

New in the Modern Middle East Series

Land and Revolution in Iran 1960-1980



Land and Revolution in Iran, 1960-1980

By ERIC J. HOOGLUND

"... an outstanding and very original work ..."

—NIKKI KEDDIE

"... the best study of land reform in Iran ..."

—RICHARD COTTAM

The first major study to examine the widely publicized agrarian reform of the ex-shah of Iran, one of the most ambitious such undertakings in modern Middle East history. Based upon more than ten years of field research, the book demonstrates that the motives behind the land reform were not economic but political: the shah's objective was to increase his own power by extending the authority of the central government in rural areas. Hooglund clearly shows that, beneath apparent statistical success, the land reform failed to be of real benefit to the peasantry, and the resulting widespread discontent proved to be a long-term liability.

Eric Hooglund lived in an Iranian village throughout the revolution of 1978-79.

\$19.95

MODERN ISLAMIC POLITICAL THOUGHT



by Hamid Enayat

Modern Islamic Political Thought

By HAMID ENAYAT

This is the only up-to-date study of modern Islamic political thought and the first comparative study of the formation, developments, and modern implications of the two main sects in Islam—Shi'ism and Sunnism. Its examination of the Iranian political tradition is exceptional. The author explores the Muslim response to the challenge of alien and modern ideologies of nationalism, democracy, and socialism. This is a lucid and illuminating interpretation of the sometimes perplexing world of Muslim politics.

\$8.95, paperback; \$20.00, hardcover

Publisher pays postage on prepaid orders.

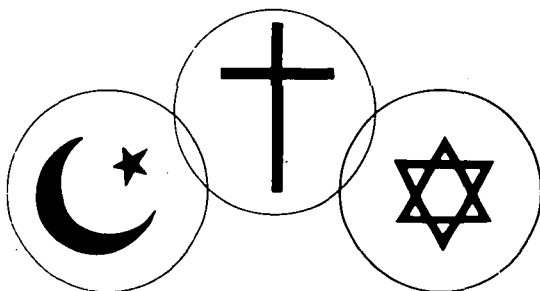
TEXAS



University of Texas Press

P.O. BOX 7819 AUSTIN, TEXAS 78712

Middle Eastern Studies from Princeton



Children of Abraham Judaism, Christianity, Islam F.E. Peters

"A masterly narrative The author achieves his stated purpose of underlining both the parallels and the differences between Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, and connects the three religions to a common spiritual and intellectual environment."

—Gerhard Bowering, University of Pennsylvania.

F.E. Peters shows that the way Jews, Christians, and Muslims worked out their beliefs and practices from the 6th century B.C. to the period in the Middle Ages when the three religions approached their present form, had important political and sociological as well as religious consequences.

\$14.50

Encyclopedia of Indian Philosophies

Advaita Vedānta up to Saṅkara and His Pupils Edited by Karl H. Potter

"For the first time all the textual materials belonging to this school have been brought together. . . . This book has all the makings of a classic." —J.A.B. van Buitenen.

This volume is a reference book of summaries of the main works in the Advaita tradition during the primary phase of its development in the 6th and 7th centuries A.D.

\$45.00

Iran Between Two Revolutions

Ervand Abrahamian

Ervand Abrahamian discusses Iranian society and politics during the period between the Constitutional Revolution of 1905-1909 and the Islamic Revolution of 1977-1979. He focuses on the class and ethnic roots of the major radical movements in the modern era, particularly the constitutional movement of the 1900s, the communist Tudeh party of the 1940s, the nationalist struggle of the early 1950s, and the Islamic upsurge of the 1970s.

Princeton Studies on the Near East.

One map. Clothbound, \$50.00.

Paperbound, \$16.50



Iran, Past and Present From Monarchy to Islamic Republic (Ninth Edition)

Donald N. Wilber

This ninth edition of the standard work on Iran includes up-to-date statistics and current information on the country. It begins with an account of the history of the arts, languages, and religions of Iran from 4000 B.C. to the present. The following section discusses the political, social, and economic structure of Iran, including issues of special topical interest such as the development of natural resources.

Illus. Clothbound, \$27.50. Paperbound, \$6.95

Studies in the Arts at Sinai

Kurt Weitzmann

The pioneering work of an eminent art historian, these essays were published to reveal the discovery of many of the hitherto unknown Mt. Sinai icons and to assign them their correct positions in the art of the Eastern Mediterranean. These previously uncollected essays describe the results of the five expeditions to St. Catherine and relate them to important themes in Byzantine art.

Princeton Series of Collected Essays.

324 illus.

Clothbound, \$35.00. Paperbound, \$16.50

Please write for our South Asia/Africa/Middle East/Far East catalog.

Princeton University Press 41 William St. • Princeton, NJ 08540

Spanning the Cultural History of the Middle East

The Early Islamic Conquests

Fred McGraw Donner

In an original contribution to the cloudy debate on the nature and causes of the Islamic conquests in Syria and Iraq during the sixth and seventh centuries, Fred Donner argues for a necessary distinction between the causes of the conquests, the causes of their success, and the causes of the subsequent Arab migrations to the Fertile Crescent.

\$35.00



The Kibbutz Community and Nation Building

Paula M. Rayman

Focusing on the evolution of one border kibbutz, Har, from 1938 to the present, Paula Rayman explores the dynamics between internal community organization and external national and international forces.

Cloth, \$25.00.

Limited Paperback Edition, \$9.95

The Civilian Elite of Cairo in the Later Middle Ages

Carl F. Petry

This pioneer study presents a quantitative analysis of the civilian elite in Mamluk Cairo. Using information about 4,631 individuals drawn from two 15th-century biographical dictionaries, Carl Petry explores the geographic origins of the civilian elite (the 'ulama') and the distribution of their residences and places of work in Cairo.

Princeton Studies on the Middle East.

\$34.50



Write for our Asia/Africa/Middle East catalog.

Princeton University Press

41 William St.

Princeton, NJ 08540



New from MESA . . .

1982 Directory of Graduate and Undergraduate Programs and Courses in Middle East Studies in the United States, Canada, and Abroad

The *Directory* is the most comprehensive collection of information on institutions, courses and faculty members in Middle East studies in all parts of the world. Containing 209 entries, the *Directory* is divided into three major sections: United States, Canada and Abroad. Within these sections, the institutions have been listed alphabetically for easy reference.

In addition, two appendices increase the usefulness of this volume by 1) listing all faculty and staff members alphabetically, by name, and 2) alphabetically listing all institutions in the United States, by state; in Canada, by province; and Abroad, by country.

The *Directory* sells for \$5 to MESA members; \$10 to nonmembers.

The following publications are also available from MESA:

- * *American Images of Middle East Peoples: Impact of the High School*, by Michael W. Suleiman, MESA, 1977, \$2.50.
- * *The Image of the Middle East in Secondary School Textbooks*, by William J. Griswold, MESA, 1975, \$2.50.
- * *Abstracts of Papers Delivered at the Annual Meeting of the Middle East Studies Association (1977-80 only)*, \$2.50 each.
- * Back issues of the *MESA Bulletin* (not all available), \$5 each (\$2.50 each to MESA members).

Payment in U.S. currency, by either check drawn on U.S. bank or international money order, must accompany the order. Please add \$1 per item for postage and handling. Send your orders to: Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc., Department of Oriental Studies, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721.

NEW TITLES ON MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES

from Allen & Unwin

The Middle East and the Western Alliance

Edited by Steven L. Spiegel,
*Associate Professor of Political Science,
University of California, Los Angeles*

A collection of essays which will provide the most comprehensive analysis yet of the problems affecting the interests of the Western Alliance, the Middle East states, and the Soviet Union.

June 1982 256 pp
0 04 327039 5 £15.00

The Cyprus Triangle

R.R. Denktash, *President of the Turkish Federated State of Cyprus*

This book traces the history of Cyprus through the Ottoman occupation and the transfer to British rule in the nineteenth century to the modern struggle for domination between Greece and Turkey, as seen in the eyes of one of its principal protagonists.

July 1982 224 pp
0 04 227066 2 £15.00

Soldiers, Peasants and Bureaucrats

Civil-Military Relations in Communist and Modernizing Societies

Edited by Roman Kilkowicz and Andrzej Korbonski, *Department of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles*

A comprehensive examination of the main theoretical, methodological and empirical approaches to the study of the military in modernizing political systems. The book focuses on the cross-disciplinary study of the military in the Middle East, Eastern Europe and China.

Available 352 pp
0 04 322007 X Hardback £20.00

Prices are correct at time of going to press

For further details please write to:
George Allen & Unwin (Publishers) Ltd,
PO Box 18, Park Lane,
Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP2 4TE.

The Triangular Connection: America, Israel and American Jews

Edward Bernard Glick, *Professor of Political Science, Temple University, Philadelphia*

The relationship of the title is commonly seen as one of the principal reasons for America's continued support for the state of Israel. The author examines the complex web of historical, geographical, religious, cultural and political factors behind this relationship.

July 1982 160 pp
0 04 353008 7 Hardback £12.50

Egypt: Politics and Society 1945-1981

Derek Hopwood, *Fellow and the Dean of St Anthony's College, Oxford*

A comprehensive introductory survey of Egyptian politics and society in all its aspects, from the end of the Second World War to the present.

August 1982 224 pp
0 04 956011 5 Hardback £12.50

The Newly Industrializing Countries: Trade and Adjustment

Louis Turner, *Royal Institute of International Affairs, London* and
Neil McMullen, *National Planning Association, Washington DC*

A team of international political economists assess why the NICs (amongst them Saudi Arabia) have been successful or otherwise in the major industrial sectors, and also analyses the problems of industrial adjustment of both those newer and the older economies.

August 1982 320 pp
0 04 382036 0 Hardback £18.00

George
Allen & Unwin
LONDON
BOSTON
SYDNEY

CAMBRIDGE

The Cambridge History of Iran

Volume III: The Seleucid, Parthian and Sasanid Periods

Ehsan Yar-Shater, Editor

A survey of Iranian history and culture from the death of Alexander in 323 B.C. to the advent of Islam in the seventh century A.D. It covers all aspects of the religious, philosophical, political, economic, scientific, and artistic elements in Iranian civilization. Emphasis is placed on the geographical and ecological factors that have contributed to that civilization's special character.

Two volume set

already published:

Volume I: The Land of Iran

Volume IV: The Period from the Arab Invasion to the Saljuqs

Volume V: The Saljuq and Mongol Periods

Now in paperback . .

The Arab Predicament

Arab Political Thought and Practice Since 1967

Fouad Ajami

"Every now and then one comes across a book on the Middle East that is a joy to read. *The Arab Predicament* is one such book . . . because it has literary quality, contains interesting insights and, while controversial, is always stimulating. This is an excellent book. . ." – Adeed Dawisha, *The Middle East*

"Ajami understands Arab politics; though angry and impatient with its short-comings, he empathizes with it; though passionate, he writes with insight and clarity. This book is a pleasure to read and important to contemplate." – Daniel Pipes, *Middle East Journal*

Paper \$8.95

Professor Ajami is the recent recipient of a John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Prize Fellow Award.

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Published by Cambridge on behalf of MESA

Cambridge University Press

32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022

ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM															
CONSONANTS															
Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish															
A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	ب	ب	—	ز	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g	گ	گ	گ	گ
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	س	s	s	ل	ل	l	l	ل	ل	ل	ل
—	p	p	p	ش	ش	š	š	م	م	m	m	م	م	م	م
t	t	t	t	س	س	s	s	ن	ن	n	n	ن	ن	ن	ن
th	s	s	s	د	ذ	z	z	و	و	v or u	v	و	و	v	h ³
j	j	c	c	ط	ط	t	t	ي	ي	y	y	ي	ي	y	y
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	ظ	z	z	—	—	-a ¹	—	—	—	—	—
h	h	h	h	غ	غ	g or ğ	g or ğ	ال	ال	2	2	ال	ال	2	2
kh	kh	h	h	ف	ف	f	f								
d	d	d	d	ق	ق	q	k								
dh	z	z	z	ك	ك	k or g	k or n								
r	r	r	r				or y								
z	z	z	z				or ğ								

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ¹ or ²		
ا ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
و ū	ū (and Persian)	ū
ي i	i (origin only)	i
<i>Doubled</i>		
ئ iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>		
او au or aw	ev	ev
اي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i>		
ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ü	u or ü
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.

Notes should be numbered consecutively and grouped together at the end of the text. They should be typed paragraph style (each new note begins a new paragraph), double-spaced between lines as well as between entries. The style of citations in notes should conform with the following examples:

- 1 E. Ashtor, *A Social and Economic History of the Near East in the Middle Ages* (Berkeley, 1976), pp. 29–31.
- 2 S.D. Goitein, *A Mediterranean Society*, Vol. I, *Economic Foundations* (Berkeley, 1967), p. 193.
- 3 Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.
- 4 B. Shoshan, "Grain Riots and the 'Moral Economy' in Egypt 1350–1517," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 10, 3 (Winter, 1980), 459–478.

When references to the same work follow without interruption use *ibid.* When references to the same work follow after interruption by other notes, use the author's last name and a short form of the title.

Figures (charts, graphs, and other artwork) should be in camera-ready form; they cannot be redrawn by the printer. Captions should be provided, and preferred placement of figures indicated in manuscript.

Copyediting and proofreading. The publishers reserve the right to copyedit and proof all articles accepted for publication. Authors will review their copyedited manuscripts only if changes have been substantial. Page proofs of articles will be sent to authors for correction of typographical errors only.

General. Authors receive 50 offprints of their article without charge; additional copies may be purchased if ordered at proof stage. Submission of an article implies that it has not been published elsewhere. Authors are responsible for obtaining written permission to publish material for which they do not own the copyright. Contributors will be asked to assign their copyrights, on certain conditions, to Cambridge University Press. Books for review should go to the Review Editor for the appropriate subject area (see inside front cover for addresses), or they may be sent to the Editor (Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot, Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90024) for forwarding.

CONTENTS

M. J. CRAWFORD Civil War, Foreign Intervention, and the Question of Political Legitimacy: A Nineteenth-Century Sa'ūdī Qāḍī's Dilemma	227–248
RALPH M. COURY Who "Invented" Egyptian Arab Nationalism? Part I	249–281
J. MICHAEL ROGERS The State and the Arts in Ottoman Turkey Part 2, The Furniture and Decoration of Süleymaniye	283–313
KARL J. FINK Goethe's <i>West-Östlicher Divan</i> : Orientalism Restructured	315–328
MIM KEMAL ÖKE The Ottoman Empire, Zionism, and the Question of Palestine (1880–1908)	329–341
MAHMOOD IBRAHIM Social and Economic Conditions in pre-Islamic Mecca	343–358
ABDO BAAKLINI Legislatures in the Gulf Area: The Experience of Kuwait, 1961–1976	359–379
F. DE JONG / P. GRAN On Peter Gran, <i>Islamic Roots of Capitalism: Egypt, 1760–1840</i> (A Review Article with Author's Reply)	381–400
Book Reviews	401–417
In Memoriam	

The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.

This association was founded in 1966 in order to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle Eastern studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring the *Journal*, which is published for the Association by the Cambridge University Press, MESA publishes a *Bulletin* periodically, holds an Annual Conference, and provides other professional services for its members from time to time. Individuals interested in becoming members should write to: Headquarters and Secretariat, Department of Oriental Studies, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721. Fees are as follows: Full and associate members \$40.00; students \$18.00. Fee includes subscription to *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, and to the *MESA Bulletin* and *MESA Newsletter*.

Members of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies may subscribe to *International Journal of Middle East Studies* at a special rate of two-thirds of the present regular subscription price. Enquires concerning membership in BRISMES should be sent to the Secretary, Dr. D. Hopwood, St. Antony's College, Oxford, England.

Notes for Contributors

Contributions and Editorial Correspondence should be sent to the Editor, Afaf Lufti al-Sayyid-Marsot, Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90024. Authors should reserve one full copy of their manuscript for use in correcting proofs. Articles must be in English, should not exceed 12,000 words, and should be accompanied by a short summary. Spelling, capitalization, and punctuation must be consistent within each article and conform with the latest edition of *A Manual of Style* (University of Chicago Press).

Preparation of Manuscript. A title page should be prepared carrying the article title, auxiliary short title (not over 50 characters), author's full name (in the form preferred for publication), and author's affiliation (including mailing address). The entire manuscript (including notes) should be typed double-spaced on 8 1/2 × 11 inch or A4 paper, with margins set to accommodate 70 characters per line and 25 lines per page, and should not exceed 43 typed pages. Manuscript pages should be numbered consecutively.

Loanwords and Foreign Words. Loanwords (accepted English words such as *ulama*, *alim*, *Shi'ite*, *sheikh*, *qadi*, *Sunni*, and others) should be spelled in accordance with the first choice presented in *Webster's Third New International Dictionary*. Foreign words (not yet loanwords) must conform with the Journal's transliteration system; they should be italicized and defined at first use (and not italicized thereafter). Diacritics, except for *ains* and *hamzas*, should be omitted except where they are imperative to the argument. Authors who do use diacritics and transliteration have the total responsibility for consistency and accuracy in manuscript.

(continued inside back cover)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP, England
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A.

296 Beaconsfield Parade, Middle Park, Melbourne 3206, Australia
Printed in the United States of America