglo, Gamila); Gafalit; Galla (Oromo) (including Boran)
- 624 – Ge'ez (Ghez, classical Ethiopic)
- 625 – Gimira-Maji (group) (including Nao); Gurage (including Chaha)
- 626 – Hadiya; Harari; Janjero
- 627 – Kafa (Kaffa, Caffino) (including Mocha); Koma (including Gumuz); Konso-Geleba (group) (including Arbore, Bambala *or* Burji, Gidole, Gowaze); Masongo; Mekan (including Tirma); Ometo (group) (including Haruro, Wolamo); Sidamo (E. Sidama), group (including Alaba, Darasa, Kambatta)
- 628 – Tigrinya (Tigrai)  
Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH EAST AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.524, Agriculture p.524, Archaeology p.525, Art p.527, Chiefs p.529, Dancing p.530, Death p.530, Demography p.531, Economics p.532, Education p.534, Housing p.537, Islam p.537, Kinship p.538, Labour p.539, Land p.539, Law p.540, Marriage p.543, Medicine p.544, Missions, Christian p.545, Music p.546, Nutrition p.546, Rock art p.547, Urban studies p.548, Women p.548

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## ERITREA

**Code-number 33. (See also in vol. 1: Ethiopia p.593 seq. for works jointly on Ethiopia and Eritrea)**

- 631 ERITREA  
 Unclassified  
Ethnography (see also in vol. 1: Beja p.563, Takruri p.570)  
 – Unclassified ethnography
- 632 – Afar (Danakil); Bulin (Bogos); Habab; Kunama (and Baria)
- 633 – Mensa; Saho (including Assaorta)  
Linguistic  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Afar (Danakil); Baria (Barea); Bilin; Kunama
- 634 – Saho (including Irob); Tigre

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH EAST AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.524, Administration p.524, Agriculture p.524, Archaeology p.525, Art p.527, Chiefs p.529, Dancing p.530, Death p.530, Demography p.53 1, Economics p.532, Education p.534, Folklore p.535, History p.536, Housing p.537, Islam p.537, Kinship p.538, Labour p.539, Land p.539, Law p.540, Marriage p.543, Medicine p.544, Missions, Christian p.545, Music p.546, Nutrition p.546, Religion p.547, Rock art p.547, Urban studies p.548, Women p.548

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## SOMALIA

- 635 **SOMALIA** (and Territoire Français des Afars et des Issas)  
 Code-number 34

- 635 **SOMALIA** (See also in vol. 1: Somaliland p.641, Territoire Français des Afars et des Issas p.642, Somalia (ex-Italian) p.643. For works jointly on Ethiopia and the Horn, see in vol. 1: Ethiopia p.593 seq.)  
 Unclassified  
Administration (including ex-British Somaliland, Territoire Français des Afars et des Issas, ex-Italian Somalia)
- 637 Ethnography  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 – Somali
- 638 Linguistics  
 – Unclassified linguistics
- 639 – Somali

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into NORTH EAST AFRICA in volume 1: Unclassified p.524, Agriculture p.524, Archaeology p.525, Art p.527, Chiefs p.529, Dancing p.530, Death p.530, Demography p.53 1, Economics p.532, Education p.534, Folklore p.535, History p.536, Housing p.537, Islam p.537, Kinship p.538, Labour p.539, Land p.539, Law p.540, Marriage p.543, Medicine p.544, Missions, Christian p.545, Music p.546, Nutrition p.546, Religion p.547, Rock art p.547, Urban studies p.548, Women p.548

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## SOMALILAND (ex-British)

**Code-number 341**

- 641 **SOMALILAND** (ex-British)
- 642 Ethnography (see also in vol. 1: Somali p.637)

For other possible subjects, see the

asterisked headings in Vol. 1,  
Section 1

**TERRITOIRE  
FRANÇAIS DES AFARS  
ET DES ISSAS, EX-COTE  
FRANÇAISE DES  
SOMALIS**

**Code-number 342**

- 642 TERRITOIRE FRANÇAIS  
DES AFARS ET DES ISSAS,  
ex-COTE FRANÇAISE DES  
SOMALIS  
Unclassified  
Ethnography (See also in vol. 1:  
Somali p.637, Afar p.632.)  
– Unclassified ethnography

For other possible subjects, see the  
asterisked headings in Vol. 1,  
Section 1

**SOMALIA (ex-Italian)**

**Code-number 343**

- 643 SOMALIA (ex-Italian). (See  
also in vol. 1: Somalia p.635 seq.)  
Unclassified

Ethnography (See also in vol. 1:  
Somali p.637)

- Unclassified ethnography  
644 – Bajuni; Boni (Waboni)  
Linguistics (See also in vol. 1:  
Linguistics p.638 seq.)  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Boni; Tikuu (language of  
Bajuni, dialect of Swahili)

Any relevant entries on the following  
subjects will be found subsumed  
into NORTH EAST AFRICA in  
volume 1: Unclassified p.524,  
Administration p.524, Agriculture  
p.524, Archaeology p.525, Art  
p.527, Chiefs p.529, Dancing  
p.530, Death p.530, Demography  
p.531, Economic; p.532, Education  
p.534, Folklore p.535, History  
p.536, Housing p.537, Islam p.537,  
Kinship p.538, Labour p.539, Land  
p.539, Law p.510, Marriage p.543,  
Medicine p.544, Missions,  
Christian p.515, Music p.546,  
Nutrition p.546, Religion p.547,  
Rock art p.547, Urban studies  
p.548, Women p.548

For other possible subjects, see the  
asterisked headings in Vol. 1,  
Section 1

# CLASSIFIED CATALOGUE

## VOLUME 2

### WEST AFRICA

#### Code-Number 4

The arrangement of West Africa is as follows:

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**WEST AFRICA**

- 1 **WEST AFRICA**  
Unclassified
- 2 Administration (See also in vol. 2: The Gambia p.63, Sierra Leone p.65, Ghana p.79, Nigeria p.126, Northern Nigeria p.189, Southern Nigeria p.217, (Ex) Afrique Occidentale Française p.249, Togo p.372, Cameroun p.386, Liberia p.422, Guiné Portuguesa p.432)
- 4 Agriculture (including Togo, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: The Gambia p.63, Sierra Leone p.66, Ghana p.84, Nigeria p.133, (ex) Afrique Occidentale Française p.255, Cameroun p.388)
- 6 Archaeology (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Cameroun, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.85, Nigeria p.136, (ex) Afrique Occidentale Française p.259)
- 7 Art (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa. Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.86, Nigeria p.138, Afrique Occidentale Française p.263, Cameroun p.388)
- 9 Chiefs (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 13 Dancing (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 15 Death (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 18 Demography (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Liberia. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.87, Nigeria p.145, Afrique Occidentale Française p.266, Cameroun p.389, Guiné Portuguesa / Cape Verde / Rio de Oro p.431 [out of order])
- 19 Economics (See also in vol. 2: The Gambia p.63, Sierra Leone p.66, Ghana p.89, Nigeria p.147, Afrique Occidentale Française p.268, Togo p.373, Cameroun p.390, Liberia p.423, Guiné Portuguesa p.432)
- 21 Education (including The Gambia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Sierra Leone p.67, Ghana p.93, Nigeria p.156, Afrique Occidentale Française p.275, Togo p.373, Cameroun p.391, Liberia p.424)  
Education, Higher (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 24 Ethnography (including Afrique Occidentale Française. See also in vol. 2: The Gambia p.63, Sierra Leone p.67, Ghana p.94, Nigeria p.160, Northern Nigeria p.191, Southern Nigeria p.220, Mauritania p.306, Senegal p.311, Mali p.319, Niger p.330, Guinée p.333, Côte d'Ivoire p.344, Dahomey p.354, Haute-Volta p.361, Togo p.373, Cameroun p.392, Liberia p.424, Guiné Portuguesa p.433, Cape Verde p.437, Rio de Oro p.438)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 26 – Fulbe (Fula, Fulani, Peul) (see also in vol.2: Fulbe p.193, p.325, p.334)
- 27 – Mande (including Wangara) (see also in vol. 2: Malinke p.338)  
Fishing (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Cameroun, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro; see also in vol. 2: Ghana p.11)8, Nigeria p.160, Afrique Occidentale Française p.277)
- 28 Folklore (including The Gambia, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Sierra Leone p.72, Ghana

- p.108, Nigeria p.161, (ex) Afrique Occidentale Française p.278, Togo p.380, Cameroun p.407)
- 29 History (See also in vol. 2: The Gambia p.63, Sierra Leone p.73, Ghana p.109, Nigeria p.163, (ex) Afrique Occidentale Française p.281, Togo p.380, Cameroun p.409, Liberia p.427, Guiné Portuguesa p.436)
- 32 Housing (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Ghana, Togo, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Nigeria p.168, Afrique Occidentale Française p.287, Cameroun p.410)
- 33 Islam (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Cameroun, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Quo. See also in vol.2: Ghana p.111, Nigeria p.169, Afrique Occidentale Française p.288)
- 35 Kinship (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 37 Labour (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.112, Nigeria p.170, Afrique Occidentale Française p.290, Cameroun p.410)
- 38 Land (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.112, Nigeria p.172, (ex) Afrique Occidentale Française p.291)
- 39 Law (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.113, Nigeria p.174, (ex) Afrique Occidentale Française p.293, Cameroun p.410, Liberia p.428)
- 40 Linguistics (including The Gambia, Afrique Occidentale Française. See also in vol. 2: Sierra Leone p.73, Ghana p.115, Nigeria p.176, Northern Nigeria p.205, Southern Nigeria p.243, Mauritania p.308, Senegal p.317, Mali p.328, Niger p.332, Guinée p.341, Côte d'Ivoire p.352, Dahomey p.360, Haute-Volta p.369, Togo p.380, Cameroun p.411, Liberia p.428, Guiné Portuguesa p.416, Cape Verde Islands p.417)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 42 – (Ful, Fulani, Peul. See also in vol. 2: Fula p.206, p.341)
- 43 – Gur
- 44 – Kwa; Mande (Mandingo) (See also in vol. 2: Bambara p.328, Malinke p.342)
- Marriage (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.119, Nigeria p.177, Afrique Occidentale Française p.294, Cameroun p.417)
- 45 Medicine (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.120, Nigeria p.178, Afrique Occidentale Française p.296, Cameroun p.418)
- 46 Missions (Christian) (including The Gambia, Togo, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Ghana p.121, Nigeria p.179, Afrique Occidentale Française p.297)
- 47 Music (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Togo, Cameroun (see also p.419, 4th. item), Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol.2: Ghana p.121, Nigeria

- p.181, Afrique Occidentale Française p.298)
- 48 Nutrition (including The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Ghana, Togo, Cameroun, Liberia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also in vol. 2: Afrique Occidentale Française p.299)
- 49 Psychology (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 51 Race relations (including all countries and territories of West Africa)  
Religion (including The Gambia, Guiné Portuguesa, Cape Verde, Rio de Oro. See also Sierra Leone p.77, Ghana p.122, Nigeria p.182, Afrique Occidentale Française p.300, Togo p.383, Cameroun p.419, Liberia p.431)
- 53 Rock art (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 54 Separatist movements (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 55 Social welfare (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 56 Urban studies (including all countries and territories of West Africa)
- 60 Women (including all countries and territories of West Africa)

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## GAMBIA

### Code-number 41

- 62 GAMBIA (For Senegambia, see under Senegal p.309 seq.)  
Unclassified
- 63 Administration

### Agriculture

### Economics

### Ethnography (See also in vol.2: Malinke p.338)

### – Unclassified ethnography

### History

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Archaeology p.6, Art p.7, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Demography p.18, Economics p.19, Education p.21, Education, Higher p.21, Folklore p.28, Housing p.32, Islam p.33, Kinship p.35, Labour p.37, Land p.38, Law p.39, Linguistics p.40, Marriage p.44, Medicine p.45, Missions (Christian) p.46, Music p.47, Nutrition p.48, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Religion p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## SIERRA LEONE

### Code-number 42

- 64 SIERRA LEONE  
Unclassified
- 65 Administration
- 66 Agriculture  
Economics
- 67 Education  
Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Dyalonke p.334, Gola p.425, Kru p.426, Susu p.340, Vai p.427)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 68 – Bulom; Kono (see also in vol. 2: p.338); Koranko (Kuranko)
- 69 – Krio; Limba
- 70 – Mende (including Loko)

- 71 – Temne (Timne) (including Banta)
- 72 Folklore
- 73 History  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics (see also vol. 2: Susu p.343, Vai p.430)
- 74 – Bulom (Sherbro) (including Krim); Koranko (Kuranko); Krio; Limba
- 75 – Mende (including Loko)
- 76 – Temne (Timne)  
Missions
- 77 Religion
- Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Administration p.2, Archaeology p.6, Art p.7, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Demography p.18, Education, Higher p.21, Fishing p.27, Housing p.32, Islam p.33, Kinship p.35, Labour p.37, Land p.38, Law p.39, Marriage p.44, Medicine p.45, Music p.47, Nutrition p.48, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban studies p.56, Women p.60
- For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1
- GHANA (FORMERLY GOLD COAST)**
- Code-number 43**
- 77 GHANA  
Unclassified
- 79 Administration
- 84 Agriculture
- 85 Archaeology
- 86 Art
- 87 Demography
- 89 Economics
- 93 Education
- 94 Ethnography (see also in vol. 2: Ewe p.375, Kasena p.364, Lobi p.365, Wala p.369)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 96 – Adangme (including Krobo, Ningo, Shai)
- 97 – Akan (see also Akim, Ashanti, etc.)
- 98 – Akim (including Akim Abuakwa and Akim Kotoku); Ashanti
- 101 – Bedu; Brong (Bono) (including Nkwanta)
- 102 – Balsa (Builsa); Dagari (Dagara, LoDagaba) (including Wiili, Wule or Ule); Dagomba (Dagbamba etc.)
- 103 – Denkyira; Fante (see also Twi)
- 104 – Fetu (Awutu, Effutu); Ga (including Teshi)
- 105 – Guang (Gonja) (including Krachi, Kyerepong, Larteh, Nkonya)
- 106 – Konkomba; Kusasi; Kwahu; Nafana (Mfantra); Nzima
- 107 – Osu; Sefwi; Talensi (Tallensi)
- 108 – Twi (including Akwapim, Akwamu)  
Fishing  
Folklore
- 109 History
- 111 Islam
- 112 Labour  
Land
- 113 Law
- 115 Linguistics (See also in vol.2: Anufo p.381, Ewe p.381, Grusi p.370, Kulango p.352)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 115 – Adangme (including Krobo)
- 116 – Akan (see also Fante, Twi); Dagari (Dagara); Dagomba (Dagbane); Fante (see also Twi)
- 117 – Ga; Guang (Gonja) (including Awutu, Lete, Nkonya)
- 118 – Gurenne; Isala (Sisala);

- Konkomba; Kusasi; Nafana; Nzima (Nzema) (including Ahanta); Twi (including Akwapem, Ashanti. See also Akan, Fante)
- 119 Marriage
- 120 Medicine
- 121 Missions
- Music
- 122 Religion
- Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.113, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Housing p.32, Kinship p.35, Nutrition p.48, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Social welfare p.55, Urban studies p.56, Women p.60
- For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## NIGERIA

### Code-number 44

- 124 NIGERIA (See also in vol. 2: Northern Nigeria p.187 seq., Southern Nigeria p.216 seq.) Unclassified
- 126 Administration (See also in vol. 2: Northern Nigeria p.189, Southern Nigeria p.217)
- 133 Agriculture (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 136 Archaeology (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 138 Art (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 145 Demography (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 147 Economics (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 156 Education (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 160 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Northern Nigeria p.191 seq., Southern Nigeria p.220 seq.) – Unclassified ethnography
- Fishing (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 161 Folklore (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 163 History (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 168 Housing (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 169 Islam (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 170 Labour (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 172 Land (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 174 Law (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 176 Linguistics (See also in vol. 2: Northern Nigeria p.205 seq., Southern Nigeria p.243 seq.) – Unclassified linguistics
- 177 Marriage (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 178 Medicine (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 179 Missions (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 181 Music (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- 182 Nutrition (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- Religion (including Northern and Southern Nigeria)
- Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## NIGERIA, NORTHERN

### Code-number 441

- 187 NIGERIA, NORTHERN  
Unclassified
- 189 Administration
- 191 Ethnography (see also in vol. 2: Bariba p.355, Dendi p.356, Dyerma p.331, Higi p.402, Songhai p.326  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 192 – Angas; Bachama; Basa-Komo; Bille; Birom; Bolewa; Bura; Busa (Bussa) (including Kyenga); Dakakari
- 193 – Fulbe (Fulani, Bororo) (See also in vol. 2: Fulbe p.26, p.331, p.401)
- 194 – Gade; Ginawuri; Gbari (Gwari); Hausa (including Zamfarawa)
- 199 – Idoma (including Afo); Igala (Igara)
- 200 – Igbira; Irigwe; Jaba; Jarawa; Jukun (Kororofawa); Kadara; Kagoro
- 201 – Kaleri (including Shalla); Kanuri (Bornu)
- 202 – Katab; Kofyar; Kulu; Kutep (Jompre); Lala; Mada (Nungu); Margi (Marghi) (including Chibuk, Sukur)
- 203 – Nupe (including Kede); Rukuba
- 204 – Tangale; Tiv (Munshi)
- 205 Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Bariba p.360, Dyerma p.332, Songhai p.329)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 206 – Angas (including Sura); Bachama; Bade (group) (including Bolanci (Hitkalanci), Karekare, Ngizim); Birom; Busa

- (including Boko, Kyenga, Shanga); Etulo; Fula (Fulani, Fulfulde) (See also in vol. 2: Fula p.42, p.415)
- 207 – Ganawuri (Aten); Gbari; Hausa
- 213 – Idoma (including Arago, Eloyi, Igede); Igala (Igara); Igbira; Jarawa; Jukun (Jukon) (including Jibu); Kambari (including Duka); Kanuri (Bornu) (including Badawi, Manga)
- 214 – Kofyar; Laamang; Maha; Margi (including Cibak or Chibuk); Nupe
- 215 – Reshe; Ron (including Sha); Sayanci; Tangale (including Kanakuru or Dera); Tera (including Ga'anda); Tiv
- 216 – Tula; Yergum

For other possible subjects, see NIGERIA, p.124 seq.

## NIGERIA, SOUTHERN

### Code-Number 442

- 216 NIGERIA, SOUTHERN  
Unclassified
- 217 Administration
- 220 Ethnography (see also in vol. 2: Tiv p.204)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 221 – Agbor; Anaguta; Benin (including Bini [Edo]), Ishan, Weppa-Wano)
- 223 – Efik
- 224 – Ekoi; Ibibio (including Anang) (see also Efik)
- 225 – Igbo (Ibo) including Anam, Aro, Edda, Ika, Nri, Umundri)
- 230 – Ijo (Ijaw) (including Apoi) (see also: Kalabari p.231)
- 231 – Itsekiri (Jekri); Kalabari
- 232 – Mbembe; Sobo (including Isoko, Urhobo); Yakö
- 233 – Yoruba (including Egba, Ife, Ijebu [Yebu], Owo, Oyo. See

- also in vol. 2: Nago p.358)
- 243 Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Tiv p.215)  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Bini (Edo) (including Esako, Kukuruku)
- 244 – Ekoi (including Enyong, Okonyong); Ibibio-Efik (including Oron); Igbo (Ibo) (including Ika, Ohuhu)
- 246 – Ijo (Ijaw) (including Nembe); Izi; Mbembe; Nsibidi (secret language and script); Obere Okaimé ('spirit' language and script); Ogoni; Sobo (Urhobo); Yoruba (including Yebu) (see also in vol. 2: Nago p.361)

For other possible subjects, see NIGERIA, p.124 seq.

## (ex) AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE FRANÇAISE (AOF)

### Code-number 45

- 249 (EX) AFRIQUE  
OCCIDENTALE  
FRANÇAISE (AOF)  
Unclassified

Subsumed here are all entries for Afrique Occidentale Française in general and for Mauritania, Senegal, Mali, Niger, Guinée, Côte d'Ivoire, Benin Republic and Burkina Faso on the following subjects:

- 249 Administration  
 255 Agriculture  
 259 Archaeology  
 263 Art  
 266 Demography  
 268 Economics  
 275 Education  
 277 Fishing  
 278 Folklore  
 281 History  
 287 Housing

- 288 Islam  
 290 Labour  
 291 Land  
 293 Law  
 294 Marriage  
 296 Medicine  
 297 Missions  
 298 Music  
 299 Nutrition  
 300 Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Higher Education p.21, Ethnography p.24, Kinship p.35, Linguistics p.40, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## MAURITANIE

### Code-number 451

- 305 MAURITANIE  
Unclassified
- 306 Ethnology (see also in vol. 2: Fulhe p.334, Kunta p.326, Soninke (Sarakole) p.327, Tuareg p.327, Wolof p.315)  
 – Unclassified ethnography
- 308 – Brakna: Hassanya; Imraguen; Nemadi; Reguibat  
Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Fula p.341, Soninke p.329, Wolof p.317)  
 – Unclassified linguistics
- 309 – Hassanya; Zenaga

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2:

Unclassified p.249, Administration p.249, Agriculture p.255, Archaeology p.259, Art p.263, Demography p.266, Economics p.268, Education p.275, Fishing p.277, Folklore p.278, History p.281, Housing p.287, Islam p.288, Labour p.290, Land p.291, Law p.293, Marriage p.294, Medicine p.296, Missions p.297, Music p.298, Nutrition p.299, Religion p.300

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1. Section 1

## SÉNÉGAL

### Code-number 452

- 309 SÉNÉGAL  
– Unclassified
- 311 Ethnography (see also in vol. 2: Mauritanian ethnography p.306 seq., Balanta p.434, Bambara p.321, Fulbe p.334, Malinke p.338, Soninke p.327)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 312 – Badyaranke Basari (see also in vol. 2: Konyagi p.338; Bedik; Dyakanke; Dyola (Diola) (including Felupe)
- 314 – Lebu; Serer (including Ndout, Non, Nyominka)
- 315 – Wolof (Ouolof)
- 317 Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Bambara p.328, Fua p.341, Malinke p.342, Mandyak

p.436, Soninke p.329)  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Cangin; Dyola (Diola); Serer (including Kegem); Wolof (Ouolof)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2: Unclassified p.249, Administration p.249, Agriculture p.255, Archaeology p.259, Art p.263, Demography p.266, Economics p.268, Education p.275, Fishing p.277, Folklore p.278, History p.281, Housing p.287, Islam p.288, Labour p.290, Land p.291, Law p.293, Marriage p.294, Medicine p.296, Missions p.297, Music p.298, Nutrition p.299, Religion p.300

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1. Section 1

## MALI (FORMERLY SOUDAN AND HAUT-SENÉGAL-NIGER)

### Code-number 453

- 318 MALI  
Unclassified
- 319 Ethnography see also in vol. 2: Dyula p.348, Kurumba p.364, Malinke p.338, Mossi p.366, Senufo p.350)



- Unclassified ethnography
- 321 – Bambara (Banmana) (including Kooroko)
- 322 – Bozo (Sorko, Sorkawa) (including Somono); Dogon (Habe)
- 325 – Dyawambe; Dyawara (Diawara); Fulbe (Peul, Tukolor) (see also in vol. 2: Fulbe p.26, p.193, p.331, p.334); Khasonke
- 326 – Kunta (nomads); Songhai (Songai, Songhoi, Sonrai) (including Arma) (see also in vol. 2: Dyerma p.331, Dendi p.356)
- 327 – Soninke (Sanakole, Serahuli) (see also in vol 2: Marka p.366); Tuareg (including Bella and Western Iullemeden (see also in vol. 1: Tuareg p.505; in vol. 2: Tuareg p.331)
- 328 Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Fula p.42, Malinke p.338, Mossi p.370, Senufo p.352) Unclassified linguistics – Azer, Bambara (Banmana) (see also in vol. 2: Mande p.44); Bozo
- 329 – Dogon; Songhai (Songoi etc.) (see also in Vol. 2: Dyerma p.332, Soninke (Sarakole); Tuareg (see also in vol. 1: Tuareg p.510)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into

**AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE**

**FRANÇAISE** in volume 2:

Unclassified p.249, Administration p.249, Agriculture p.255, Archaeology p.259, Art p.263, Demography p.266, Economics p.268, Education p.275, Fishing p.277, Folklore p.278, History p.281, Housing p.287, Islam p.288, Labour p.290, Land p.291, Law p.293, Marriage p.294, Medicine p.296, Missions p.297, Music p.298, Nutrition p.299, Religion p.300

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into

**WEST AFRICA** in volume 2:

Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**NIGER**

**Code-number 454**

- 329 NIGER  
Unclassified
- 330 Ethnography (see also in vol. 2: Bozo (Sorkawa) p.322, Hausa p.194, Dendi p.356, Kanuri p.201, Teda p.494)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 331 – Azza; Buzu; Dyerma; Fulbe (including Wodaabe. See also in vol. 2: Fulbe p.26); Kurtey; Mawri; Sudie; Tuareg (including Eastern Iullemeden) (see also in vol. 1: Tuareg p.505; in vol. 2: 327)
- 332 – Wogo  
Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Fula p.206, Hausa p.207, Kanuri p.213, Teda p.497)  
– Dyerma (Zarma) (see also in vol. 2: Songhai p.329)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into

**AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE**

**FRANÇAISE** in volume 2:

Unclassified p.249, Administration p.249, Agriculture p.255, Archaeology p.259, Art p.263, Demography p.266, Economics p.268, Education p.275, Fishing p.277, Folklore p.278, History p.281, Housing p.287, Islam p.288, Labour p.290, Land p.291, Law p.293, Marriage p.294, Medicine p.296, Missions p.297, Music p.298,

Nutrition p.299, Religion p.300  
 Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## GUINÉE

### Code-number 455

- 333 GUINÉE  
 Unclassified  
Ethnography (see also in vol. 2: Koranko p.68, Dyola p.312, Mano p.427)  
 – Unclassified ethnography
- 334 – Baga (Tyapi); Dyalonke (Yalunka); Fulbe (Fula, Peul) (including Fulakunda, Tukolor; see also in vol. 2: Fulbe p.26)
- 337 – Gerzé (Guerzé) (see also in vol. 2: Kpelle p.426); Kisi
- 338 – Kono (See also in vol. 2: Kono p.68); Konyagi (Coniagui) (including Basari) (see also in vol. 2: Basari p.312); Malinke (Mandingo, Mandinka) (see also in vol. 2: Mande p.27)
- 340 – Nalu; Susu (Soso)
- 341 – Tenda  
Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Loma p.430)  
 – Baga (including Landuma); Dyalonke (Yalunka); Fula (Peul) (including Fulde, Pular, Tukolor. See also in vol. 2: Fula p.42)
- 342 – Gerzé (Guerzé) (see also in vol. 2: Kpelle p.429); Kisi:

Malinke (Mandingo, Mandinka, Maninka) (see also in vol. 2: Mande p.44)

343 – Susu (Soso)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2: Unclassified p.249, Administration p.249, Agriculture p.255, Archaeology p.259, Art p.263, Demography p.266, Economics p.268, Education p.275, Fishing p.277, Folklore p.278, History p.281, Housing p.287, Islam p.288, Labour p.290, Land p.291, Law p.293, Marriage p.294, Medicine p.296, Missions p.297, Music p.298, Nutrition p.299, Religion p.300

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## CÔTE D'IVOIRE

### Code-number 456

- 343 COTE D'IVOIRE  
 Unclassified
- 344 Ethnography (see also in vol. 2: Brong p.101, Dan p.425, Kono p.338, Kru p.426, Malinke p.338, Nafana p.106, Nzima p.106)  
 Unclassified ethnography
- 345 – Abure; Adyuku; Akye (Atye); Aladyan (Aladian)

- 346 – Anyi (Agni) (including Abidji): Baule  
 347 – Bete (including Godye)  
 348 – Brong (Abron); Dida; Dyula  
 349 – Ebrie (including Aizi); Gagu; Gere (see also in vol. 2: Kran p.426); Guro  
 350 – Kulango; Tura; Ubi (Oubi); Wobe; Senufo (Siena) (including Dieli, Minianka, Tagwana, Tiefo)  
 352 Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Dan p.429, Kru p.429, Malinke p.342, Nafana p.118)  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Abure; Adyukru; Akye (Atye); Aladyan (Aladian); Anyi (Agni); Avikam; Baule; Bete; Ebrie; Kulango (Kolango); Neyo; Senufo (including Minianka, Nyarafolo, Senadi, Tyembara, Tagwana)  
 353 – Tura [*Out of Order*]  
 – Tenda (including Badyaranke, Basari, Bedik)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2:  
 Unclassified p.249, Administration p.249, Agriculture p.255, Archaeology p.259, Art p.263, Demography p.266, Economics p.268, Education p.275, Fishing p.277, Folklore p.278, History p.281, Housing p.287, Islam p.288, Labour p.290, Land p.291, Law p.293, Marriage p.294, Medicine p.296, Missions p.297, Music p.298, Nutrition p.299, Religion p.300

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2:  
 Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53,

Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60  
 For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## DAHOMEY (REPUBLIQUE DU BENIN)

### Code-number 457

- 353 DAHOMEY  
Unclassified  
 354 Ethnography (see also in vol. 2: Busa p.192, Ewe p.375, Gurma p.363)  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 355 – Adja; Aizo (S. Alada); Bariba (Berba, Borgawa)  
 356 – Baseda (Winjiwinji); Bazantche (Gbazantche); Dendi, Fon (Fô, Dahomean) (including N. Alada)  
 357 – Gun  
 358 – Logba (Dompago); Mahi; Nago (Yoruba peoples in Dahomey) (including Dasa, Holli[dje], Ketu, Nyantruku, Shabe); Peda (Hweda)  
 359 – Pilapila (including Taneka); Popo; Somba (group) (including Besorube, Betammaribe, Biyobe)  
 360 – Yoabu (Kwayaribe, Tankamba)  
Linguistics (see also in vol. 2: Busa p.206, Ewe p.381, Fula p.42, Gurma p.370 Adja; Bariba; Basila; Dendi; Fon (Fô, Dahomean); Gun (Gü)  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 361 – Nago (Dahomey Yoruba)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2:

Unclassified p.249, Administration p.249, Agriculture p.255, Archaeology p.259, Art p.263, Demography p.266, Economics p.268, Education p.275, Fishing p.277, Folklore p.278, History p.281, Housing p.287, Islam p.288, Labour p.290, Land p.291, Law p.293, Marriage p.294, Medicine p.296, Missions p.297, Music p.298, Nutrition p.299, Religion p.300

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## HAUTE-VOLTA (BURKINA FASO)

### Code-number 458

- 361 HAUTE-VOLTA  
Unclassified  
*Ethnography* (see also in vol. 2: Dagari p.102, Dyula p.348, Fulbe p.325, Kusasi p.106, Soninke p.327)  
Unclassified ethnography
- 362 – Birifor; Bisa (Busanse) (see also in vol. 2: Busa p.192); Bobo (Bobo-Fing, Bobo-Ule) (including Bwa, Bdon, Bwaba. For Bobo-Dyula see in this volume: Dyula p.348)
- 363 – Doghosie; Dyan; Grusi (Gurunsi); Gurma (Gurmantche)
- 364 – Kasena; Kurumba
- 365 – Lobi (including Gan); Lyela (L'ela)

- 366 – Marka; Mossi (Moshi) (including Nyonyose)
- 368 – Pana
- 369 – Turuka (including Guin or Gwi); Tusia; Wala (including Natioro); Yarse  
*Linguistics* (see also in vol. 2: Isala p.188, Kusasi p.118)  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Bisa (see also in vol. 2: Busa p.206)
- 370 – Ble; Bo (Boka); Bobo (including Bwamu); Dyan; Gurma (Gurmantche); Grusi (Gurunsi) (including Kasem or Kasena, Nuna); Kurumba; Lobi; Lyele (L'ele); Mossi (Molé, Moré)
- 371 – Pana; Samo (San) (including Don)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2:

Unclassified p.249, Administration p.249, Agriculture p.255, Archaeology p.259, Art p.263, Demography p.266, Economics p.268, Education p.275, Fishing p.277, Folklore p.278, History p.281, Housing p.287, Islam p.288, Labour p.290, Land p.291, Law p.293, Marriage p.294, Medicine p.296, Missions p.297, Music p.298, Nutrition p.299, Religion p.300

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Kinship p.35, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## TOGO (INCLUDING EX BRITISH TRUST TERRITORY)

### Code-number 46

- 371 TOGO  
Unclassified
- 372 Administration
- 373 Economics  
Education  
Ethnography (see also in this volume: Adja p.355, Fon p.356, Gurma p.363, Konkomba p.106, Kusasi p.106, Nago p.358, Somba p.359)  
Unclassified ethnography
- 374 – Adele; Avatime; Bassari (Chambi)
- 375 – Bowiri, Ewe (including Anglo, Awuna, Glidiy, Mina) (see also in this volume: Popo p.359)
- 378 – Kabre (including Losso)
- 379 – Kebu (Akebu); Kposo (Akposso); Lefana (Lelemi); Moba; Naudeba; Tem (Temba, Kotokoli); Tyokossi
- 380 Folklore  
History  
Linguistics (see also in this volume: Adja p.360, Fon p.360, Gurma p.370, Konkomba p.188, Kusasi p.118)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 381 – Adele; Anufo (Tyokosi) (including Brissa); Avatime (including Nyangbo, Tafi); Bassari (including Tobote); Bowiri; Ewe (Evhe) (including Ge, Mina, Popo)
- 383 – Kabre; Kasele (Tsamba); Kebu; Kposo; Lefana (Lelemi); Logba; Moba; Santrokofi; Tamari (Tamberna); Tem (including Lamba, Animere)
- Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed

into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Agriculture p.4, Archaeology p.6, Art p.7, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Demography p.18, Education, Higher p.21, Fishing p.27, Housing p.32, Islam p.33, Kinship p.35, Labour p.37, Land p.38, Law p.39, Marriage p.45, Medicine p.45, Missions (Christian) p.46, Music p.47, Nutrition p.48, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban Studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## CAMEROUN

### Code-number 47

- 385 CAMEROUN (General. See also in this volume: Ex-British Trust Territory p.420, ex-French Trust Territory p.421)  
Unclassified
- 386 Administration (including former Trust Territories)
- 388 Agriculture (including former Trust Territories)  
Art (including former Trust Territories)
- 389 Demography (including former Trust Territories)
- 390 Economics (including former Trust Territories)
- 391 Education (including former Trust Territories)
- 392 Ethnography (see also in this volume: Babinga p.484, Baya p.499, Bayele p.652, Fang p.502, Bubi p.655, Kanuri p.201, Mada p.202, Margi p.202, Mundang p.493)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 394 – Bafia (including Balom, Yambasa)

- 395 – Bagam (Eghap); Bakoko; Bali, Bamileke (including Bangangte, Bangwa or Ngwe, Banjun)
- 397 – Bamum
- 398 – Banen (including Ndiki); Basa; Batanga (including Banoho, Bapuku, Banaka); Beti; Bulu (For Beti and Bulu see Beti)
- 399 – Duala
- 400 – Duru; Ekot Ngba; Esimbi; Ewondo (Yaunde) (including Bane, Evuzok)
- 401 – Fali; Fulbe (see also in this volume: Fulbe p.26, p.193)
- 402 – Gidar; Gisiga; Higi (Kapsiki); Kaka; Kosi (Bakosi); Kotoko (including Sao or So)
- 403 – Kpe (Bakweli, Bakwiri); Kundu; Maka-Njem (Dzem) (including Badjue, Bikele, Ngumba)
- 404 – Mambila; Mandara; Masa (including Banana-Kolon, Marba, Tupuri); Matakam (including Muktele, Mafa)
- 405 – Mbum; Mofu; Musgu; Namchi (including Doayo); Nyang (Banyang)
- 406 – Subu (Isubu, Bimbia); Tikar (group) (including Bafut, Eton, Kom or Nkom, Mbem, Nso, Nsungli, Rom, Wiya)
- 407 – Tupuri (Tuburi); Vute (Wute, Bute)  
Folklore (including former Trust Territories)
- 409 History (including former Trust Territories)
- 410 Housing (including former Trust Territories)  
Labour (including former Trust Territories)  
Law (including former Trust Territories)
- 411 Linguistics (see also in this volume: Baya p.500, Fang p.505, Kanuri p.213)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 412 – Bafia; Bagam (Eghap); Bakoko; Bali; Bamileke (including Bandem, Bangangte, Bangwa or Ngwe)
- 413 – Bamum; Basa (including Mbang); Bankon (Bo) (*out of order*); Batanga (including Banoho); Benue-Congo (group); Bulu
- 414 – Daba; Duala; Ewondo (Yaunde)
- 415 – Fali; Fuk; Fula (see also in this volume: Fula p.42 and p.206); Gisiga; Hide; Higi (Kapsiki); Kosi (Nkosi); Kotoko (including Logone, So)
- 416 – Kpe (Bakweli, Bakwiri); Kundu; Lundu (Londo); Mambai; Mambila; Mandara (including Glavda, Paduko, Yaghwatadaxa); Masa (Masana) (including Musei); Mbum (including Galke)
- 417 – Musgu (Musuk); Ngumba; Nkom (Etung) (including Bebejato, Gbedegi, Ngemba, Nsaw, Tikar); Nyang (including Mbe); Subu (Isubu); Tunen (language of Banen); Vute (Wute); Wori  
Marriage (including former Trust Territories)
- 418 Medicine (including former Trust Territories)  
Missions (including former Trust Territories)
- 419 Music [4th. item (*out of order*). For other possible entries see vol. 2, p.47]
- 419 Religion (including former Trust Territories)
- Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Archaeology p.6, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Education, Higher p.21, Fishing p.27, Islam p.33, Kinship p.35, Music p.47, Nutrition p.48,

Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## CAMEROONS

Code-number 471

- 420 **CAMEROONS (ex British Trust Territory)**  
Unclassified

## CAMEROONS

Code-number 472

- 421 **CAMEROONS (ex French Trust Territory)**  
Unclassified

## LIBERIA

Code-number 48

- 421 **LIBERIA**  
Unclassified
- 422 Administration
- 432 Economics
- 424 Education  
Ethnography  
– Unclassified
- 425 – Bandi (Gbande); Bassa (Mani); Belle; Dan; Gola
- 426 – Kpelle (see also in this volume: Gerze p.337); Kru (including Grebo, Jabo, Kran, Sabo)
- 427 – Loma (Toma); Mano; Vai (Gallinas)  
History
- 428 Law  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 429 – Bandi; Bassa; Dan (Gio);

Gola; Kpelle; Kru (including Grebo, Gweabo, Pla)

- 430 – Loma (Toma); Mano; Manyua; Vai (including Dama)
- 431 Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.1, Agriculture p.4, Archaeology p.6, Art p.7, Chiefs p.9, Dancing p.13, Death p.15, Demography p.18, Education, Higher p.21, Fishing p.27, Folklore p.28, housing p.32, Islam p.33, Kinship p.35, Labour p.37, land p.38, Marriage p.44, Medicine p.45, Missions (Christian) p.46, Music p.47, Nutrition p.48, Psychology p.49, Race relations p.51, Rock art p.53, Separatist movements p.54, Social welfare p.55, Urban studies p.56, Women p.60

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## GUINÉ PORTUGUESA, CAPE VERDE ISLANDS, RIO DE ORO

Code-number 49

[Only Demography is entered under this heading. For the other countries see in vol. 2: Guiné Portuguesa p.432, Cape Verde Islands p.437, Rio de Oro p.438]. Demography [*Out of order*: on p.431.]

## GUINÉ PORTUGUESA (GUINE-BISSAU)

Code-number 491

(Includes works jointly on Guiné Portuguesa and Cape Verde

- Islands. For works on Cape Verde Islands alone see vol. 2: Cape Verde Islands, p.437 seq.)
- 432 **GUINÉ PORTUGUESA**  
(Guiné-Bissau)  
Unclassified
- 432 Administration
- 432 Economics
- 433 Ethnography (see also in this volume: Felupe p.312, Dyola p.312, Fulbe p.334, Malinke p.338, Nalu p.340)
- 434 – Balanta; Banyun (Banhun) (including Kassanga)
- 435 – Biafada; Bidyogo (Bijago); Brame; Kunante; Mandyak (Manjaco) (including Papel *or* Pepel)
- 436 History
- 436 Linguistics (see also in this volume: Dyola p.312, Fula p.341, Malinke (p.342)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 437 – Balanta; Biafada (Fada); Mandyak (including Brame, Mankanya, Papel *or* Pepel)

## CAPE VERDE ISLANDS

- 437 **CAPE VERDE ISLANDS**  
Code-number 492 (See also in vol. 2: Guiné Portuguesa p.432 seq. for works jointly on Guiné Portuguesa and Cape Verde Islands)  
CAPE VERDE ISLANDS  
Unclassified  
Ethnography  
– Unclassified ethnography  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## RIO DE ORO (SPANISH SAHARA)

Code-number 493

- 438 **RIO DE ORO** (Spanish Sahara)  
Unclassified  
Ethnography (See also under Mauritania p.306)  
– Unclassified ethnography

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1



## WEST CENTRAL AFRICA: CODE-NUMBER 5

The arrangement of West Central Africa is as follows:

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TCHAD	489
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### WEST CENTRAL AFRICA

#### Code-number 5

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>439 <u>Unclassified</u><br/><u>Agriculture</u> (including Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial). See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.477, Zaïre p.520<br/><u>Archaeology</u> (including Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial). See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.478, Zaïre p.524</p> <p>440 <u>Art</u> (including Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial). See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.479, Zaïre p.525</p> <p>441 <u>Chiefs</u> (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)</p> <p>442 <u>Dancing</u> (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)</p> <p>443 <u>Death</u> (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)</p> <p>445 <u>Demography</u> (including</p> | <p>Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial). See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.480, Zaïre p.529</p> <p>446 <u>Economics</u> (including Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial). See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.482, Zaïre p.533</p> <p>447 <u>Education</u> (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe; Zaïre is included partly here and partly under ZAIRE itself, p.538).</p> <p>448 <u>Ethnography</u> (See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.483, Zaïre p.541, Angola p.638, Guinea Ecuatorial p.651)</p> <p>448 – Unclassified ethnography</p> <p>449 – Kongo (See also in vol. 2: p.507, p.611)</p> <p>450 <u>Fishing</u> (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)</p> <p>451 <u>Folklore</u> (including Afrique Équatoriale Française, Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial). See also in vol. 2: Zaïre p.545</p> <p>453 <u>History</u> (including Angola,</p> |
|---|--|

- Guinea Ecuatorial). See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.485, Zaïre p.550
- 455 Housing (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- 456 Islam (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)  
Kinship (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- 458 Labour (including Afrique Équatoriale Française, Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial. See also in vol. 2: Zaïre p.553)
- 459 Land (including Afrique Équatoriale Française, Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial. See also in vol. 2: Zaïre p.556)  
Law (including Afrique Équatoriale Française, Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial. See also in vol. 2: Zaïre p.558)
- 460 Linguistics (See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.487, Zaïre p.564, Angola p.646, Guinea Ecuatorial p.653)  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Kongo (See also in vol. 2: p.619)  
Marriage (including Afrique Équatoriale Française, Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial. See also in vol. 2: Zaïre p.567)
- 461 Medicine (including Afrique Équatoriale Française, Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial. See also in vol. 2: Zaïre p.571)
- 463 Missions (including Guinea Ecuatorial. See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.487, Zaïre p.573, Angola p.648)
- Music (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- 465 Nutrition (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- 467 Psychology (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- 468 Race relations (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- Religion (including Guinea Ecuatorial. See also in vol. 2: Afrique Équatoriale Française p.487, Zaïre p.576, Angola p.649)
- 469 Rock art (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- 470 Separatist movements (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- 472 Social welfare (including Afrique Équatoriale Française, Angola, Guinea Ecuatorial. See also in vol. 2: Zaïre p.582)  
Urban studies (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- 473 Women (including all regions and countries of West Central Africa except São Tomé e Príncipe)
- For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**(EX) AFRIQUE  
EQUATORIALE  
FRANÇAISE (AEF)**

**Code-number 51**

- 475 Unclassified  
476 Administration (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)  
477 Agriculture (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)  
478 Archaeology (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)  
479 Art (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)  
480 Demography (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)  
482 Economics (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)  
483 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Tchad p.491, République Centrafricaine p.498, Gabon p.502, Congo p.506)  
– Unclassified ethnography  
484 – Babinga (pygmies) (including Baka, Ngombe)  
485 History (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)  
487 Linguistics (See also in vol. 2: Tchad p.495, République Centrafricaine p.500, Gabon p.505, Congo p.510, Benue-Congo (group) p.413)  
– Unclassified linguistics  
Missions (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)  
Religion (including Tchad, République Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed

into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Chiefs p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Education p.447, Folklore 451, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Labour p.458, Land p.459, Law p.459, Marriage p.460, Medicine p.461, Music p.463, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art p.469, Separatist movements p.470, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473  
For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**TCHAD**

**Code-number 511**

- 489 Unclassified  
491 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Kotoko p.415, Masa p.416, Tupuri p.407)  
– Unclassified ethnography  
492 – Bagirmi (including Bilala); Bideyat (Baele); Buduma (Yidena); Dai; Gula; Haddad; Hadjerai (Saba)  
493 – Kanembu; Mahamid; Mundang; Sara  
494 – Teda (including Daza, Goran, Tebu, Tib(b)u, Tub(b)u)  
495 – Yalna; Zahawa  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics  
496 – Bagirmi; Bideyat; Buduma; Chadic (Chado-Hamitic); Dangaleat; Gula; Jegu; Juman; Kanembu  
497 – Maba (Bura-Mabang); Mabar (Mawer); Mimi; Nancere (including Lele, Nantchoa); Mubi [*out of order*]; Sara (including Laka, Mbai); Tama (including Sungor); Teda (including Daza, Tubu)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Education p.447, Fishing p.450, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Music p.463, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art p.469, Separatist movements p.470, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE EQUATORIALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2: Administration p.476, Agriculture p.477, Archaeology p.478, Art p.479, Demography p.480, Economics p.482, History p.485

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked heading in Vol. 1, Section 1

## REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE (ex Oubangui-Chari)

### Code-Number 512

- 497 Unclassified
- 498 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Babinga p.484; Bandia p.596; Nbandi p.588; Mbuti p.600; Yakoma p.590; Sara p.493. For Zande, see vol. 1, p.586 and vol. 2, p.602)  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Banda (including Langba)
- 499 – Baya (Baja, Gbaya, Gbeya) (including Bofi. See also Manja); Gbanziri (Banziri); Manja (Mandj(i)a); Mbat (Isongo); Ngbaka (Lobaye)
- 500 – Nzakara  
Linguistics (See also in vol. 2: Ngbaka p.593; Nbandi p.593; Sara p.497. For Zande see vol.

1, p.593 and vol. 2, p.605)  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Banda; Baya (Baja, Gbaya, Gbeya)

501 – Sango

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Education p.447, Fishing p.450, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art p.469, Separatist movements p.470, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE EQUATORIALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2: Unclassified p.475, Administration p.476, Agriculture p.477, Archaeology p.478, Art p.479, Demography p.480, Economics p.482, History p.485

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## GABON

### Code-number: 513

- 501 Unclassified
- 502 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Babinga p.484; Bubi p.655; Bula p.398; Maka-Njem p.403; Teke p.508)  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Duma; Fang (including Ntum. See also in vol. 2: Fang p.652)
- 504 – Kota; Mbede (including Bamba); Myene; Nzabi, Punu (including Lumbu, Shira)
- 505 – Tsogo; Wandji  
Linguistics (See also in vol. 2: Bulu p.413; Teke p.510)

- Unclassified linguistics
  - Duma; Fang (See also p.654); Kele; Mbede (including Ndumu)
- 506 - Myene; Nzabi, Punu, Tsogo

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs, p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Education p.447, Fishing p.450, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Music p.463, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art p.469, Separatist movements p.470, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE EQUATORIALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2: Unclassified p.475, Administration p.476, Agriculture p.477, Archaeology p.478, Art p.479, Demography p.480, Economics p.482, History p.485

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## CONGO (ex Congo-Brazzaville)

**Code-number: 514**

- 506 Unclassified  
Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Babinga p.484; Kota p.504; Mbede p.504; Ngala p.586; Punu p.504; Yombe p.617)
- Unclassified ethnography
- 507 - Babi; Bembe; Bomitaba; Bomwali (Sangha-Sangha); Bondjo; Bondongo; Bwende; Dondo; Kamba; Kongo (see also in vol. 2: Kongo p.449, p.611)

- 508 - Lari; Mboshi (group) (including Kuba, Kuyu, Kwala, Makwa); Monjombo; Pomo; Sundi; Teke (group) (including Boma, Kukuya, Lali, Ngangulu, Tyo)

- 509 - Vili (Fiote) (including Cabinda, Kakongo, Loango Ngoyo)

- 510 Linguistics (See also n vol. 2: Mbede p.505; Punu p.506; Ngala p.592; Yombe p.620)
- Unclassified linguistics
  - Bembe; Lari (Laadi); Mboshi; Teke (Tege) (group) (including Fumu, Lali); Vili (Fiote) (including Kakongo)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439; Chiefs p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Education p.447, Fishing p.450, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Music p.463, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art p.469, Separatist movements p.470, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into AFRIQUE EQUATORIALE FRANÇAISE in volume 2: Unclassified p.475, Administration p.476, Agriculture p.477, Archaeology p.478, Art p.479, Demography p.480, Economics p.482, History p.485

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked heading in Vol. 1, Section 1

## ZAIRE (ex- Congo-Kinshasa)

**Code-Number: 52**

- 511 Unclassified

- 512 Administration (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 520 Agriculture (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 524 Archaeology (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 525 Art (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 529 Demography (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 533 Economics (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 538 Education (including all regions of Zaïre; some education has been subsumed into West Central Africa, p.447)
- 541 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2 all regions of Zaïre: p.584, 594, 606, 610, 621, 630)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 543 – Pygmy (including Baka, Efe). See also in vol. 1: Pygmy p.177; see also in vol. 2: Mbuti p.600 – Twa (Batwa, Batswa) (pygmies); see also in vol. 2: Twa p.646
- 545 Folklore (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 550 History (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 553 Labour (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 556 Land (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 558 Law (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 564 Linguistics (See also vol. 2 all regions of Zaïre p.590, p.603, p.608, p.618, p.626, p.635)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 566 – Ngwana (Congo Swahili)
- 567 – Twa (Batwa, Batswa)  
Marriage (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 571 Medicine (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 573 Missions (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 576 Religion (including all regions of Zaïre)
- 582 Social welfare (including all regions of Zaïre)
- Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Education p.447, Fishing p.450, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Music p.463, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art p.469, Separatist movements p.470, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473
- For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## **ZAIRE (cont.): Équateur, Province de l'**

**Code-number: 521**

- 584 Unclassified Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Gbanziri p.499, Ntomba p.614)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 585 – Bangi (Mbangi, Bobangi); Boloki; Budja; Doko; Furu, Lalia; Mongo ('Lolo') (Nkundo-Mongo). (See also Nkundo)
- 586 – Mpama (Pama); Ngala (including Banza, Leku)
- 587 – Ngbaka (Bwaka) (See also Ngbaka, vol. 2, p.499)
- 588 – Ngbandi (including Ngunda); Ngombe (Gombe); Nkundo (See also Mongo) (including Edonda, Ngata)
- 589 – Nsamba; Nyi; Pagabete
- 590 – Poto (Foto); Sankani; Songo (Nsongo?); Yakoma; Yela  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Bangi (Bobangi)

- 591 – Budja; Doko; Mongo ('Lolo') (Nkundo-Mongo) (See also Nkundo) (including Nkengo)  
 592 – Ngala (including Mabale, Mbanza, Mondunga (?))  
 593 – Ngbaka (Bwaka); Ngbandi; Ngombe; Nkundo (See also Mongo)  
 594 – Pagabete; Yela

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into ZAIRE in volume 2: Unclassified p.511, Administration p.512, Agriculture p.520, Archaeology p.524, Art p.525, Demography p.529, Economics p.533, Education p.538, Folklore p.545, History p.550, Labour p.553, land p.556, Law p.558, Marriage p.567, Medicine p.571, Missions p.573, Religion p.576, Social welfare p.582

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chief p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Education p.447, Fishing p.450, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Music p.463, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art p.469, Separatist movements p.470, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**ZAIRE (cont.):  
 (Haut-Zaire, ex-Prov.  
 Orientale)**

**Code-number: 522**

- 594 Unclassified  
Ethnography (See also in vol. 1: Bongo-Baka p.575, Kakwa p.578. See also in vol. 2:

- Nzakara p.500. See also in vol. 3: Lugbara p.143)  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 595 – Alur (including Angal, Jukot. See also in vol. 3 Alur p.135); Angba (including Beo, Ngelima)  
 596 – Balese; Bali, Bandia (Bandiya); Bangba (including Angai); Barambo (Balambo)  
 597 – Bira (including Lengola); Bua (Ababua); Enya; Hima (Hema, Huma); Kango; Kare (Akare); Kazibati  
 598 – Kebu (Ndo); Kele (Lokele) (including Soko); Kumu; Lendu (Bale); Logo-Avokaya  
 599 – Mamvu-Mangutu; Mangbetu (including Badjo (?), Matshaga (?), Medje, Popoi, Rumbi); Mbesa; Mbole (including Foma)  
 600 – Mbuti (Bambutu) (pygmies) (See also in vol. 2: Pygmy p.543)  
 602 – Mituku; Ngwana (Arabisés); Nyali (including Ndaka, bafueNuma); Poke (Topoke); Zande (Nyam-Nyam) (See also in vol. 1: Zande p.586; see also in vol. 2: Bandia p.596)  
 603 Linguistics (See also in vol. 3: Lugbara p.157)  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 604 – Alur (See also vol. 3, p.155); Angba (including Beo, Ngelima); Balese; Bira (including Lengola); Bua (Ababua); Kele (Lokele) (including Olombo (Turumbu); So (Heso, Soko), Yalulema)  
 605 – Kumu; Lendu; Logo-Avokaya; Mamvu (including Mabendi); Mangbetu (including Makere, Medje); Mayogo; Mba; Mbesa; Mituku; Nyali (including bafueNuma); Zande (See also vol. 1, p.593)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into ZAIRE in volume 2: unclassified p.511, Administration p.512, Agriculture p.520, Archaeology p.524, Art p.525, Demography p.529, Economics p.533, Education p.538, Folklore p.545, History p.550, Labour p.553, Land p.556, Law p.558, marriage p.567, Medicine p.571, Missions p.573, Religion p.576, Social welfare p.582

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs 2:441, Dancing 2:442, Death 2:443, Education 2:447, Fishing 2:450, Housing 2:455, Islam 2:456, Kinship 2:456, Music 2:463, Nutrition 2:465, Psychology 2:467, Race relations 2:468, Rock art 2:469, Separatist movements 2:470, Urban studies 2:472, Women 2:473

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**ZAIRE (cont.):  
(Kivu, Province de)**

**Code-number: 523**

- 606 Unclassified  
Ethnography (See also in vol. 3: Amba p.136)  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Bangubangu; Bembe; Buye; Hunde; Lega (Rega)
- 607 – Nande, Ngengele (Gengele); Nyanga; Shi (including Nyabungu)
- 608 – Songola; Zimba (Binja)  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 609 – Bangubangu; Bembe; Hunde; Lega (Rega); Nande; Nyanga; Ombo; Shi

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into ZAIRE in volume 2: Unclassified p.511, Administration p.512, Agriculture p.520, Archaeology p.524, Art p.525, Demography p.529, Economics p.533, Education p.538, Folklore p.545, History p.550, Labour p.553, Land p.556, law p.558, Marriage p.567, Medicine p.571, Missions p.573, Religion p.576, Social welfare p.582

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chief 2:441, Dancing 2:442, Death 2:443, Education 2:447, Fishing 2:450, Housing 2:455, Islam 2:456, Kinship 2:456, Music 2:463, Nutrition 2:465, Psychology 2:467, Race relations 2:468, Rock art 2:469, Separatist movements 2:470, Urban studies 2:472, Women 2:473

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

**ZAIRE (cont.):  
(Bandundu et Zaire  
Inférieure) (ex Prov. de  
Léopoldville)**

**Code-number: 524**

- 609 Unclassified
- 610 Ethnography  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 611 – Bomba (Buma); Djia (Badia, Edondja); Dzing; Holo; Humbu; Konda (Ekonda); Kongo (including Mbata, Tsamba. See also in vol. 2: Kongo p.449, Kongo p.507)
- 613 – Mbala; Mbun (Bunda, Mbunda)
- 614 – Mfinu (Nfunungu) (including Nfumu); Ntomba (including



- Bolia, Ntombe Njale, Sengele);  
Oli; Pende
- 615 – Sakata (Lesa, Sa); Songo; Suku
- 616 – Yaka (Jaga, Maiaca)  
(including Lonso)
- 617 – Yansi; Yembe (Iyembe);  
Yombe
- 618 Linguistics  
– Dzing  
– Konda (Lokonda)
- 619 – Kongo (See also in vol. 2:  
Kongo p.460, Tuba p.620)
- 620 – Mfinu; Ntomba (including  
Bolia); Pende; Sakata; Tuba  
(Kituba); Yaka; Yansi (Bangi)  
(including Yei); Yombe

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into ZAIRE in volume 2: Unclassified p.511, Administration p.512, Agriculture p.520, Archaeology p.524, Art p.525, Demography p.529, Economics p.533, Education p.538, Folklore p.545, History p.550, labour p.553, Land p.556, Law p.558, Marriage p.567, Medicine p.571, Missions p.573, Religion p.576, Social welfare p.582

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs 2:441, Dancing 2:442, Death 2:443, Education 2:447, Fishing 2:450, Housing 2:455, Islam 2:456, Kinship 2:456, Music 2:463, Nutrition 2:465, Psychology 2:467, Race relations 2:468, Rock art 2:469, Separatist movements 2:470, Urban studies 2:472, Women 2:473

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## **ZAIRE (cont.): (Kasai, Prov. du)**

**Code-number: 525**

- 621 Unclassified  
Ethnography  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Bushongo (Kuba) (including Nyongo)
- 622 – Hamba; Kanyoka; Kela; Kete
- 623 – Lele (Bashi); Luba  
(Luba-Lulua) (including BakwaKalonji) (See also vol. 2: Luba p.631)
- 624 – Lulua (Bena Lulua)  
(including Bakwa Longo, Bakwa Nyembi); Luntu (Bakwa Luntu); Lwalwa; Mbagani (Binji); Mbole (Bambuli)
- 625 – Milembwe; Nkutshu  
(including Onga); Salampasu; Songo (Basongo Meno)  
(including Atshuru); Songye (Songe) (including BakwaLubo, Bena Bayashi, Bena Ebombo, Bena Ngungi, Sapu Sapu)
- 626 – Tetela  
Linguistics  
– Budya; Bushongo (Kuba) (including Lele); Kanyoka
- 627 – Kete; Mbagani (Binji); Luba  
(Luba Lulua) (See also in vol. 2: Luba p.635)
- 628 – Lulua (Bena Lulua)
- 629 – Milembwe; Nkutshu; Songye  
(Songe) (including Builande); Tetela

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into ZAIRE in volume 2: Unclassified p.511, Administration p.512, Agriculture p.520, Archaeology p.524, Art p.525, Demography p.529, Economics p.533, Education p.538, Folklore p.545, History p.550, Labour p.553, Land p.556, law p.558,

Marriage p.567, Medicine p.571,  
Missions p.573, Religion p.576,  
Social welfare p.582

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs 2:441, Dancing 2:442, Death 2:443, Education 2:447, Fishing 2:450, Housing 2:455, Islam 2:456, Kinship 2:456, Music 2:463, Nutrition 2:465, Psychology 2:467, Race relations 2:468, Rock art 2:469, Separatist movements 2:470, Urban studies 2:472, Women 2:473

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

### **ZAIRE (cont.): (Katanga, Prov. du)**

**Code-number: 526**

- 629 Unclassified  
630 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Chokwe p.640. See also in vol. 3: Aushi p.291, Bemba p.291, Kaonde p.294, Lala p.294, Lamba p.295, Ndembu p.300) – Unclassified ethnography – Bena Muhona; Hemba (Luba-Hemba) (including Bena Kayumba)  
631 – Holoholo (Horohoro); Kunda (Bakunda); Lomotwa; Luba (See also vol. 2: Luba p.623) (including Samba)  
633 – Lunda (including Temba) (See also vol. 3: Lunda p.633)  
634 – Mitumba (Bena Mitumba); Ngoma (Bena Ngoma): Nkuvu (Bena Nkuvu); Sanga; Shila; Tabwa  
635 – Yeke; Zela  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Bodo; Hemba (Luba-Hemba); Holoholo;

Luba (including Samba) (See also vol. 2: Luba p.627)

- 636 – Lunda (See also vol. 3: Lunda p.307); Sanga; Tabwa

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into ZAIRE in volume 2: Unclassified p.511, Administration p.512, Agriculture p.520, Archaeology p.524, Art p.525, Demography p.529, Economics p.533, Education p.538, Folklore p.545, History p.550, Labour p.553, Land p.556, Law p.558, Marriage p.567, Medicine p.571, Missions p.573, Religion p.576, Social welfare p.582

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs 2:441, Dancing 2:442, Death 2:443, Education 2:447, Fishing 2:450, Housing 2:455, Islam 2:456, Kinship 2:456, Music 2:463, Nutrition 2:465, Psychology 2:467, Race relations 2:468, Rock art 2:469, Separatist movements 2:470, Urban studies 2:472, Women 2:473

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

### **ANGOLA**

**Code-number 53**

- 636 Unclassified  
637 Administration  
638 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Kongo p.449, p.611, Songo p.615, Vili p.509, Yaka p.616, Yombe p.617. See also in vol. 3: Ambo p.505, Herero p.506, Ndembu p.300, Mbukushu p.518, Ndonga p.509. For Lunda see vol. 2 p.633, vol. 3 p.298)

- Unclassified ethnography
- 640 – Bena Mai; Bungo; Chokwe (Cokwe, Kioko, Quioco)
- 642 – Diriku; Hanya; Hungu; Konga (Kakonga); Kung (Bushman) (including Kazama (?), Kwadi (?), Kwankala, Sekwele. See also in vol. 3: Kung p.507)
- 643 – Kwanyama (See also in vol. 3: Kwanyama p.508); Luchazi; Luimbi; Lwena; Mbali; Mbundu(ki) (including Mbaka (Ambaquista), Mbangala, Ngola)
- 644 – Mbundu(u) (including Sambu, Wambu)
- 645 – Ngangela (Ganguela, Mbwela ?); Nyaneka (including Humbe (Kumbi), Mwila)
- 646 – Sama (Kisama); Solongo (Sorongo); Sosso; Twa (including Tyimba)  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 647 – Chokwe; Diriku; Hungu; Mbali; Mbunda; Mbundu(ki) (including Mbangala. Mbui)
- 648 – Mbundu(u) (Bundo); Ngangela; Nyaneka (including Kumbi); Solongo (Sorongo)  
Missions
- 649 Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Agriculture p.439, Archaeology p.439, Art p.440, Chiefs p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Demography p.445, Economics p.446, Education p.447, Fishing p.450, Folklore p.451, History p.453, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Labour p.458, Land p.459, Law p.459, Marriage p.460, Medicine p.461, Music p.463, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art

- p.469, Separatist movements p.470, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473
- For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## GUINEA ECUATORIAL

### Code-Number 54

- 650 Unclassified
- 651 Administration (including Fernando Poo and São Tomé and Príncipe)  
Ethnography  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Balengi
- 652 Bayele (Gyeli) (Pygmies); Benga; Bujeba; Fang (see also in vol. 2: Fang p.502)
- 653 – Kombe  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Basekwe
- 654 – Benga; Bujeba; Fang (Pamue) (see also in vol. 2: Fang p.505); Kombe

See also in vol. 2: Fernando Poo p.654

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Agriculture p.439, Archaeology p.439, Art p.440, Chiefs p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Demography p.445, Economics p.446, Education p.447, Fishing p.450, Folklore p.451, History p.453, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Labour p.458, Land p.459, Law p.459, Marriage p.460, Medicine p.461, Missions p.463, Music p.463, Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Religion p.468, Rock art p.469, Separatist movements p.470,

Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473  
 For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## **FERNANDO POO, ANNOBON, CORISCO**

### **Code-Number 541**

- 654 Unclassified  
 655 Ethnography  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 – Bubi  
Linguistics  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Bubi

See also in vol. 2: Administration p.651

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into WEST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 2: Unclassified p.439, Chiefs p.441, Dancing p.442, Death p.443, Education p.447,

Fishing p.450, Housing p.455, Islam p.456, Kinship p.456, Music p.463 Nutrition p.465, Psychology p.467, Race relations p.468, Rock art p.460, Separatist movements p.470, Urban studies p.472, Women p.473

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## **SAO TOME and PRINCIPE**

### **Code-Number 542**

- 656 Ethnology  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 – Angolares  
Linguistics  
 – Unclassified linguistics

See also vol. 2, p.651, for Administration subsumed into Guinea Ecuatorial. For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1. Section 1

# CLASSIFIED CATALOGUE

## VOLUME 3

### 1 EAST AFRICA

#### Code-Number 6

The arrangement of East Africa is as follows:

	<u>Page</u>
EAST AFRICA	1
RWANDA AND BURUNDI	64
KENYA	77
UGANDA	120
TANZANIA	162
ZANZIBAR, PEMBA, MAFIA	225

#### EAST AFRICA

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 EAST AFRICA<br>Unclassified   | 10 <u>Dancing</u> (including all countries of East Africa)  |
| 2 <u>Administration</u> (including Zanzibar, Pemba, Mafia) (see also in this volume: Rwanda & Burundi p.65, Kenya p.79, Uganda, p.121, Tanzania, p.164) | 11 <u>Death</u> (including all countries of East Africa)  |
| 5 <u>Agriculture</u> (including Zanzibar, Pemba, Mafia) (see also in this volume: Rwanda & Burundi p.68, Kenya p.84, Uganda, p.125, Tanzania, p.170)    | 12 <u>Demography</u> (including Rwanda, Burundi, Kenya, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia) (see also in this volume: Uganda p.128, Tanzania p.174)               |
| 6 <u>Archaeology</u> (including Rwanda, Burundi, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia) (see also in vol. 3: Kenya p.86, Uganda p.126, Tanzania p.173)                   | 14 <u>Economics</u> (including Zanzibar, Pemba, Mafia) (see also in this volume: Rwanda & Burundi p.68, Kenya p.88, Uganda, p.129, Tanzania, p.175) |
| 7 <u>Art</u> (including all countries of East Africa)   | 18 <u>Education</u> (including Rwanda, Burundi, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia) (see also in this volume: Kenya p.90, Uganda p.131, Tanzania p.179)           |
| 8 <u>Chiefs</u> (including all countries of East Africa)  | 20 <u>Education, Higher</u> (including all countries of East Africa)  |
|   | 20 <u>Ethnography</u> (See also in this volume: Rwanda-Burundi p.69,  |

- Kenya p.91, Uganda p.133, Tanzania p.181, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia p.225)  
 Unclassified ethnography
- 22 – Indians; Nilo-Hamitic (including Kalenjin)
- 23 – Swahili (Shirazi) (including Unguja, Vumba) (see also in vol. 3: Amu p.92)
- 26 Fishing (including all countries of East Africa)
- 27 Folklore (including Zanzibar, Pemba, Mafia) (see also in this volume: Rwanda & Burundi p.73, Kenya p.108, Uganda, p.149, Tanzania, p.206)
- 28 History (including Rwanda, Burundi, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia) (See also in this volume: Kenya p.109, Uganda p.150, Tanzania p.208)
- 31 Housing (including all countries of East Africa)
- 32 Islam (including all countries of East Africa)
- 34 Kinship (including all countries of East Africa)
- 36 Labour (including Rwanda, Burundi, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia) (See also in this volume: Kenya p.110, Uganda p.152, Tanzania p.210)
- 37 Land (including, Rwanda, Burundi, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia) (See also in this volume: Kenya p.110, Uganda p.153, Tanzania p.210)
- 38 Law (including Zanzibar, Pemba, Mafia) (see also in this volume: Rwanda & Burundi p.73, Kenya p.112, Uganda p.154, Tanzania p.211)
- 39 Linguistics  
 39 – Unclassified linguistics
- 40 – Nilo-Hamitic (group) (including Kalenjin); Swahili (including Amu, Unguja, Vumba etc. See also in vol. 3: Ngazidja p.381, Nzwani p.381)
- 50 Marriage (including Kenya, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia. See also in this volume: Rwanda & Burundi p.76, Uganda p.158, Tanzania p.220)
- 51 Medicine (including Rwanda-Burundi, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia. See also in this volume: Kenya p.117, Uganda p.159, Tanzania p.221)
- 52 Missions (including Zanzibar, Pemba, Mafia. See also in this volume: Rwanda & Burundi p.77, Kenya p.118, Uganda p.160, Tanzania, p.222)
- 53 Music (including all countries of East Africa)
- 54 Nutrition (including all countries of East Africa)
- 57 Psychology (including all countries of East Africa)  
Race relations (including all countries of East Africa)
- 58 Religion (including Rwanda, Burundi, Zanzibar-Pemba-Mafia. See also in this volume: Kenya p.118, Uganda p.161, Tanzania p.222)
- 61 Rock art (including all countries of East Africa)
- 62 Separatist movements (including all countries of East Africa)  
Social Welfare (including all countries of East Africa)  
Urban Studies (including all countries of East Africa)
- 64 Women (including all countries of East Africa)
- For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## RWANDA AND BURUNDI (ex-Ruanda-Urundi)

### Code-number 61

- 64 RWANDA AND BURUNDI  
(ex-Ruanda-Urundi) (For works  
on ex-German East Africa and  
ex Belgian Congo including  
Ruanda-Urundi see in vol. 2:  
Zaire p.511 seq., and in vol. 3:  
Tanzania p.162 seq.)  
Unclassified
- 65 Administration
- 68 Agriculture
- 68 Economies
- 69 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2:  
Twa p.543; in vol. 3: Kiga 141)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 70 – Rundi
- 71 – Rwanda (Ruanda, Nyarwanda)
- 72 – Tutsi (Tussi, Hima)
- 73 Folklore  
Law
- 74 Linguistics (See also in vol. 2:  
Ngwana (Congo Swahili)  
p.566; Twa p.567)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 75 – Rundi; Rwanda (Ruanda,  
Nyarwanda)
- 76 Marriage
- 77 Missions

Any relevant entries on the following  
subjects will be found subsumed into  
EAST AFRICA in volume 3:  
Unclassified p.1, Archaeology p.6,  
Art p.7, Chiefs p.8, Dancing p.10,  
Death p.11, Demography p.12,  
Education p.18, Education, Higher  
p.20, Fishing p.26, History p.28,  
Housing p.31, Islam p.32, Kinship  
p.34, Labour p.36, Land p.37,  
Medicine p.51, Music p.53,  
Nutrition p.54, Psychology p.57,  
Race relations p.57, Religion p.58,  
Rock art p.61, Separatist movements  
p.62, Social welfare p.62, Urban  
studies p.62, Women p.64

For other possible subjects, see the  
asterisked headings in Vol. 1.  
Section 1

## KENYA

### Code-number 62

- 77 KENYA  
Unclassified
- 79 Administration
- 84 Agriculture
- 86 Archaeology
- 88 Economics
- 90 Education
- 91 Ethnography  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 92 – Amu
- 93 – Dorobo (Okiek); Elmolo;  
Embu; Gumba (legendary);  
Gusii (Kisii) (including Logoli)
- 94 – Kamba (For works on Kamba  
*and* Kikuyu, see Kikuyu)
- 96 – Keyo (Elgeyo); Kikuyu  
(Gekoyo, Gikuyu)
- 99 – Kipsigis Lumbwa)
- 100 – Kony (Elgonyi); Luhya  
(Luyia, Bantu Kavirondo)  
(including Gwe, Hanga *or*  
Wanga, Samya, Tiriki)
- 101 – Luo (Nilotic Kavirondo) (see  
also in vol. 1: Lwo p.579)
- 102 – Masai (including Njemps)  
(See also in vol. 3: Masai  
p.194)
- 103 – Meru (including Mwimbi)
- 104 – Nandi; Nyika (Nika)  
(including Digo, Duruma,  
Giryama, Jomvu, Mnima,  
Ribe)
- 105 – Pokomo; Pokot (Pakot, Suk)
- 106 – Rendile; Samburu; Sanye  
(including Langulu); Sirikwa  
(legendary)
- 107 – Taita (Teita); Taveta;  
Tharaka (including Njuwe);  
Turkana
- 108 Folklore
- 109 History

- 110 Labour  
Land
- 112 Law
- 113 Linguistics (See also in vol. 1: Galla p.623, Somali p.639; in vol.3: Swahili p.40)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 114 – Dorobo (Ndorobo, Okiek) (including Aramanik, Mosiro, Taturu); Gusii (including Logoli); Kamba; Kikuyu (Gekoyo, Gikuyu)
- 115 – Luhya (Luyia) (including Nyole); Luo (Dho-Luo); Mogogodo; Nandi (including Kony)
- 116 – Nyika (Nika) (including Digo, Giryama); Pokomo; Pokot (Suk) (including Endo); Rendile; Sanye; Taita (Teita) (including Dabida); Taveta; Thagicu
- 117 – Tharaka; Turkana  
Medicine
- 118 Missions  
Religion
- Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into EAST AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.1, Art p.7, Chiefs p.8, Dancing p.10, Death p.11, Demography p.12, Education, Higher p.20, Fishing p.26, Housing p.31, Islam p.32, Kinship p.34, Marriage p.50, Music p.53, Nutrition p.54, Psychology p.57, Race relations p.57, Rock art p.61, Separatist movements p.62, Social welfare p.62, Urban studies p.62, Women p.64
- For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1
- 121 Administration
- 125 Agriculture
- 126 Archaeology
- 128 Demography
- 129 Economics
- 131 Education
- 133 Ethnography (See also in vol. 1: Lwo p.579, Moru-Madi p.580, Nilotic p.581; in vol. 2: Kebu p.598; in vol. 3: East African ethnography p.20, Rwanda (ethnic group) p.71, Luhya p.100, Pokot p.105)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 134 – Acoli (Acholi)
- 135 – Adhola (Padhola); Alur (See also in vol. 2: Alur p.595)
- 136 – Amba (and Bwisi); Ganda
- 140 – Gisu (Gesu, Geshu, Gishu) (including Bukusu); Hororo (Mpororo); Karamojong (including Dodos, Ik, Jie, Moropom, Sorat [So], Teuso)
- 141 – Kenyi (Kene); Kiga (Chiga, Ciga)
- 142 – Koki; Konjo (Konzo); Kumam; Labwor (and Nyakwai)
- 143 – Lango; Lugbara
- 144 – Nkole (Nyankole, Hima)
- 146 – Nyoro (Kitara)
- 147 – Sebei
- 148 – Sese (Sesse); Soga; Teso (Iteso)
- 149 – Toro; Vuma  
Folklore
- 150 History
- 152 Labour
- 153 Land
- 154 Law
- 155 Linguistics (See also in vol. 1: Lwo p.591, Moru-Madi p.591, Nilotic p.592; in vol. 3: East African linguistics p.39, Pokot p.116)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 155 – Acoli (Acholi, Acooli, Gang); Adhola (Jopadhola); Alur (see also in vol. 2: Alur p.604)

## UGANDA

Code-number 63

120 UGANDA



- 156 – Ganda  
 157 – Gisu (Gishu, Masaba);  
 Karamojong (Karimojong)  
 (including Ik); Konjo (Konzo);  
 Lango; Lugbara (Logbara,  
 Madi); Nkore (Nkole,  
 Nyankole, Nyankore)  
 (including Kiga)  
 158 – Nyoro; Sabei; Soga; Syan  
 (Orusyan); Teso (Ateso)  
Marriage  
 159 Medicine  
 160 Missions  
 161 Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into EAST AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.1, Art p.7, Chiefs p.8, Dancing p.10, Death p.11, Education, Higher p.20, Fishing p.26, Housing p.31, Islam p.32, Kinship p.34, Music p.53, Nutrition p.54, Psychology p.57, Race relations p.57, Rock art p.61, Separatist movements p.62, Social welfare p.62, Urban studies p.62, Women p.64

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1. Section 1

## TANZANIA

### Code-number 64

- 162 TANZANIA (formerly Tanganyika and Zanzibar. For Zanzibar see vol. 3: p.225)  
 Unclassified  
 164 Administration  
 170 Agriculture  
 173 Archaeology  
 174 Demography  
 175 Economics  
 179 Education  
 181 Ethnography (See also in vol. 2: Holoholo p.631; in vol. 3: East African ethnography p.20,  
 Dorobo p.93, Nyika p.104,  
 Luo p.101, Meru p.103,  
 Nyanja p.338, Makonde p.348,  
 Makua p.349, Yao p.353)  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 183 – Asu (Wasu, Pare); Bena (See also Hehe)  
 184 – Bende; Bondei; Chaga (Chagga)  
 186 – Fipa  
 187 – Gogo; Ha  
 188 – Hadzapi (Hadza, Kangeju, Kindiga, Tindega); Haya (Ziba) (including Hangiro, Mwani)  
 189 – Hehe (group) (including Kisi, Pangwa, Sangu) (See also Bena)  
 191 – Iraqw (including Goroa); Kaguru  
 193 – Kerewe including Kara); Kuria (including Simbiti); Kutu; Kwaya (Jita, Ruri) (including Ikizu, Sizaki); Langi (Rangi, Irangi); Luguru  
 194 – Masai (Kwavi) (including Arusha, Baraguyu, Kisonko. See also in vol. 3: Masai p.102)  
 195 – Matengo  
 196 – Matumbi; Mbugu; Mbugwe; Mwanga (Namwanga) (and Iwa); Mwera; Ndamba; Ngasa; Ngindo; Ngoni (and Ndendeuli) (See also in vol. 3: Ngoni p.337)  
 197 – Ngulu (Nguu, Nguru); Nilyamba (Nyiramba, Iramba, Isanzu); Nyakyusa (Konde, Ngonde) (including Kinga)  
 199 – Nyamwezi (including Bungu, Kimbu, Konongo, Lwana, Sumbwa)  
 200 – Nyiha-Safwa (group)  
 201 – Pimbwe; Pogoro; Rimi (Nyaturu, Turu)  
 202 – Sandawe; Segeju; Shambala (Shambaa, Sambiaa)  
 203 – Sonjo; Sukuma  
 205 – Tatoga (Datoga) (including

- Barabaig, Mangati); Vidunda;  
Zanaki; Zaramo (including  
Doe, Kwere, Shomvi)
- 206 – Zigua (Zegua, Zeguha,  
Zigula); Zinza
- 206 Folklore
- 208 History
- 210 Labour
- Land
- 211 Law
- 213 Linguistics (See also in vol. 3:  
East African linguistics p.39,  
Dorobo p.114, Nyika p.116,  
Makua p.354, Yao p.357,  
Makonde p.354)  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Asu (Chasu, Pare)
- 214 – Bondei; Chaga (Chagga)  
(including Machame, Moshi,  
Siha); Fipa; Gogo (group)  
(including Kaguru)
- 215 – Ha; Haya (Ziba); Hehe  
(group) (including Bena,  
Pangwa); Iraqw (group)  
(including Alagwa, Burungi *or*  
Mbulunge, Goroa *or* Fiome)
- 216 – Kami; Kerewe; Kuria (Kulia);  
Kwaya (Jita) (including  
Shashi); Langi (Irangi); Luguru  
(Ruguru); Masai (Maasai,  
Kwafi. Loikop *or* Oigob);  
Matengo
- 217 – Matumbi; Mbugu (including  
Bwyo); Mbugwe (Buwe);  
Mwera; Ngoni (Sutu);  
Nilyamba (Ilamba, Iramba);  
Nyakyusa (Konde, Ngonde)  
(including Kinga); Nyamwezi  
(including Kimbu, Lwana,  
Sumbwa)
- 218 – Nyiha-Safwa (including  
Lambya, Ndali); Pogoro; Rimi  
(Limi, Nyaturu); Sandawe;  
Shambala
- 219 – Sukuma; Tatoga (Taturu,  
Datoga); Zaramo (Dzalanio);  
Zigula (Zigua)
- 220 – Zinza  
Marriage
- 221 Medicine

222 Missions  
Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into EAST AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.1, Art p.7, Chiefs p.8, Dancing p.10, Death p.11, Education, Higher p.20, Fishing p.26, Housing p.31, Islam p.32, Kinship p.34, Music p.53, Nutrition p.34, Psychology p.57, Race relations p.57, Rock art p.61, Separatist. movements p.62, Social welfare p.62, Urban studies p.62, Women p.64

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## ZANZIBAR, PEMBA, MAFIA

### Code-number 65

- 225 ZANZIBAR, PEMBA, MAFIA  
(See also in vol. 3: East Africa  
p.1 seq., Tanzania p.162 seq.)  
– Unclassified  
Ethnography (See also in vol. 3:  
Swahili p.23)  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Hadimu; Tumbatu  
Linguistics (see also in vol. 3:  
Swahili p.40)  
– Unclassified linguistics

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into EAST AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.1, Administration p.2, Agriculture p.5, Archaeology p.6, Art p.7, Chiefs p.8, Dancing p.10, Death p.11, Demography p.12, Economics p.14, Education p.18, Education, Higher p.20, Fishing p.26, Folklore p.27, History p.28, Housing p.31, Islam p.32, Kinship p.34, Labour p.36, Land p.37, Law p.38, Marriage p.50,

Medicine p.51, Missions p.52,  
Music p.53, Nutrition p.54,  
Psychology p.57, Race relations  
p.57, Religion p.58, Rock art p.61,  
Separatist movements p.62, Social

welfare p.62, Urban studies p.62,  
Women p.64  
For other possible subjects, see the  
asterisked headings in Vol. 1,  
Section 1

## 226 SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA

Code-number 7

The arrangement of the South-East Central Africa is as follows:

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ZAMBIA	281
RHODESIA (Zimbabwe)	309
MALAWI (ex-Nyasaland)	332
MOÇAMBIQUE	342
MADAGASCAR	357
COMORO ISLANDS	381

### SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA

- 226 SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA  
Unclassified  
Administration (See also in this volume: Zambia p.282, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) p.310, Malawi p.333, Moçambique p.343, Madagascar p.359)
- 228 Agriculture (including Malawi, Moçambique. See also in this volume: Zambia p.284, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) p.311, Madagascar p.361)
- 229 Archaeology (including Malawi, Moçambique and Madagascar) (See also Zambia p.286, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) p.312)
- 231 Art (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 232 Chiefs (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 233 Dancing (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 234 Death (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 236 Demography (including Zambia, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), Malawi and Moçambique) (See also in this volume: Madagascar p.362)
- 238 Economics (including Malawi and Moçambique) (See also in this volume: Zambia p.287, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) p.315, Madagascar p.363)
- 240 Education (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 244 Ethnography (See also all countries of South-East Central Africa)  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Maravi (Malawi)  
Fishing (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 245 Folklore (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 248 History (including Zambia, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), Malawi and Moçambique) (see also in this volume: Madagascar p.374)
- 251 Housing (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 252 Islam (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)  
Kinship (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 254 Labour (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 257 Land (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)

- 259 Law (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 262 Linguistics (see also in this volume: all countries of South-East Central Africa)  
– Unclassified linguistics
- Marriage (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 264 Medicine (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 266 Missions (including Zambia, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), Malawi and Moçambique) (see also in this volume: Madagascar p.379)
- 269 Music (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 271 Nutrition (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 272 Psychology (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 273 Race relations (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 275 Religion (including Malawi and Moçambique) (see also in this volume: Zambia p.308, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) p.331, Madagascar p.379)
- 276 Rock art (including Zambia, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), Malawi and Moçambique)
- 277 Separatist movements (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 278 Social welfare (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 279 Urban studies (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)
- 280 Women (including all countries of South-East Central Africa)

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## ex RHODESIA, North and South

Code-number 71

## ZAMBIA

Code-number 711

- 281 ZAMBIA  
Unclassified
- 282 Administration
- 284 Agriculture
- 286 Archaeology
- 287 Economics
- 290 Ethnography (See also in vol. 3: Fipa p.186, Mwanga p.196, Cewa p.336; Kwe p.518)  
– Unclassified ethnography  
– Ambo
- 291 – Aushi (Ushi); Bemba (including Chishinga, Ngoma)
- 293 – Bisa (For Bisa and Bemba, see Bemba)
- 294 – Ila (Shukulumbwe); Kaonde; Lala
- 295 – Lamba; Lozi (Rotse, Luyana, Kololo) (including Subiya)
- 298 – Lunda (of Kazembe) (See also in vol. 2: Lunda p.633; in vol. 3: Luvale p.299)
- 299 – Luvale (Lovale, Lunda-Lovele, Wiko) (See also in vol. 2: Lwena p.643)
- 300 – Mambwe: Ndembu (Ndembo); Ngoni (See also in vol.3: Ngoni p.337)
- 301 – Nkoya (Mbwela); Nsenga; Sala
- 302 – Senga; Soli; Tonga (General and Plateau Tonga) (including Toka)
- 303 – Tonga (Valley Tonga or We) (See also in vol. 3: Tonga p.329)
- 304 – Twa; Unga  
Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics

- 305 – Bemba (including Aushi)  
 306 – Ila; Kaonde; Lala (including Bisa, Swaka); Lamba (See also Lala for Lala-Lamba); Lenje; Lozi (Kololo, Luyana) (including Subiya)  
 307 – Lunda (See also in vol. 2: Lunda p.636); Luvale (Lovale, Lwena); Mambwe; Nsenga; Soli  
 308 – Tonga  
Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.226, Art p.231, Chiefs p.232, Dancing p.233, Death p.234, Demography p.236, Education p.240, Fishing p.244, Folklore p.2.45, History p.248, Housing p.251, Islam p.252, Kinship p.252, Labour p.254, Land p.257, Law p.259, Marriage p.262, Medicine p.264, Missions p.266, Music p.269, Nutrition p.271, Psychology p.272, Race relations p.273, Rock art p.276, Separatist movements p.277, Social welfare p.278, Urban studies p.279, Women p.280

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## RHODESIA (Zimbabwe) 712

- 309 RHODESIA (Zimbabwe)  
 Unclassified  
 310 Administration  
 311 Agriculture  
 312 Archaeology  
 315 Economics  
 316 Ethnography (See also in this volume: Barwe p.346, Lemba p.477, Ndau p.349, Thonga p.351, Venda p.48!, Zulu p.485)

- Unclassified ethnography  
 318 – Budyá (Buja); Duma; Hera (and Njanja); Jawunda; Kalanga (Kalana)  
 319 – Karanga (See also Duma, Mari, Rozwi)  
 320 – Korekore; Manyika (including Ungwe [Hungwe])  
 321 – Mari; Mbire; Nanzwa; Ndebele (Matabele)  
 324 – Rembutu (Lembutu); Rozwi [both ancient and existing peoples of that name; including Nohwe. See also in this volume: Karanga p.319])  
 325 – Shankwe: Shawasha; Shona (including Dumbuseya, Goba)  
 329 – Tawara; Tonga (Toka, Tonka) (see also in this volume: Tonga p.302); Zezuru  
Linguistics  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Karanga  
 330 – Manyika; Ndebele; Shona (including Lilima. See also Zezuru and other dialects)  
 331 – Zezuru (Swina)  
Religion

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.226, Art p.231, Chiefs p.232, Dancing p.233, Death p.234, Demography p.236, Education p.240, Fishing p.244, Folklore p.245, History p.248, Housing p.251, Islam p.252, Kinship p.252, Labour p.254, Land p.257, Law p.259, Marriage p.262, Medicine p.264, Missions p.266, Music p.269, Nutrition p.271, Psychology p.272, Race relations p.273, Rock art p.276, Separatist movements p.277, Social welfare p.278, Urban studies p.279, Women p.280

For other possible subjects, see asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## MALAWI (ex Nyasaland)

### Code-number 72

- 332 MALAWI (ex Nyasaland)  
Unclassified
- 333 Administration
- 335 Ethnography (See also in this volume: Maravi p.244, Nyakusa p.197)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 336 – Cewa (Chewa)
- 337 – Kunda; Ngoni (See also in this volume: Ngoni p.196 and p.300; Nguni p.418)
- 338 – Nguru (See also in this volume: Lomwe p.348, Makua p.349); Nyanja (including Ma(n)ganja, Nyasa)
- 339 – Tonga; Tumbuka (including Henga, Kamanga); Yao (See also in this volume: Yao p.353)
- 340 Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Cewa (Chewa); Ngoni; Nyanja (including Mang'anja, Nyasa. See also Cewa)
- 342 – Tumbuka (including Henga, Kamanga, Tonga); Yao (See also in this volume: Yao p.357)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.226, Agriculture p.228, Archaeology p.229, Art p.231, Chiefs p.232, Dancing p.233, Death p.234, Demography p.236, Economics p.235, Education p.240, Fishing p.244, Folklore p.245, History p.248, Housing p.251, Islam p.252, Kinship p.252, Labour p.254, Land p.257, Law p.259, Marriage p.262, Medicine p.264, Missions p.266, Music p.269, Nutrition p.271, Psychology p.272, Race relations p.273, Religion p.278, Rock art p.276, Separatist

movements p.277, Social welfare p.278, Urban studies p.279, Women p.280

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## MOÇAMBIQUE

### Code-number 73

- 342 MOÇAMBIQUE  
Unclassified
- 343 Administration
- 344 Ethnography (See also in this volume: Swahili p.23, Maravi p.244, Nsenga p.301, Manyika p.320, Tawara p.329, Cewa p.336, Ngoni p.331, Nyanja p.338, Swazi p.526)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 346 – Barwe; Chopi (Lenge)
- 347 – Chwabo (Acwabo)
- 348 – Lomwe; Makonde
- 349 – Makua (including Chirima); Ndau
- 350 – Nyungwe; Ronga
- 351 – Sena; Teve (including Gorongozi); Thonga (Tonga, Tsonga, Shangaan)
- 353 – Tswa; Yao (See also in this volume: Yao p.339); Zimba (See also in this volume: Vazimba p.374)
- 354 Linguistics (See also in this volume: Nsenga p.307; Manyika p.330)  
– Unclassified linguistics  
– Chopi (Lenge); Chwabo; Lomwe (Lolo); Makonde; Makua
- 355 – Maviha; Ndau; Nyungwe (Tete); Ronga
- 356 – Sena; Thonga (Tsonga) (including Gwamba)
- 357 – Tonga (GiTonga); Tswa; Yao (See also in this volume: Yao p.342)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.226, Agriculture p.228, Archaeology p.229, Art p.231, Chiefs p.232, Dancing p.233, Death p.234, Demography p.236, Economics p.238, Education p.240, Fishing p.244, Folklore p.245, History p.248, Housing p.251, Islam p.252, Kinship p.252, Labour p.254, Land p.257, Law p.259, Marriage p.262, Medicine p.264, Missions p.266, Music p.269, Nutrition p.271, Psychology p.272, Race relations p.273, Religion p.275, Rock art p.276, Separatist movements p.277, Social welfare p.278, Urban studies p.279, Women p.280

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## MADAGASCAR

### Code-number 74

- 357 MADAGASCAR  
Unclassified
- 359 Administration (including Comoro Islands)
- 361 Agriculture (including Comoro Islands)
- 362 Demography (including Comoro Islands)
- 363 Economics (including Comoro Islands)
- 365 Ethnography (See also Comoro Islands)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 368 – Antambahoaka (Tambahooka); Antandroy (Tandroy); Antankarana (Tankarana); Antanosy (Tanosi)
- 369 – Antefasi (Antaifasy, Tefasy); Antemoro (Antaimoro,

- Temoro); Antesaka (Antaisaka, Tesaka); Bara
- 370 – Betsileo: Betsimisaraka; Bezanozano
- 371 – Mahafaly; Marofotsy; Merina (Andriana, Hova)
- 372 – Sakalava
- 373 – Sihanaka; Tanala (including Zafimaniry)
- 374 – Tsimihety (For works on Tsimihety and Sakalava, see Sakalava); Vazimba; Vezo History (including Comoro Islands)
- 376 Linguistics  
– Unclassified linguistics
- 379 Missions (including Comoro Islands)  
Religion (including Comoro Islands)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.226, Archaeology p.229, Art p.231, Chiefs p.232, Dancing p.233, Death p.234, Education p.240, Fishing p.244, Folklore p.245, Housing p.251, Islam p.252, Kinship p.252, Labour p.254, Land p.257, Law p.259, Marriage p.262, Medicine p.264, Music p.269, Nutrition p.271, Psychology p.272, Race relations p.273, Separatist movements p.271, Social welfare p.278, Urban studies p.279, Women p.280

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## COMORO ISLANDS

### Code-number 741

- 381 COMORO ISLANDS  
Unclassified  
Ethnology



- Unclassified ethnography
- Linguistics
- Unclassified linguistics
- Ngazidja; Nzwani

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTH-EAST CENTRAL AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.226, Archaeology p.229, Art p.231, Chiefs p.232, Dancing p.233, Death p.234, Education p.240, Fishing p.244, Folklore p.245, Housing p.251, Islam p.252, Kinship p.252, Labour p.254, Land p.257, Law p.259, Marriage p.262,

Medicine p.264, Music p.269, Nutrition p.271, Psychology p.272, Race relations p.273, Separatist movements p.271, Social welfare p.278, Urban studies p.279, Women p.280

See also in vol. 3 the following subjects incorporated into MADAGASCAR: Administration p.359, Agriculture p.361, Demography p.362, Economics p.363, History p.374, Missions p.379, Religion p.379

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## 382 SOUTHERN AFRICA

## Code-number 8

The arrangement of Southern Africa is as follows:

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UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA	476
SOUTH WEST AFRICA (Namibia)	501
BOTSWANA	515
LESOTHO	522
SWAZILAND	526

## SOUTHERN AFRICA

382	SOUTHERN AFRICA Unclassified	South West Africa (Namibia) p.504, Botswana p.516, Lesotho p.522, Swaziland p.526))
384	<u>Administration</u> (See also in this volume: Transvaal p.476, Natal p.484, Cape Province p.492, S.W. Africa (Namibia) p.502, Ex-British Protectorates (Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland) p.512)	413 – Unclassified ethnography – Bushman (See also in this volume: Bushman p.516, Khoisan p.418) 415 – Coloured 417 – Indian 418 – Khoisan (Bushman and Hottentot) (See also in this volume: Bushman p.413, Hottentot p.495); Nguni
388	<u>Agriculture</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)	419 – Sotho-Tswana (See also in this volume: Sotho p.479 and p.523; Tswana p.519); Tlokwa
390	<u>Archaeology</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)	<u>Folklore</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)
394	<u>Art</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa) <u>Chiefs</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)	422 <u>History</u> (inc. all countries of Southern Africa)
396	<u>Dancing</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa) <u>Death</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa) <u>Demography</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)	426 <u>Housing</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)
398	<u>Economics</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)	427 <u>Kinship</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)
404	<u>Education</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)	428 <u>Labour</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)
409	<u>Education, Higher</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)	432 <u>Land</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)
410	<u>Ethnography</u> (See also in vol. 3: Transvaal p.477, Natal, p.484, Cape Province p.493,	434 <u>Law</u> (including all countries of Southern Africa)
		437 <u>Linguistics</u> (See also in this volume: Transvaal p.482, Natal p.489, Cape Province p.498, South West Africa (Namibia)

- p.509, Botswana p.521, Lesotho p.524, Swaziland p.327)  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 439 – Afrikaans; Bushman (including ≠Auni, ≠Khomani, Sarwa)  
 440 – Fanagalo (Basic Bantu, Kitchen *or* Mine Kafir); Khoisan (Bushman and Hottentot) (See also in this volume: Bushman p.439, Hottentot p.498); Nguni  
 441 – Sotho-Tswana  
Marriage (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 443 Medicine (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 446 Missions (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 450 Music (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 451 Nutrition (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 452 Psychology (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 453 Race relations (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 465 Religion (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 468 Rock art (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 471 Separatist movements (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 472 Social welfare (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 474 Urban studies (including all countries of Southern Africa)  
 475 Women (including all countries of Southern Africa)

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

### Code-number 81

#### 476 UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

See: Transvaal p.476, Orange Free State p.484, Natal p.484, Cape Province p.492

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Administration p.384, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396, Demography p.396, Economics p.398, Education p.404, Education, Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p.422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.428, Land p.432, Law p.434, Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.474, Women p.475

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## TRANSVAAL

### Code-number 811

#### 476 TRANSVAAL

Unclassified

Administration

- 477 Ethnography (see also in this volume: Fokeng p.522, Kgatla p.517, Kwena p.518, Maletle p.518, Rembutu p.324, Rolong p.519, Swazi p.526, Thonga p.351, p.481, Tlokwa p.419, Tswana p.519)

– Unclassified ethnography

- Birwa; Hurutse; Lemba (Lepa, Remba)
- 478 – Lobedu (Lovedu)
- 479 – Ndzundza Pedi; Sotho (North) (including Khaha, Letsoalo, Malaboch (Gananwa), Masemola, Ntshabeleng, Phalaborwa, Roka, Tau) (see also in this volume: Pedi p.479)
- 481 – Thonga (See also in this volume: Thonga p.351); Venda
- 482 Linguistics  
– Lobedu (Lovedu); Ndebele (including Ndzundza) (see also in this volume: Ndebele p.330); Sotho (North) (Pedi)
- 483 – Thonga (See also in this volume: Thonga p.356); Venda

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396, Demography p.396, Economics p.398, Education p.404, Education, Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p.422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.428, Land p.432, Law p.434, Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.474, Women p.475

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## ORANGE FREE STATE

### Code-number 812

- 484 ORANGE FREE STATE  
Unclassified

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396, Demography p.396, Economics p.398, Education p.404, Education, Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p.422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.428, Land p.432, Law p.434, Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.414, Women p.475

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## NATAL

### Code-number 813

- 484 NATAL  
Unclassified  
Administration  
Ethnography (see in this volume: Baca p.494, Indian p.417, Sotho (South) p.523, Swazi p.526)  
– Unclassified
- 485 – Kanya (Makanya); Ngwane; Zulu
- 489 Linguistics  
– Lala; Zulu

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396, Demography p.396, Economics p.398, Education p.404, Education,

Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p.422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.428, Land p.432, Law p.434, Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.474, Women p.475

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## CAPE PROVINCE

### Code-number 814

- 492 CAPE PROVINCE  
Unclassified  
Administration
- 493 Ethnography (see in this volume: Bushman p.413, p.516, Coloured p.415, Nama p.508)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 494 – Baca (amaBaca, Bhaca); Bomvana; Fingo (abaMbo, Mfengu); Hlubi
- 495 – Hottentot (including Grikwa. See also in this volume: Khoisan p.418, Korana p.496, Nama p.508)
- 496 – Korana; Mpondo; Thembu; Tlhaping
- 497 – Xhosa
- 498 Linguistics  
– Hottentot (including Grikwa. See also in this volume: Khoisan p.440, Korana (on this page), Nama p.511); Korana
- 499 – Mpondo; Xhosa (Kafir)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396,

Demography p.396, Economics p.398, Education p.404, Education, Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p.422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.428, Land p.432, Law p.434, Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.474, Women p.475

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## SOUTH WEST AFRICA (Namibia)

### Code-number 82

- 501 SOUTH WEST AFRICA  
(Namibia)  
Unclassified
- 502 Administration
- 504 Ethnography (see in this volume: Bushman p.413, p.516, Coloured p.415, Hottentot p.495, Korana p.496, Mbukushu p.518)  
– Unclassified ethnography
- 505 – Ambo (Ovambo, group) (See also in this volume: Kwanyama p.508, Ndonga p.509)
- 506 – Bergdama; Herero (including Tjimba)
- 507 – Kung (!Kung) (including Heikum, !Kau, !Ko, !Xū. See also in volume 2: Kung p.642)
- 508 – Kwanyama (Kwanyama Ambo) (See also in volume 2: Kwanyama p.643); Nama (Khoi-Khoi, Namakwa, Naman, Nama-Hottentot) (including Gai-Khan (Rooi Natie), Topnaar. See also in this volume: Khoisan p.418, Hottentot p.495)

- 509 – Ndonga  
Linguistics– Unclassified  
 linguistics  
 – Ambo (Ovambo, group) (See also in this volume: Kwanyama p.510, Ndonga p.512)
- 510 – Herero; Kung (!Kung); Kwangali; Kwanyama
- 511 – Nama (Khoi-Khoi, Namakwa, Nama-Hottentot). (See also in this volume: Khoisan p.440, Hottentot p.498)
- 512 – Ndonga including Kwambi)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396, Demography p.396, Economics p.398, Education p.404, Education, Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p.422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.428, Land p.432, Law p.434, Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.474, Women p.475

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## EX-BRITISH PROTECTORATES

Code-number 83

- 512 Ex-British protectorates (see also in vol. 3: Botswana p.515 seq., Lesotho p.522 seq., Swaziland p.526 seq.)  
 Unclassified  
Administration (including Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland)

## BOTSWANA (ex-Bechuanaland)

Code-number 831

- 515 BOTSWANA  
 (ex-Bechuanaland)  
 Unclassified
- 516 Ethnography (see also in this volume: Birwa p.477, Bushman p.413, Herero p.506, Hurutshe p.477, Kalanga (Kalana) p.318, Kung p.507, Tlokwa p.419)  
 – Unclassified ethnography  
 – Bushman (including Auen, ≠Auni, G/wi, ≠Khomani, Kxoe, Naron. See also in this volume: Bushman p.413, Kwe p.518, Sarwa p.519)
- 517 – Kgalagadi; Kgatla (Kxatla)
- 518 – Kwe (Hukwe Bushmen); Kwena (Koena); Maletse; Mbukushu; Ngwaketse
- 519 – Ngwato: Rolong (including Kaa); Sarwa (Masarwa, Tati Bushmen); Tawana; Tswana (Bechuana, Chwana) (see also in this volume: Sotho-Tswana p.419)
- 521 Linguistics (see in this volume: Bushman p.439, Kwangali p.510)  
 – Unclassified linguistics  
 – Tswana (Sechuana) (see also in this volume Sotho-Tswana p.441)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396, Demography p.396, Economics P.398, Education p.404, Education, Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p 422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.478, Land p.472, Law p.434,

Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.474, Women p.475

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## **LESOTHO (ex Basutoland) (832)**

522 LESOTHO (ex Basutoland)  
Unclassified  
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– Unclassified ethnography  
– Fokeng; Khwakhwa

523 – Sotho (Southern) (Basuto)

524 Linguistics  
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– Phuthi

525 – Sotho (Southern) (Sesuto)

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396, Demography p.396, Economics p.398, Education p.404, Education, Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p.422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.428, Land p.432, Law p.434, Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.474, Women p.475

For other possible subjects. see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

## **SWAZILAND**

### **Code-number 833**

526 SWAZILAND

Unclassified

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– Swazi

527 Linguistics

– Swazi

Any relevant entries on the following subjects will be found subsumed into SOUTHERN AFRICA in volume 3: Unclassified p.382, Agriculture p.388, Archaeology p.390, Art p.394, Chiefs p.394, Dancing p.396, Death p.396, Demography p.396, Economics p.398, Education p.404, Education, Higher p.409, Folklore p.419, History p.422, Housing p.426, Kinship p.427, Labour p.428, Land p.432, Law p.434, Marriage p.441, Medicine p.443, Missions p.446, Music p.450, Nutrition p.451, Psychology p.452, Race relations p.453, Religion p.465, Rock art p.468, Separatist movements p.471, Social welfare p.472, Urban studies p.474, Women p.475

For other possible subjects, see the asterisked headings in Vol. 1, Section 1

529 **INDEX OF ETHNIC GROUPS AND LANGUAGES**

563 **INDEX TO SUBJECT-HEADINGS**

573 **ABBREVIATIONS TO TITLES OF PERIODICALS**

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The names of many ethnic groups have been subordinated to the names of larger groupings (indicated by "See under" references).

There are then 5 types of entry in this index:-

- (1) a direct indication of the volume and page-number where entries on a group can be found; thus 2:345 refers to Volume 2, page 345
- (2) "See references" from alternative spellings or names
- (3) "See also references" when entries for an ethnic group can be found in more than one part of the Cumulative Bibliography
- (4) "See under references" from the name of an ethnic group to the name of another group to which it has been subordinated; thus entries about the Ababda will be found incorporated into those about the Beja
- (5) "Cp. references" when there is doubt whether two names really are alternatives or not.

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# INDEX OF LANGUAGES

The names of many languages have been subordinated to the names of larger groupings (indicated by “See under”).

There are then 5 types of entry in this index:-

- (1) a direct indication of the volume and page-number where entries on a language can be found: thus 2:352 refers to Volume 2, page 352
- (2) “See references” from alternative spellings or names
- (3) “See also references” when entries for a language can be found in more than one part of the Cumulative Bibliography
- (4) “See under references” from the name of a language to the name of another language to which it has been subordinated; thus entries about Afutu will be found incorporated into those about Guang
- (5) “Cp. references” when there is doubt whether two names really are alternatives or not.

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