

## FINDING A BALANCE IN THE EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE

Zhen Sun analyses the important and understudied subject of jurisdiction in the exclusive economic zone (EEZ) over five groups of activities. She explores whether the basic premises and essential compromises of the EEZ regime established by the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea still hold true or whether there has been evolution in the regime in terms of accommodating the EEZ regulatory scheme to meet new needs and challenges. Significantly, the analysis of State practice indicates that coastal States have progressively asserted greater authority in defending their rights and jurisdiction in the EEZ, which have been broadly tolerated by the legal regime and other user States. The stability of the EEZ regime is maintained by two legal doctrines that guide the attribution and exercise of the rights and freedoms of different States. This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

ZHEN SUN is an associate professor (Research/Ocean Sustainability, Governance & Management) at WMU-Sasakawa Global Ocean Institute, World Maritime University. She obtained her degrees in both China and the United Kingdom, including a PhD from the University of Cambridge. Before joining WMU, Zhen was a research fellow at the Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore. She is actively engaged in teaching, supervision, multidisciplinary research and capacity development programmes. Zhen has worked on a wide range of subjects in the law of the sea and ocean governance, and collaborated with academics, practitioners, officials from government agencies and international organisations.



# FINDING A BALANCE IN THE EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE

Conflict and Stability in the Law of the Sea

ZHEN SUN

*World Maritime University*



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment,  
a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of  
education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

[www.cambridge.org](http://www.cambridge.org)

Information on this title: [www.cambridge.org/9781009471305](http://www.cambridge.org/9781009471305)

DOI: [10.1017/9781009471329](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009471329)

© Zhen Sun 2025

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions  
of relevant collective licensing agreements, with the exception of the Creative Commons version  
the link for which is provided below, no reproduction of any part may take  
place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

An online version of this work is published at [doi.org/10.1017/9781009471329](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009471329) under a Creative  
Commons Open Access license CC-BY-NC 4.0 which permits re-use, distribution and  
reproduction in any medium for non-commercial purposes providing appropriate credit to the  
original work is given and any changes made are indicated. To view a copy of this license  
visit <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0>

When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI [10.1017/9781009471329](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009471329)

First published 2025

*A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library*

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data*

Names: Sun, Zhen (Legal scholar), author.

Title: Finding a balance in the exclusive economic zone : conflict and stability in the law of the sea /  
Zhen Sun, World Maritime University.

Description: Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York, NY : Cambridge University Press, 2024. |  
Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2024019493 (print) | LCCN 2024019494 (ebook) | ISBN 9781009471305  
(hardback) | ISBN 9781009471312 (paperback) | ISBN 9781009471329 (epub)

Subjects: LCSH: Economic zones (Law of the sea) | United Nations Convention on the  
Law of the Sea (1982 December 10) | Territorial waters | Continental shelf—Law and legislation. |  
Conflict of laws—Maritime law.

Classification: LCC KZA1560 .S86 2024 (print) | LCC KZA1560 (ebook) |  
DDC 341.4/48—dc23/eng/20240509

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2024019493>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2024019494>

ISBN 978-1-009-47130-5 Hardback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence  
or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this  
publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will  
remain, accurate or appropriate.