THE

JOURNAL

OF THE

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

OF

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

With which are incorporated the Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology

April



1933

APRIL 15

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY
74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W.1

Price Fifteen Shillings

Indexes to the Transactions and Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society

FOR THE YEARS 1827-1888.

Price Four Shillings and Sixpence.

FOR THE YEARS 1889-1903.

Price Four Shillings and Sixpence.

Centenary Volume of the Royal Asiatic Society, containing a brief history of the Society from 1823 to 1923, together with indexes of authors, their contributions to the Journal and of the regions and countries dealt with, 1827–1922. Compiled and edited by F. E. PARGITER. 1923. Price 7s. 6d.

The Centenary Supplement of the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, 1924. Being a selection of papers read to the Society during the celebrations of July, 1923. Price 7s. 6d.

Members are asked to present the following numbers of the R.A.S. Journal:—

OLD SERIES.

1842.	Vol. VII, No. 13.	1849. Vol. XI.
1861.	Vol. XIX, Pt. II.	1863. Vol. XX. Pt. I.

NEW SERIES.

1870.	Vol. IV, Pt. II.	1881. Vol	. XIII, Pts. I, II, III.
1873.	Vol. VI.	1882. Vol	. XIV, Pts. III, IV.
1876.	Vol. VIII, Pt. II.	1883. Vol	. XV, Pts. I, II.
1879.	Vol. XI. Pt. III.	1885, Vol	. XVII. Pt. IV.

PRESENT SERIES.

1903.	Pts. I, III.	1909.	Pt. II.
1904.	Pts. I, II, III.	1920.	Pts. I, IV
1906.	Pt. II.	1921.	Pt. I.
1907.	Pt. I.	1929.	Pt. I.

Also any complete volumes of the Proceedings of The Society of Biblical Archæology.

LONDON:

THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, 74 GROSVENOR STREET, W.1.

RULES RELATING TO MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

- 3. (a) Members shall be divided into three classes:
- (1) Resident Members; those who usually reside or have a place of business within the London Postal Area.
- (2) Non-resident Members; those who usually reside outside, and have not a place of business within, the above-stated Area.
- (3) Honorary Members and Foreign Extraordinary Members admitted as hereinafter provided.
- (b) Members in the first two classes are hereinafter designated Ordinary Members.
- 4. Any person desirous of becoming an Ordinary Member must be nominated by one Member and seconded by another, of whom one must act on a personal knowledge that the candidate is likely to be a suitable and useful Member; and the nominating Member shall address the Secretary in writing and give the candidate's name, address, titles and occupation, or status, and shall state to which of the aforesaid classes the candidate desires to be admitted.
- 17. The annual subscriptions of Ordinary Members shall be as follows:—

19. An Ordinary Member may compound for all future annual subscriptions by paying in lieu thereof one sum calculated according to the Member's age and category as follows:—

Under 40 years of age: Eleven times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

Between 40 and 60 years of age: Nine times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

Over 60 years of age: Seven times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

- 23. The first payment of subscription is due on election, but if a Member be elected in November or December of any year, the first annual subscription paid by him shall cover the year beginning on the 1st January next after his election.
- 24. Annual subscriptions shall be due on the first day of January of each year.

Every member of the Society whose subscription is paid is entitled to receive the quarterly Journal post free.

	When proposing a candidate for election, this form may filled in and sent to the Secretary, Royal Asiatic Society Grosvenor Street, London, W. 1.
	ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY
	CERTIFICATE OF RECOMMENDATION
of he do	ing desirous of becoming a Member the Royal Asiatic Society, we, whose names are reunto subscribed, being Members of the said Society hereby recommend to the Society as a condidate.
	$Members egin{cases} Proposer & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S PUBLICATIONS

ON SALE AT THE ROOMS OF THE SOCIETY

74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W. 1

ORIENTAL TRANSLATION FUND

NEW SERIES

8vo.

- (1-5) REHATSEK (E.). Mīr Khwānd's "Rauzat-us-Safā" or "Garden of Purity". 1891 to 1894. 12s. 6d. a volume.
 - (6) TAWNEY (C. H.). The Kathā Koşa. 1895. 12s. 6d.
 - (7) RIDDING (Miss C. M.). Bāņa's Kādambarī. 1896. 12s. 6d.
- (8) COWELL (E. B.) and THOMAS (F. W.). Bāṇa's Harṣa Carita. 1897. Reprinted. 1929. 12s. 6d.
- (9) CHENERY (T.). The first twenty-six Makāmāta of al Ḥarīrī. 1898. 1926. 12s. 6d.
- (10) STEINGASS (F.). The last twenty-four Makāmāta of al Harīrī. 1898. 12s. 6d.
- (11) GASTER (M.). The Chronicles of Jerahmeel; being a collection of the most ancient Biblical legends translated for the first time from the unique Hebrew MS. in the Bodleian, with an introduction, full of literary parallels, copious index and five facsimile reproductions of the Hebrew MS. 1899. 12s. 6d.
- (12) DAVIDS (Mrs. Rhys). The Dhamma Sangani. 1900. Reprinted. 1923. 12s. 6d.
- (13) Beveridge (Mrs. H.). Life and Memoirs of Gulbadan Begum. 1902, 1927. 12s. 6d.
- (14, 15) WATTERS (T.). On Yuan Chwang's Travels in India, 629-645. Edited by T. W. Rhys Davids and S. W. Bushell. 1904-5. 12s. 6d. a volume.

- (16) Whinfield (E. H.) and Mīrzā Muḥammad Ķazwīnī. The Lawā'iḥ of Jāmī. Facsimile of an old MS., with a translation and a preface on the influence of Greek philosophy upon Sufism. 1914. Reprinted, 1928. 7s. 6d.
- (17) BARNETT (L. D.). Antagada-dasão and Anuttarova-vāiya-dasão. From the Prakrit. 1907. 6s. 6d.
- (18) Keith (A. Berriedale). The Sānkhāyana Āraņyaka. 1908. 6s. 6d.
- (19, 22). ROGERS (A.) and BEVERIDGE (H.). Memoirs of Jahangir. Translated. Vol. I, 1909. Vol. II, 1914. 12s. 6d. a volume.
- (20) NICHOLSON (R. A.). The Tarjumān al-Ashwāq of Ibn al-'Arabī. Text and Translation. 1911. 7s. 6d.
- (21) WARDROP (Miss M.). The Man in the Panther's Skin. By Shot'ha Rust'haveli. 1912. 12s. 6d.
- (23) WARDROP (O.). Visramiani. The Story of the Loves of Vis and Ramin. A romance of Ancient Persia. Translated from the Georgian Version. 1914. 12s. 6d.
- (24) UI (H.). Vaiśeṣika Philosophy, according to the Daśapadārtha-Śāstra. Chinese Text and Translation. Edited by F. W. Thomas. 1917. 7s. 6d.
- (25) Salmon (W. H.). The Ottoman Conquest of Egypt from the Arabic Chronicle of Ibn Iyas. 1921. 5s.
- (26) Gaster (M.). The Asatir, or The Samaritan Book of the "Secrets of Moses." 1927. 12s. 6d.
- (27) MARGOLIOUTH (D. S.). The Table-talk of a Mesopotamian Judge, being the first part of the Nishwär al-Muhādarah or Jāmi' al-Tawārīkh of Abu 'Alī al-Muhassin al-Tanūkhī (text). Edited from the Paris MS. 1921. 12s. 6d.
- (28) Margoliouth (D. S.). Translation of the above. 1922. 12s. 6d.
- (29) MILLER (W. M.). Al-Bâbu 'L-Ḥâdî 'Ashar. A Treatise on the Principles of Shî'ite Theology by Ḥasan B. Yûsuf B.'Alî Ibnu'l-Muṭahhar al-Ḥillî. Translation. 1928. 10s.

- (30) STEPHENSON (J.). The Zoological Section of the Nuzhatu-l-Qulūb of Ḥamdullāh al-Mustaufī al-Qazwīnī. Edited, translated, and annotated. 1928. 15s.
- (31) Jórgensen (Hans.). Vicitrakarnikāvadānoddhṛta. Nevārī Text and Translation. 1931. 12s. 6d.

ASIATIC SOCIETY MONOGRAPHS

8vo.

- (1) GERINI (G. E.). Researches on Ptolemy's Geography (Further India and the Indo-Malay Peninsula). 1909. 15s.
- (2) WINTERNITZ (M.). Catalogue of South Indian Sanskrit MSS. belonging to the R.A.S., with an Appendix by F. W. Thomas. 1902. 5s.
- (3) HIRSCHFELD (H.). New Researches into the Composition and Exegesis of the Qoran. 1902. Out of print.
 - (4) Dames (M. Longworth). The Baloch Race. 1904. 4s.
- (5) LE STRANGE (G.). Mesopotamia and Persia in the Fourteenth Century A.D., from the Nuzhat-al-Kulūb of Hamd-Allāh Mustawfī. 1903. Out of print.
- (6) Browne (E. G.). Chahár Maqála of Nidhámí-i-'Arúdí-i-Samarqandí. 1899. Out of print.
- (7) CODRINGTON (O.). A Manual of Musalman Numismatics. 1904. 7s. 6d.
- (8) GRIERSON (G. A.). The Piśāca Languages of North-Western India. 1906. Out of print.
- (9, 10) Dames (M. Longworth). Popular Poetry of the Baloches. Text and translation. Two vols. 1907. 15s.
- (11) SAYCE (A. H.) and PINCHES (T. G.). The Tablet from Yuzgat in the Liverpool Institute of Archæology. 1907. 4s.
- (12) Bailey (T. Grahame). The Languages of the Northern Himalayas, being studies in the Grammar of Twenty-six Himalayan Dialects. 1908. Out of print.

- (13) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Kanauri Vocabulary. 1911. 2s. 6d.
- (14) LE STRANGE (Guy). Description of the Province of Fars, in Persia, from the MS. of Ibn-al-Balkhī. 1912. 4s.
- (15) Brandstetter (R.). An Introduction to Indonesian Linguistics, translated by C. O. Blagden. 1916. 7s. 6d.
- (16) PINCHES (T. G.). Babylonian Tablets of the Berens Collection. 1915. 4s.
- (17) GRIERSON (G. A.) and BARNETT (L. D.). Lallā-Vākyāni. Edit. with translation. 1920. 10s.
- (18) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Linguistic Studies from the Himalayas. 1915. 10s.
- (19) GAIRDNER (W. H. T.). Al-Ghazzālī's Mishkāt al-Anwār. A Translation with Introduction. 1924. 5s.
- (20) PRAN NATH. A Study in the Economic Condition of Ancient India. 1929. 12s. 6d.
- (21) THOMAS (Bertram.). The Kumzari Dialect of the Shihuh Tribe, Arabia, and a Vocabulary. 1930. 2s. 6d.

PRIZE PUBLICATION FUND

8vo.

- (1) HULTZSCH (E.). Prākritarūpāvatāra of Simharāja. The Text in Nāgarī characters, with Notes, Introduction and Index. 1909. 5s.
- (2) Bode (Mrs. M. H.). The Pali Literature of Burma. 1909. 5s.
- (3) HULTZSCH (E.). The Mēghadūta with Vallabha's Commentary. 1911. 5s.
- (4) Bray (D. de S.). The Life-history of a Brāhūi. 1913, 5s.
- (5) Grierson (G. A.). Ishkashmi, Zebaki and Yazghulami. 1920. 7s. 6d.

- (6) LORIMER (D. L. R.). The Phonology of the Bakhtiari, Badakhshani and Madaglashti Dialects of Modern Persian. 1922. 5s.
- (7) STCHERBATSKY (Th.). The Central Conception of Buddhism and the meaning of the word Dharma. 1923. 12s. 6d.
- (8) Bailey (T. Grahame). Grammar of the Shina (Ṣiṇā) Language. 1924. 7s. 6d.
 - (9) RANDLE (H. N.). Fragments from Dinnaga. 1926. 6s.
- (10) MALALASEKARA (G. P.). The Pali Literature of Ceylon. 1928. 10s.
- (11) GRIERSON (G. A.). Torwali. An account of a Dardic Language of the Swat Kohistan. 1929. 12s. 6d.
- (12) WOLFENDEN (S. N.). Outlines of Tibeto-Burman Linguistic Morphology. 1930. 15s.
- (13) IVANOW (W.) A Guide to Ismaili Literature (in the press).

JAMES G. FORLONG FUND

- (1) Hodson (T. C.). The Primitive Culture of India. 1922. 6s.
- (2) GIBB (H. A. R.). The Arab Conquests in Central Asia. 1923. 5s.
- (3) RICHMOND (E. T.). Moslem Architecture. 623-1516. 1926. 12s. 6d.
- (4) Ross (E. Denison). Ta'rīkh-i Fakhru'd-dín Mubárak-sháh. Edited from a unique manuscript. 1927. 7s. 6d.
- (5) TRENCKNER (V.). The Milindapañho: the Pali Text. New edition with General Index by C. J. Rylands and Index of Gāthās by Mrs. Rhys Davids. 1928. 12s. 6d.
- (6) ḤASAN (Hādī). Falakī-i-Shirwānī. His Times, Life and Works. 1929. 12s. 6d.

- (7) VARMA (S.). Critical Studies in the Phonetic Observations of Indian Grammarians. 1929. 12s. 6d.
- (8) ISEMONGER (N. E.). The Elements of Japanese Writing. 1929. £1 5s.
- (9) ḤASAN (Hādī). Falakī-i-Shirwānī. Dīwān. 1929.
- (10) Juwaynī. Ta'rīkh-i-Jahān-Gushāy of Juwayni, vol. iii. Being a facsimile of a manuscript dated A.H. 690 belonging to Wahīd-ul-Mulk. With an Introduction by Sir E. Denison Ross. 1931. 7s. 6d.

ORIENTAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Report on the Terminology and Classification of Grammar. Oxford University Press. 1930. 1s.

Centenary Volume of the Royal Asiatic Society, 1823–1923, compiled and edited by F. E. Pargiter. 7s. 6d.

Centenary Supplement. 1924. 7s. 6d.

Members are entitled to buy these publications at 25 per cent discount. 2d. in the shilling allowed to the trade.

Nett charges for the advertisement of Oriental publications:—

								£	8.	d.	
Insid	e of Cove	r .		Whole pag	е.			5	0	0	
,,	,,			Half "				2	10	0	
,,	,,			Quarter "				1	5	0	
On F	ly-leaf .			Whole ,,				2	10	0	
,,	,,			Half "				1	5	0	
,,	,, .			Quarter ,,				0	15	0	
Inser	tion of Lo	ose She	eets	Unfolded-	-						
				Not exce	eding	8 × 5	in.	1	0	0	
				Folded				2	0	0	

³d. in the shilling allowed to the trade if paid on purchase or in advance.

⁴d. in the shilling allowed to the trade for purchase of any one publication to the amount of £10 and upwards and paid on purchase or in advance.

Oriental Books, Indian and Persian Art, MSS., Bronzes, etc.

Inspect our GALLERY of ORIENTAL ART. All the books prescribed for students at the School of Oriental Studies and the Universities are kept in stock.

Recently Published.

THE PAKKHTO IDIOM:

A DICTIONARY.

By MAJOR GEORGE WATERS GILBERTSON.

Author of

THE BALOCHÍ LANGUAGE,

ENGLISH BALOCHÍ COLLOQUIAL DICTIONARY, ETC.

Assisted by

ÁRIF ULLAH YÚSUFZAI, MA<u>KH</u>MÚD, AFRÍDÍ, ALÎ AKBAR KHÂN, QANDAHÂRÎ.

Containing over 8,000 entries, each entry illustrated by an example. The bibliography includes 115 Pakkhto works and 99 works concerning Afghánistán, etc., practically all that have been published on the subject.

In 2 vols., Cloth, pp. xv, 964 and 2 Illustrations.

Price £4 4s.

BUDDHIST BIBLE

The Favorite Scriptures of the Zen Sect.

History of Early Zen Buddhism. The Diamond Sutra. Self-realisation of Noble Wisdom. The Prajna Paramita Sutra. The Sutra of the Sixth Patriarch.

Edited, Interpreted, and Published by DWIGHT GODDARD.

8vo, Cloth, pp. 316.

Price 9s.

THE COINAGE OF SIAM

By REGINALD LE MAY, M.R.A.S.

A General Survey, with conclusions. The Coinage of the Ayudhya (and earlier) Dynasties. The Coinage of the Bangkok Dynasty.

PART III.

With 32 Plates and other Illustrations.

4to, Cloth, pp. xi, 136.

Price 18s. 6d.

This work is the result of twenty years' study and research on the part of Mr. le May, and is entirely original, nothing of any serious value having hitherto been published on the Coinage of Siam.

LUZAC & CO.

Oriental and Foreign Booksellers.

Agents to the Royal Asiatic Society; School of Oriental Studies, London; Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta; Bihar and Orissa Research Society, India; Siam Society, Bangkok, etc., etc.

46 Great Russell Street, London, W.C. 1.

(Opposite the British Museum.)

Royal Usiatic Society of Great Britain and Freland

74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W.1

PATRON

HIS MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY THE KING.

VICE-PATRONS

HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE PRINCE OF WALES. FIELD-MARSHAL HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE DUKE OF CONNAUGHT.

> THE VICEROY OF INDIA. THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA.

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS

1925 THE RIGHT HON. LORD CHALMERS, P.C., G.C.B., F.B.A. 1925 SIR GEORGE A. GRIERSON, O.M., K.C.I.E., Ph.D., D.LITT.

COUNCIL OF MANAGEMENT FOR 1932-33.

PRESIDENT

1931 SIR EDWARD MACLAGAN, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.A.

DIRECTOR

1931 Professor D. S. MARGOLIOUTH, M.A., F.B.A., D.LITT.

VICE-PRESIDENTS

1929 C. O. BLAGDEN, Esq., M.A., HON.D.LITT.

1929 M. GASTER, PH.D.

1930 SIR E. DENISON ROSS, KT., C.I.E., Ph.D.

1931 PROFESSOR F. W. THOMAS, M.A., PH.D., F.B.A., C.I.E.

HONORARY OFFICERS

1930 A. G. ELLIS, Esq., M.A. (Hon. Librarian).

1930 SIR J. H. STEWART LOCKHART, K.C.M.G., LL.D. (Hon. Secretary).

1930 E. S. M. PEROWNE, Esq., F.S.A. (Hon. Treasurer).

ORDINARY MEMBERS OF COUNCIL

1932 H. W. BAILEY, Esq., B.A.

1930 L. D. BARNETT, Esq., M.A., LITT.D. 1932 A. M. BLACKMAN, Esq., M.A., D.LITT.

1931 SIR RICHARD BURN, KT., C.S.I. 1930 G. L. M. CLAUSON, Esq., O.B.E., F.S.A. 1932 R. P. DEWHURST, Esq., M.A.

1932 H. DODWELL, Esq., M.A.

1929 SIR WILLIAM FOSTER, KT., C.I.E.

1929 L. C. HOPKINS, Esq., I.S.O.

1929 PROFESSOR S. H. LANGDON, M.A., B.D., PH.D., F.B.A.

1931 REUBEN LEVY, Esq., M.A.

1929 C. E. A. W. OLDHAM, Esq., C.S.I.

1930 C. N. SEDDON, Esq., M.A.

1931 SIDNEY SMITH, ESQ., M.A. 1930 PROFESSOR R. L. TURNER, M.A., LITT.D., M.C. 1931 PROF. W. PERCEVAL YETTS, O.B.E., M.R.C.S.

SECRETARY AND LIBRARIAN

1930 Col. D. M. F. HOYSTED, C.B.E., D.S.O.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY 1925 Mrs. M. DAVIS.

ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN 1932 MRS. F. CARDEW.

HON. SOLICITOR

ALEXANDER HAYMAN WILSON, Esq.,

Westminster Chambers, 5 Victoria Street, S.W. 1.

THE GILDS OF CHINA

WITH AN ACCOUNT OF THE GILD MERCHANT OR CO-HONG OF CANTON.

By

HOSEA BALLOU MORSE, LL.D.,

Sometime Statistical Secretary, Inspectorate General of Customs, China.

SECOND EDITION, 6s. net.

MENCIUS

Translated by

LEONARD A. LYALL,

Late of the Chinese Maritime Customs.

Translator of "The Sayings of Confucius".

WITH COLOURED FRONTISPIECE, 12s. 6d. net.

JAINISM IN NORTH INDIA

800 B.C. - A.D. 526.

By

CHIMANLAL J. SHAH,

With a Preface by the Rev. H. Heras, S.J.

WITH COLOURED PLATES AND
OTHER ILLUSTRATIONS, 42s. net.

INDIAN CULTURE THROUGH THE AGES

By

S. V. VENKATESWARA, M.A.

Vol. I. Education and the Propagation of Culture, 12s. 6d. net.

Vol. II. Public Life and Political Institutions, 12s. 6d. net.

Longmans, Green & Co., Ltd., 39 Paternoster Row, London, E.C.4.

ORIENTAL BOOKS

W. HEFFER & SONS, LTD. CAMBRIDGE - - ENGLAND

CLASSIFIED ORIENTAL CATALOGUES frequently issued and a regular monthly list, *The Oriental Supplement*, of new Oriental books will be sent post free on request.

BOOKS PURCHASED.—Executors and others having to dispose of Libraries or Single Volumes of interest are invited to communicate with us. Generous prices are given for rare books and complete sets of journals. We especially require books on Indian Archæology by Burgess, Fergusson, and Griffiths, and journals of the following societies:—

American Oriental Society.
Asiatic Society of Bengal.
Asiatic Society of Japan.
Société Asiatique (Journal Asiatique).
The Royal Asiatic Society and all its Branches.

Recently published.

THE SECRET LORE OF INDIA AND THE ONE PERFECT LIFE. Being a few Main Passages from the Upanishads put into English Verse, with an Introduction and a Conclusion, by the Rev. W. M. TEAPE, M.A. Edin., B.D. Camb., formerly Vicar of Ford, in the Diocese of Durham.

Demy 8vo, cloth.

12s. 6d. net. Postage 6d. Foreign 8d.

The book appears opportunely indeed, with the eyes of the world focussed upon India: and the author hopes that it may be of help in the understanding of the religious ideals of the East. He is convinced that if on the surface the interest in India is mainly political, beneath the surface religious ideals are at the base of the discussions between East and West.

New Impression

A GRAMMAR OF THE ARABIC LANGUAGE

Translated from the German of Caspari and edited, with numerous additions and corrections, by W. Wright

Third Edition, revised by W. Robertson-Smith and M. J. de Goeje

Demy 8vo. Vol. I, 12s. 6d. net. Vol. II, 16s. net

Professor A. A. Bevan has been responsible for the correction of a few misprints and for the inclusion of three new pages of Addenda

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S JOURNAL

APRIL, 1933

CONTENTS

			PAGE
The	First and	Second Crusades from an Anonymous Syriac	
		Translated by A. S. TRITTON; with	
		I A D Comp (see July J. J. france 201)	079

Chronicle. Translated by A. S. Tritton; with	
Notes by H. A. R. GIBB (concluded from p. 101)	273
A Further Arabic-Latin Writing on Music. By HENRY	
George Farmer . '	307
On an Origin of the Caraka and Suéruta Samhitās. By	
REINHOLD F. G. MÜLLER	323
An Overlooked Pali Sutta. By C. A. F. Rhys Davids	329
A Sumerian Representation of an Indian Stand. By	
ERNEST MACKAY. (Plate IV.)	335
The Origin of Banking in Mediaeval Islam: A contribution	
to the economic history of the Jews of Baghdad in	
the tenth century. By WALTER FISCHEL	339
The Travels of Ippolito Desideri. By GIUSEPPE TUCCI	353
Some Unknown Ismā'īlī Authors and their Works. By	
Husain F. Al-Hamdānī	359
Tibetan Documents concerning Chinese Turkestan. VI:	
The Tibetan Army. By F. W. Thomas	379
MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATIONS	
The Meaning of לארי in Psalm 22, v. 17. By SAMUEL	
Daiches	401
A Short Note on the Swat Relic Vase Inscription. By	
CHĀRU CHANDRA DĀSA GUPTA	403
The Żań-żuń Language. By F. W. THOMAS	405
François Bernier's "Minute". By J. Ph. Vogel	411
NOTICES OF BOOKS	
RAHDER, J. Glossary of the Sanskrit, Tibetan, Mongolian,	
and Chinese Versions of the Dasabhūmika-sūtra.	
Reviewed by F. W. Thomas	413

The many of the Contraction of the terms of	PAGE
HACKIN, J. La Sculpture indienne et tibétaine au Musée	414
Guimet. By F. W. Thomas	414
BARTHOUX, JJ. Les Fouilles de Hadda. By F. W. Thomas	415
Howardy, G. Clavis Cuneorum sive Lexicon Signorum	
Assyriorum Linguis Latina, Britannica, Germanica.	
By A. H. SAYCE	417
WATERMAN, LEROY (translated by). Royal Correspondence	
of the Assyrian Empire. By Sidney Smith	417
EILERS, WILHELM. Gesellschaftsformen im Alt-	
babylonischen Recht. By Sidney Smith	419
MILNE, Mrs. LESLIE. A Dictionary of English-Palaung and	
Palaung-English. By C. O. Blagden	423
STEIN, Sir Aurel (with an Appendix by LieutCol. R. B. S.	
SEWELL, I.M.S., and Dr. B. S. Guha). Memoirs of the	
Archæological Survey of India. No. 43: An Archæo-	
logical Tour in Gedrosia. By C. E. A. W. Oldham .	425
Granet, Marcel. Festivals and Songs of Ancient China.	
By L. C. Hopkins	43 0
LAW, BIMALA CHURN (with a foreword by F. W. THOMAS).	
Geography of Early Buddhism. By C. A. F. Rhys	
Davids	432
Léon, Mariette (translated by). In the Footsteps of the	
Buddha. By C. A. F. Rhys Davids	432
ANDERSEN, DINES, and SMITH, HELMER. A Critical Pali	
Dictionary. By C. A. F. Rhys Davids	435
GREENSHIELDS, R. S. (translated by). The Ball and the Polo	
Stick or Book of Ecstasy. By R. Levy	437
Browne, Brigadier J. GILBERT. The Iraq Levies, 1915-	
1932. By A. T. Wilson	43 8
KATŌ, GENCHI. Le Shintō, Religion Nationale du Japon.	
By A. Waley	43 8
GLATHE, A. Die Chinesischen Zahlen. By A. Waley	439
YETTS, W. PERCEVAL. The George Eumorfopoulos Collec-	
tion Catalogue of the Chinese and Corean Bronzes,	
Sculpture, Jades, Jewellery, and Miscellaneous Objects.	
By A. Waley	440
VENKATASUBBIAH, A. Vedic Studies. By R. P. Dewhurst	442
SUKTHANKAR, VISHNU S. (edited by). The Mahābhārata.	
Ādiparvan. By R. P. Dewhurst	443

CONTENTS	X
Jaina, Kāmtāprasāda. Bhagavān Pārśvanātha. By H. N. Randle	P. 4
H. N. Randle	7
Gopālikā of Rsiputra Parameśvara. By H. N. Randle	4
JINAVIJAYA, ŚRĪ (compiled by). Kharatara-gaccha-paṭṭāvalī-saṁgraha. By H. N. Randle	4
Sastri, Mahāmahopādhyāya S. Kuppuswami. A Primer of Indian Logic according to Annambhaṭṭa's Tarka-	
samgraha. By H. N. Randle	4
Inscriptions of Aśoka. By E. J. Rapson India in 1930-1. A statement prepared for presentation	4
to Parliament in accordance with the requirements of the 26th section of the Government of India Act	
(3 and 6 Geo. V, chap. 61). By Anon Fick, R., and v. Selle, G. (herausgegeben von). Briefe an	4
Ewald, Aus seinem Nachlass. By M. Gaster Luke, H. C. Ceremonies at the Holy Places with Illus-	4
trations from Paintings by Philippa Stephenson.	4
Sprengling, M., and Graham, W. C. (edited by). Barhebræus' Scholia on the Old Testament. By A. W.	
Greenup	4
Histoire de l'Afrique du Nord. By E. J. Holmyard. Azaïs, Rév. Père, and Chambard, R. (with preface by Edmond Pottier). Cinq Années de Recherches	4
Archéologiques en Éthiopie. By E. J. Holmyard .	4
SARTON, GEORGE. Introduction to the History of Science. By E. J. Holmyard	4
Blunt, E. A. H. The Caste System of Northern India. By R. E. Enthoven	4
LANGDON, S., and WATELIN, L. CH. Excavations at Kish. By T. G. Pinches	4
HARRISON, M. H. Hindu Monism and Pluralism. By E. J. Thomas	4
REU, B. N. Report on the Administration of the Archæo-	4

T II (Mr) f (l I'	PAGE
Jodhpur (Marwar), for the year ending 30th September,	400
1931. By E. J. Thomas	468
Administration Report, 1106 (1931). By E. J. Thomas	160
RATHJENS, C., and v. WISSMANN, H. Vorislamische	468
Altertümer. By A. S. Tritton	460
Vātsyāyana (Sanskrit text translated and explained in	469
Bengali by P. Tarkavāgīśā). Nyāyadarsana (Gautama	
Sūtra) Bhāṣya. By W. Sutton Page	471
Siren, Osvald. Chinese Paintings in American Collections.	4/1
By Basil Gray	472
STCHOUKINE, IVAN. Musée National du Louvre. By Basil	414
Grav	473
AKANUMA, C. (with introduction by Professor YAMABE).	#10
A Dictionary of Proper Names in Indian Buddhism.	
By W. Stede	475
LÖFGREN, OSCAR. Die äthiopische Übersetzung des	410
Propheten Daniel. By Stephen Wright	476
Hāshimī, Naṣīr up Dīn. Yūrap mē Dakhni Makhtūtāt.	410
By T. Grahame Bailey	477
GRUBE, WILHELM (continued and concluded by WERNER	411
Eichhorn). Ein Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Chinesischen	
TOTAL TO THE LOW	479
Philosophie. By Lionel Giles	410
T	490
Jehol, City of Emperors. By T. C. Hodson	4 80
Indonesia, by C. O. Blagden	
1. Adatrechtbundels	482
2. Pandecten van het Adatrecht	483
3. Krom, Dr. N. J. Hindoe-Javaansche Geschiedenis .	484
4. MEES, C. A. Beknopte Maleische Grammatica	484
5. JUYNBOLL, Dr. H. H. Katalog des Reichsmuseums von	
Ethnographie. Molukken	485
BLOOMFIELD, MAURICE, and EDGERTON, FRANKLIN. Vedic	
Variants: A Study of the Variant Readings in the	
Repeated Mantras of the Veda. By A. Berriedale	
Keith	486
Note on Barşalībi's Controversial Works. By A. Mingana.	492
Hole of Darşandi s Controversial works. Dy A. Mingana .	472

CONTENTS	xix
OBITUARY NOTICES	PAGE
LieutCol. J. Stephenson, I.M.S., M.B., F.R.C.S., D.Sc,	
F.R.S., C.I.E. By G. MacI. C. Smith	495
Professor A. H. Sayce. By F. Ll. Griffith	497
Archibald Henry Sayce as Assyriologist. By S. Langdon .	499
NOTES OF THE QUARTER	
The Decadent Races of Annam—Chams and Mois	504
Megalithic Burials in South India	508
Some Population Problems in Asia	510
A Secret of the Summer Palace, Peking	512
Sa'udian Arabia	516
Marco Polo's Quinsai—The Splendid Capital of the	
Southern Sung	518
Notices	520
PRINCIPAL CONTENTS OF ORIENTAL JOURNALS	522
Presentations and Additions to the Library	527