

OBJECTS
OF THE
Marine Biological Association
OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

THE ASSOCIATION was founded at a Meeting called for the purpose in March, 1884, and held in the Rooms of the Royal Society of London.

The late Professor HUXLEY, at that time President of the Royal Society, took the chair, and amongst the speakers in support of the project were the late Duke of ARGYLL, the late Sir LYON PLAYFAIR, the late Lord AVEBURY, the late Sir JOSEPH HOOKER, the late Dr. CARPENTER, the late Dr. GÜNTHER, the late Lord DALHOUSIE, the late Professor MOSELEY, the late Mr. ROMANES, and Sir E. RAY LANKESTER.

The Association owes its existence and its present satisfactory condition to a combination of scientific naturalists, and of gentlemen who, from philanthropic or practical reasons, are specially interested in the great sea fisheries of the United Kingdom. It is universally admitted that our knowledge of the habits and conditions of life of sea fishes is very small, and insufficient to enable either the practical fisherman or the Legislature to take measures calculated to ensure to the country the greatest return from the "harvest of the sea." Naturalists are, on the other hand, anxious to push further our knowledge of marine life and its conditions. Hence the Association has erected at Plymouth a thoroughly efficient Laboratory, where naturalists may study the history of marine animals and plants in general, and where researches on food-fishes and molluscs may be carried out with the best appliances.

The Laboratory and its fittings were completed in June, 1888, at a cost of some £12,000. Since that time investigations, practical and scientific, have been constantly pursued at Plymouth. Practical investigations upon matters connected with sea-fishing are carried on under the direction of the Council; in addition, naturalists from England and from abroad have come to the Laboratory, to carry on their own independent researches, and have made valuable additions to zoological and botanical science, at the expense of a small rent for the use of a working table in the Laboratory and other appliances. The number of naturalists who can be employed by the Association in special investigations on fishery questions, and definitely retained for the purpose of carrying on those researches throughout the year, must depend on the funds subscribed by private individuals and public bodies for the purpose. The first charges on the revenue of the Association are the working of the sea-water circulation in the tanks, stocking the tanks with fish and feeding the latter, the payment of servants and fishermen, the hire and maintenance of fishing-boats, and the salary of the Resident Director and Staff. At the commencement of this number will be found the names of the gentlemen on the Staff.

The purpose of the Association is to aid at the same time both science and industry. It is national in character and constitution, and its affairs are conducted by a representative Council, by an Honorary Secretary and an Honorary Treasurer, without any charge upon its funds, so that the whole of the subscriptions and donations received are devoted absolutely to the support of the Laboratory and the prosecution of researches by aid of its appliances. The reader is referred to page 4 of the Cover for information as to membership of the Association.

CONTENTS OF NEW SERIES, Vol. X., No. 2.

	PAGE
1. RECHERCHES SUR LE DÉVELOPPEMENT POST-EMBRYONNAIRE DE LA LANGOUSTE COMMUNE (<i>PALINURUS VULGARIS</i>). BY E.-L. BOUVIER. <i>With 6 Text Figures</i>	179
2. OBSERVATIONS NOUVELLES SUR LES TRACHELIFER, LARVES LUCIFÉRIFORMES DE <i>JANEA NOCTURNA</i> . BY E.-L. BOUVIER. <i>With 11 Text Figures</i>	194
3. QUELQUES MOTS SUR LA VARIABILITÉ DU <i>PYCNOGONUM LITTORALE</i> , STRÖM. BY E.-L. BOUVIER. <i>With 2 Text Figures</i>	207
4. ON SOME PLYMOUTH HOLOTHURIANS. BY J. H. ORTON. <i>With 13 Text Figures</i>	211
5. ON ANTHURA GRACILIS (MONTAGU). BY E. W. SEXTON. <i>With 12 Text Figures</i>	236
6. ON <i>LEPTONEREIS GLAUCA</i> CLPDE., AND THE GENUS <i>LEPTONEREIS</i> KINBERG. BY L. N. G. RAMSAY. <i>With Plate 1 in the Text</i>	244
7. ON THE BREEDING HABITS OF <i>ECHINUS MILIARIS</i> , WITH A NOTE ON THE FEEDING HABITS OF <i>PATELLA VULGATA</i> . BY J. H. ORTON. <i>With 1 Text Figure</i>	254
8. ON THE OCCURRENCE OF <i>APHROCERAS (LEUCANDRA) CLLARENSIS</i> STEPHENS NEAR PLYMOUTH. BY ARTHUR DENDY	258
9. NOTE ON TWO UNRECORDED PLUMULARIAN HYDROIDS FROM THE PLYMOUTH AREA. BY J. RITCHIE	260
10. ON <i>ALCYONIUM PULMONIS INSTAR LOBATUM</i> ELLIS. BY R. HARTMEYER. <i>With 1 Text Figure</i>	262
11. ON CILIARY MECHANISMS IN BRACHIOPODS AND SOME POLYCHÆTES, WITH A COMPARISON OF THE CILIARY MECHANISMS ON THE GILLS OF MOLLUSCS, PROTOCHORDATA, BRACHIOPODS, AND CRYPTOCEPHALOUS POLYCHÆTES, AND AN ACCOUNT OF THE ENDOSTYLE OF CREPIDULA AND ITS ALLIES. BY J. H. ORTON. <i>With 12 Text Figures</i>	283
12. PRELIMINARY ACCOUNT OF A CONTRIBUTION TO AN EVALUATION OF THE SEA. BY J. H. ORTON	312
13. GENERAL REPORT ON THE LARVAL AND POST-LARVAL TELEOSTEANS IN PLYMOUTH WATERS. BY R. S. CLARK. <i>With 11 Text Figures</i>	327
14. REPORT OF THE COUNCIL, 1913	395
15. BALANCE SHEET, 1913	414

NOTICE.

The Council of the Marine Biological Association wish it to be understood that they do not accept responsibility for statements published in this Journal excepting when those statements are contained in an official report of the Council.

TERMS OF MEMBERSHIP.

	£	s.	d.
Annual Members per annum	1	1	0
Life Members Composition Fee	15	15	0
Founders	100	0	0
Governors	500	0	0

Members of the Association have the following rights and privileges: they elect annually the Officers and Council; they receive the Journal of the Association free by post; they are admitted to view the Laboratory at Plymouth, and may introduce friends with them; they have the first claim to rent a place in the Laboratory for research, with use of tanks, boats, &c.; and have access to the books in the Library at Plymouth.

All correspondence should be addressed to the Director, The Laboratory, Plymouth.