

Vol. 60 No. 3

July 2009

The  
Journal  
of  
Ecclesiastical  
History



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# The Journal of Ecclesiastical History

## *Editors*

James Carleton Paget, University of Cambridge  
Diarmaid MacCulloch, University of Oxford

## *Assistant Editor*

Christine Linehan, Cambridge

## *Advisory Editorial Board*

Michael Bourdeaux, *Keston Institute, Oxford*

Martin Brett, *University of Cambridge*

Euan Cameron, *Union Theological Seminary, New York*

Richard Carwardine, *University of Oxford*

W. O. Chadwick, *University of Cambridge*

Gillian Clark, *University of Bristol*

Patrick Collinson, *University of Cambridge*

R. B. Dobson, *University of York*

Eamon Duffy, *University of Cambridge*

Judith Herrin, *Kings College, London*

Simon Keynes, *University of Cambridge*

Peter Linehan, *University of Cambridge*

Rosamond McKitterick, *University of Cambridge*

Hugh McLeod, *University of Birmingham*

J. S. C. Riley-Smith, *University of Cambridge*

W. J. Sheils, *University of York*

Pauline Stafford, *University of Liverpool*

W. R. Ward, *Hampshire*

Frances Young, *University of Birmingham*

Patrick Zutshi, *University of Cambridge*

## *International Advisory Board*

J. Kwabena Asamoah-Gyadu, *Trinity College, Egon, Ghana*

Elizabeth Clark, *Duke University, USA*

Giles Constable, *Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, USA*

Sergei Filatov, *Institute of Eastern Studies, Moscow, Russia*

Clara Garcia Aylardo, *Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Economicas, Mexico City, Mexico*

Jean-Philippe Genet, *Université Paris I, France*

David Hilliard, *Flinders University, Australia*

Dominique Logna-Prat, *Centre d'Études Médiévales, Paris, France*

Susan Karant-Nunn, *University of Arizona, USA*

Peter Lake, *Princeton University, USA*

Hartmut Lehmann, *Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte, Göttingen, Germany*

Harry O. Maier, *Vancouver School of Theology, Canada*

Claudia Rapp, *University of California*

André Vauchez, *École Française de Rome, Italy*

Contributions and books for review should be addressed to the Editors, *Journal of Ecclesiastical History*, Robinson College, Cambridge CB3 9AN, UK; e-mail jeh@robinson.cam.ac.uk. The *Journal* normally expects articles to be not longer than eight thousand words, inclusive of endnotes; this represents a maximum of 33–5 pages of published text and 40–5 pages of an average double-spaced A4 typescript. A copy of the *Journal's* style sheet will be sent to intending contributors on application to the Editors.

## **Subscriptions**

The *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* (ISSN 0022-0469) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press in January, April, July and October. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price, which includes delivery by air where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers (but excluding VAT) of volume 60 in 2009 is £278 (US \$479 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; the print only price for institutions is £256 (US\$440) and £66.00 (US \$120) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts are £70.00 net (US \$121.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £235 (\$405 in USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133.

# THE JOURNAL OF ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY

Volume 60 Number 3

July 2009

## Contents

### ARTICLES

THE INVENTION OF A THEOLOGY OF ABDUCTION: HINCMAR OF RHEIMS ON <i>RAPTUUS</i> : BY RACHEL STONE	433
GERVASE OF CANTERBURY, CHRIST CHURCH AND THE ARCHBISHOPS: BY MARIE-PIERRE GELIN	449
PURGATORY AND THE COUNTER-REFORMATION: PERPETUAL CHANTRIES IN SOUTHERN BRITTANY, 1480–1720: BY ELIZABETH TINGLE	464
‘LOOKING UNTO JESUS’: IMAGE AND BELIEF IN A SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLISH CHANCEL: BY LOUISE DURNING AND CLARE TILBURY	490
REHABILITATING A RADICAL CATHOLIC: POPE BENEDICT XV AND MARC SANGNIER, 1914–1922: BY GEARÓID BARRY	514

### REVIEW ARTICLE

GREGORY OF NYSSA: BY LIONEL WICKHAM	534
-------------------------------------	-----

### REVIEWS

WRIGHT, <i>Infant baptism in historical perspective. Collected studies</i> : by Allen Brent	540
COTTIER (ed.), <i>La Prière en latin, de l'antiquité au XVIe siècle. Formes, évolutions, significations</i> : by David Luscombe	541
NARCY and REBILLARD (eds), <i>Hellénisme et christianisme</i> : by Wolfram Kinzig	542
ENGBERG (trans. CARTER), <i>Impulsore Chresto. Opposition to Christianity in the Roman Empire</i> , c. 50–250 AD: by James Carleton Paget	543
DEHANDSCHUTTER (ed. LEEMANS), <i>Polycarpiana. Studies on martyrdom and persecution in early Christianity. Collected essays</i> : by Allen Brent	544
MOSSHAMMER, <i>The Easter computus and the origins of the Christian era</i> : by Timothy D. Barnes	545
STEENBERG, <i>Irenaeus on creation. The cosmic Christ and the saga of redemption</i> : by M. J. Edwards	547
LEVINE (ed.), <i>A feminist companion to patristic literature</i> : by L. R. Wickham	548
WILLIAMS, <i>Authorised Lives in early Christian biography. Between Eusebius and Augustine</i> : by Averil Cameron	549
WILLING, <i>Eusebius von Cäsarea als Häreseograph</i> : by Jörg Ulrich	549
NAUROY and VANNIER (eds), <i>Saint Augustin et la bible. Actes du colloque de l'université Paul Verlaine-Metz (7–8 avril 2005)</i> : by Gerald Bonner	550
HERMANOWICZ, <i>Possidius of Calama. A study of the north African episcopate</i> : by Allen Brent	552
HATLIE, <i>The monks and monasteries of Constantinople, ca. 350–850</i> : by Averil Cameron	553
CHAZELLE and CUBITT (eds), <i>The crisis of the Oikoumene. The Three Chapters and the failed quest for unity in the sixth-century Mediterranean</i> : by F. K. Haarer	555
MENZE, <i>Justinian and the making of the Syrian Orthodox Church</i> : by Richard Price	557
GRIFFITH, <i>The Church in the shadow of the Mosque. Christians and Muslims in the world of Islam</i> : by John Flannery	558
ELUKIN, <i>Living together, living apart. Rethinking Jewish-Christian relations in the Middle Ages</i> : by Yvonne Friedman	559

ii CONTENTS

GAMESON, <i>The earliest books of Canterbury Cathedral. Manuscripts and fragments to c. 1200</i> : by Michael Gullick	561
HYUGENS (ed.), <i>Christianus Dictus Stabulensis. Expositio super Librum generationis</i> : by David Ganz	562
BEREND (ed.), <i>Christianization and the rise of Christian monarchy. Scandinavia, central Europe and Rus'</i> , c. 900–1200: by Andrew Louth	563
BRUCE, <i>Silence and sign language in medieval monasticism. The Cluniac tradition, c. 900–1200</i> : by Roger Lovatt	564
WERNER, <i>Den Irrtum liquidieren. Bücherverbrennungen im Mittelalter</i> : by Alexander Murray	566
MÉHU, <i>Mises en scène et mémoires de la consécration d'église dans l'occident médiéval</i> : by Timothy M. Thibodeau	568
ROLLASON and ROLLASON (eds), <i>The Durham Liber Vitae. London, British Library, MS Cotton Domitian A.VII. Edition and digital facsimile with introduction, codicological, prosopographical and linguistic commentary, and indexes including the biographical register of Durham cathedral priory (1083–1539)</i> by A. J. Piper, I: <i>Introductory essays, edition, commentary on the edition and indexes</i> ; II: <i>Linguistic commentary</i> ; III: <i>Prosopographical commentary</i> : by Joan Greatrex	569
FAVIER and LEMAITRE (eds), <i>L'Obituaire du chapitre cathédral d'Albi</i> : by David Lepine	571
HORIE, <i>Perceptions of ecclesia. Church and soul in medieval dedication sermons</i> : by Carolyn Muesseg	571
ROSEWELL, <i>Medieval wall paintings in English and Welsh churches</i> : by Julian Luxford	572
MOULD, <i>The English chorister. A history</i> : by Ivor H. Jones	573
HAVERKAMP (ed.), <i>Hebräische Berichte über die Judenverfolgungen während des Ersten Kreuzzugs</i> : by Katja Vehlow	574
WASYLIW, <i>Martyrdom, murder, and magic. Child saints and their cults in medieval Europe</i> : by Nicholas Vincent	575
BIALE, <i>Blood and belief. The circulation of a symbol between Jews and Christians</i> : by Caroline Walker Bynum	576
DALARUN, GIORDANENGO, LE HUËROU, LONGÈRE, POIREL and VENARD (eds), <i>Les Deux Vies de Robert d'Arbrissel, fondateur de Fontevraud. Légendes, écrits et témoignages. The two Lives of Robert of Arbrissel, founder of Fontevraud. Legends, writings, and testimonies</i> : by Henrietta Leyser	577
COLKER (ed.), <i>Constitutiones quae vocantur Ordinis Praemonstratensis e codice Collegii Sanctae Trinitatis Dublinensis 10810</i> : by Brian Golding	578
LINEHAN, <i>Spain, 1157–1300. A portable inheritance</i> : by Simon Barton	579
PEGG, <i>A most holy war. The Albigensian Crusade and the battle for Christendom</i> : by Rebecca Rist	580
WINTERBOTTOM (ed. and trans.), <i>William of Malmesbury. Gesta pontificum anglorum. The history of the English bishops</i> , I: <i>Text and translation</i> : by Julia Barrow	581
NICÉPHORE BLEMMEYDÈS (ed. and trans. STAVROU), <i>Oeuvres théologiques</i> . Vol. 1: by Andrew Louth.	582
BAXTER, <i>Sarum Use. The ancient customs of Salisbury</i> : by Matthew Cheung Salisbury	582
REEVE, <i>Thirteenth-century wall painting of Salisbury Cathedral. Art, liturgy, and reform</i> : by Peter Draper	583
OTT and JONES (eds), <i>The bishop reformed. Studies of episcopal power and culture in the central Middle Ages</i> : by Uta-Renate Blumenthal	584
CASCIANI (ed.), <i>Dante and the Franciscans</i> : by William Stephany	585
BOMBI, <i>Il registro di Andrea Sapiti, procuratore alla curia avignonesa</i> : by Michael Haren	586
HOTZ, <i>Päpstliche Stellenvergabe am Konstanzer Domkapitel. Die avignonesische Periode (1316–1378) und die Domherren gemeinschaft beim Übergang zum Schisma (1378)</i> : by P. N. R. Zutshi	587
GASNault and GOTTERI (eds), <i>Innocent VI (1352–1362). Lettres secrètes et curiales publiées d'après les Registres des archives vaticanes</i> : by P. N. R. Zutshi	588

## CONTENTS

iii

SMITH (ed.), <i>The heads of religious houses. England and Wales</i> , III: 1377–1540: by Julian Luxford	589
MÜLLER and HELMRATH (eds), <i>Die Konzilien von Pisa (1409), Konstanz (1414–1418) und Basel (1431–1449). Institution und Personen</i> : by Norman Tanner	589
KÖNIG, <i>The Bedford Hours. The making of a medieval masterpiece</i> : by Margaret Manion	590
GRAHAM, <i>Bohemian and Moravian graduals, 1420–1620</i> : by David Hiley	591
KING, <i>The York mystery cycle and the worship of the city</i> : by Richard Beadle	592
WHITE, <i>Drama and religion in English provincial society, 1485–1660</i> : by Beatrice Groves	593
JÄGGLI and STAECKER (eds), <i>Archäologie der Reformation. Studien zu den Auswirkungen des Konfessionswechsels auf die materielle Kultur</i> : by Poul Grinder-Hansen	594
VON GREYERZ, <i>Religion and culture in early modern Europe, 1500–1800</i> : by Ronald H. Fritze	596
SCHILLING, <i>Early modern European civilization and its political and cultural dynamism</i> : by Tom Scott	596
KRARUP, <i>Ordination in Wittenberg. Die Einsetzung in das kirchliche Amt in Kursachsen zur Zeit der Reformation</i> : by Kurt K. Hendel	597
WEINACHT (ed.), <i>Melanchthon und Luther. Merkmal einer Kirchenreform. Martin Luthers Lebensbeschreibung durch Philipp Melanchthon</i> : by Susan C. Karant-Nunn	599
POHLLIG, <i>Zwischen Gelehrsamkeit und konfessioneller Identitätsstiftung. Lutherische Kirchen- und Universalgeschichtsschreibung, 1546–1617</i> : by Martin Treu	599
GOULDBOURNE (ed.), <i>The flesh and the feminine. Gender and theology in the writings of Caspar Schwenckfeld</i> : by Brad S. Gregory	600
MCLEAN, <i>The Cosmographia of Sebastian Münster. Describing the world in the Reformation</i> : by Zur Shalev	601
KIRBY, <i>The Zurich connection and Tudor political theology</i> : by Mark Taplin	602
HARKRIDER, <i>Women, reform and community in early modern England. Katherine Willoughby, duchess of Suffolk, and Lincolnshire's godly aristocracy, 1519–1580</i> : by S. J. Gunn	603
BECKER, <i>Gemeindeordnung und Kirchenzucht. Johannes a Lascos Kirchenordnung für London (1555) und die reformierte Konfessionsbildung</i> : by Timothy Fehler	604
SELDERHUIS, <i>Calvin's theology of the Psalms</i> : by Paul Helm	605
HOLT (ed.), <i>Adaptations of Calvinism in Reformation Europe. Essays in honour of Brian G. Armstrong</i> : by Keith D. Stanglin	605
BONNEY and TRIM (eds), <i>Persecution and pluralism. Calvinists and religious minorities in early modern Europe, 1550–1700</i> : WITTE, Jr. <i>The reformation of rights. Law, religion, and human rights in early modern Calvinism</i> : by Philip Benedict	606
SPICER, <i>Calvinist churches in early modern Europe</i> : by Nigel Yates	608
WORCESTER (ed.), <i>The Cambridge companion to the Jesuits</i> : by John Patrick Donnelly sj	609
FULTON, <i>Catholic belief and survival in late sixteenth-century Vienna. The case of Georg Eder (1523–87)</i> : by Regina Pörtner	610
KOLLER (ed.), <i>Die Aussenbeziehungen der römischen Kurie unter Paul V. Borghese (1605–1621)</i> : by Robert Bireley	611
FINCHAM and TYACKE, <i>Altars restored. The changing face of English religious worship, 1547–c. 1700</i> : by Bryan D. Spinks	612
HOYLE, <i>Reformation and religious identity in Cambridge, 1590–1644</i> : by Nicholas Tyacke	614
WRIGHT, <i>The early English Baptists, 1603–1649</i> : by Stephen Brachlow	615
MCCAFFERTY, <i>The reconstruction of the Church of Ireland. Bishop Bramhall and the Laudian reforms, 1633–1641</i> : by Felicity Heal	616
TUTINO, <i>Thomas White and the Blackloists. Between politics and theology during the English civil war</i> : by Pauline Croft	617
MILNE, <i>The Westminster Confession of Faith and the cessation of special revelation. The majority Puritan viewpoint on whether extra-biblical prophecy is still possible</i> : by David Parnham	618

## iv CONTENTS

APPLEBY, <i>Black Bartholomew's day. Preaching, polemic and Restoration nonconformity</i> : by Tony Claydon	619
HAYNES, <i>Pictures and popery. Art and religion in England, 1660–1760</i> : by Michael Liversidge	620
GOLDIE, SPURR, HARRIS, TAYLOR, KNIGHTS and McELIGOTT (eds), <i>The entring book of Roger Morrice, 1677–1691</i> , I: <i>Roger Morrice and the Puritan Whigs</i> ; II: <i>The reign of Charles II, 1677–1685</i> ; III: <i>The reign of James II, 1685–1687</i> ; IV: <i>The reign of James II, 1687–1689</i> ; V: <i>The reign of William III, 1689–1691</i> ; VI: <i>Biographical dictionary with glossary, chronology</i> : by Justin Champion	621
MCKENNA, <i>The Puritan origins of American patriotism</i> : by Simon Middleton	622
DORN, <i>The Lord's supper in the Reformed church in America. Tradition in transformation</i> : by Bryan D. Spinks	623
JENKINS, <i>Saumur Redux. Josué de la Place and the question of Adam's sin</i> : by Stephen Hampton	625
LIVINGSTONE, <i>Adam's ancestors. Race, religion, and the politics of human origins</i> : by Mitchell B. Hart	625
FORGÓ, <i>Kirchliche Einigungsversuche in Ungarn. Die Unionsverhandlungen Christophorus Rojas y Spinolas in der zweiten Hälfte des 17. Jahrhunderts</i> : by R. J. W. Evans	626
HANDLEY, <i>Visions of an unseen world. Ghost beliefs and ghost stories in eighteenth-century England</i> : by Owen Davies	627
HOLTROP and SLECHTE (eds), <i>Foreign churches in St. Petersburg and their archives, 1703–1917</i> : by Michael Bourdeaux	628
LAAMANN, <i>Christian heretics in late imperial China. Christian inculturation and state control, 1720–1850</i> : by Michael Dillon	628
TUFFERY-ANDRIEU, <i>Le Concile national en 1797 et en 1801 à Paris. L'Abbé Grégoire et l'utopie d'une église républicaine</i> : by Rodney Dean	629
RAFFERTY, <i>The Catholic Church and the Protestant state. Nineteenth-century Irish realities</i> : by Eugenio F. Biagini	631
KEOGH, <i>Edmund Rice and the first Christian Brothers</i> : by S. J. Connolly	632
ATHERSTONE, <i>Oxford's Protestant spy. The controversial career of Charles Golightly</i> : by G. M. Ditchfield	633
MAKDISI, <i>Artillery of heaven. American missionaries and the failed conversion of the Middle East</i> : by Hugh Wybrew	634
LUTZ, <i>Opening China. Karl F. A. Gützlaff and Sino-Western relations, 1827–1852</i> : by Delia Davin	635
BUDGE, <i>Charlotte M. Yonge. Religion, feminism and realism in the Victorian novel</i> : by Helen Mathers	635
STEPHENS, <i>The fire spreads. Holiness and Pentecostalism in the American south</i> : by Allan Anderson	636
VIAENE (ed.), <i>The papacy and the new world order. La papauté et le nouvel ordre mondial (1878–1903). Vatican diplomacy, catholic opinion and international politics at the time of Leo XIII. Diplomatique vaticane, opinion catholique et politique internationale au temps de Leo XIII</i> : by Martin Conway	637
HEDDA, <i>His kingdom come. Orthodox pastortship and social activism in revolutionary Russia</i> : by Donald J. Raleigh	639
DAVIES and GUEST, <i>Bishops, wives and children. Spiritual capital across the generations</i> : by Brett Usher	640
GUTHRIE and QUINLAN, <i>Just war. The just war tradition. Ethics in modern warfare</i> : by Vernon Bogdanor	641
LAHR, <i>Millennial dreams and apocalyptic nightmares. The Cold War origins of political evangelism</i> : by Jonathan Bell	641
DANIEL, BERGER and MARSH (eds), <i>Perspectives on Church-State relations in Russia</i> : by Sergey Filatov	642
BOOKS RECEIVED	644

## AUTHORS' ADDRESSES

Gearóid Barry, Department of History, National University of Ireland, Galway,  
Galway, Republic of Ireland; e-mail: Gearoid.Barry@nuigalway.ie

Louise Durning, Lincoln College, Oxford OX1 3DR; e-mail: louise.durning@lincoln.  
ox.ac.uk

Dr Marie-Pierre Gelin, Department of History, University College London, Gower  
Street, London WC1E 6BT; e-mail: m.gelin@ucl.ac.uk

Rachel Stone, 41 Lancaster Avenue, Hitchin, Herts SG5 1PA; e-mail: rachel@  
stonefamily.orangehome.co.uk

Clare Tilbury, 115 Divinity Road, Oxford OX4 1LW; e-mail: clare.tilbury@  
btinternet.com

Dr Elizabeth Tingle, Department of History, University of Plymouth, Drake Circus,  
Plymouth PL4 8AA; Elizabeth.tingle@plymouth.ac.uk

Revd Dr L. R. Wickham, 19 Barrowstead, Skelmanthorpe, Huddersfield HD8 9UW;  
e-mail: Lpatriotic@aol.com