

CALENDAR OF MEETINGS

CURRENT LEGAL ASPECTS OF DOING BUSINESS IN LATIN AMERICA The Section of International Law of the American Bar Association sponsored this national institute on Current Legal Aspects of Doing Business in Latin America, The New York, New York May 4-5, 1973

Challenge of Latin American Nationalism to Foreign Investment—Present and Future. The Institute inquired into and attempted to provide the means of understanding recent changes in the investment climate together with the new social restlessness, the new economic and political nationalism, and motivations underlying these changes in Latin America. The Institute selected Mexico and Brazil for in-depth studies. The following sessions were held:

1. Latin American Nationalism

Covey T. Oliver, Pennsylvania, presiding, The United States View;
Miguel S. Wionczek, Center for Latin American Monetary Studies, Mexico City,
The Nature of Latin American Nationalism;
Claudio Segre, Paris, The European View.

2. A Japanese Businessman's View of Latin America

Kazuo Haruna, Marubeni America Corporation.

3. The Andean Common Market: Fact or Fiction?

Dale Furnish, Arizona State, presiding;
Felipe Salazar Santos, Junta del Acuerdo de Cartagena, Lima,
Purpose and Policy;
Felix Peña, INTAL, Sectorial Programs and Investment Planning under ANCOM.

4. Negotiation of Complementation Agreements under LAFTA Treaty and Regulations.

5. Recent Legal Developments in Latin America Regarding the Transfer of Technology

Constantine V. Vaitos, Junta del Acuerdo de Cartagena.

6. The Anatomy of Expropriation: The Chilean Experience

Andreas Lowenfeld, NYU School of Law, presiding;
Carlos Fortin, CODELCO, The CODELCO Policy;
Pierce N. McCreary, Kennecott Cooper Corporation, The Kennecott Position;
Samuel A. Stern, Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering, The Anaconda Position;
Marshall T. Mays, Overseas Private Investment Corporation, The OPIC Policy;
Robert C. Casad, University of Kansas School of Law, and Richard B. Lillich, University of Virginia School of Law, commentators.

7. Mexico under Echeverría

James E. Ritch, Miranda, Santamarina and Streta, presiding;

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Jose Campillo Sainez, Secretaría de Industria y Comercio, Mexico City, Purpose and Policy of New Mexican Laws on Foreign Investment and Registration of License Agreements;

Robert E. Laport, Chemical Bank, New York, and Alexander C. Hoagland, Curtis, Mallet-Provost, Colt & Mosle, commentators.

8. **Brazil: The Awakening Giant**

Frank E. Nattier, National Distillers and Chemical Corporation, presiding;

J. M. Villar de Queiroz, Ministry of Finance, Rio de Janeiro, Prospects for Continued Growth;

Alberto F. Freire Kowarick, Banco Mercantil de São Paulo, Rationale and Policy Underlying Present Governmental Regulation of Foreign Capital Inflow into Brazil;

Jose Martins Pinheiro Neto, Pinheiro Neto & Cía., Purpose and Policy of New Brazilian Trading Companies Law;

Griffith Garland, Baker & McKenzie, commentator:

9. **Impact of Nationalism on the Judicial Process in Argentina**

Tomislavo Dabinovic, Mayer, Lobos y Clusellas, Buenos Aires.

10. **The New Challenge of the Multinational Enterprise to Latin America: Prejudicial or Beneficial to Development?**

Henry R. Geyelin, Council of the Americas, presiding;

Esteban A. Ferrer, Council of the Americas, Juridical Trends in Latin America;

Robert C. Helander, International Basic Economy Corporation, The Socio-Political Impact of the Multinational Enterprise in Latin America;

Alberto Tolosa, OAS, The Multinational Enterprise and Inter-American Cooperation.

Luncheon speakers were: Enrique Iglesias, UN and ECLA, The Present Economic and Social Conditions of Latin America and Predictions for the Future; and Rafael Urquia, OAS, Trends and Prospects of Central American Common Market and Relationship with other Regional Economic Groups.

**SCANDINAVIAN RESEARCH
CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICA
Copenhagen, Denmark
May 4-6, 1973**

The Second Scandinavian Research Conference on Latin America was organized by the Scandinavian Committee for Research on Latin America (NOSALF). The steering committee

was composed of Niels Fock, Lisbeth Overgaard, and Mangus Mörner. Some one hundred scholars and students participated in the meeting which was made possible by grants from the Nordic Cultural Foundation and the Nordic Cooperation Committee for International Politics.

The theme of the meeting was, Rural Society of Latin America in Interdisciplinary Research. It emphasized the role of the Latin American peasants within a national context and their problems of cultural identification. The conference in-

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cluded state-of-research-reports from various disciplines and lectures given by invited scholars. Reports presented included:

1. Political Science

Jens Lohmann, Denmark, *Conciencización y movilación política del campesinado latinoamericano: los casos de Perú y Chile*;

Tor Sellström, Institute of Latin American Studies, Stockholm, *Notas sobre ciencias sociales, teorías de desarrollo y problemas agrarios en América Latina*;

Markku Jääskeläinen, University of Helsinki, and Gudmund Stang, University of Trondhjem, commentators.

2. History

Magnus Mörner, Institute of Latin American Studies, Stockholm, *La hacienda hispanoamericana en la historia; un esquema de reciente investigación y debate and Los campesinados y los movimientos campesinos de Latinoamérica y del Caribe en la investigación histórica*.

Olavi Lähteenmäki, University of Turko, and Salvador Palomino Flores, University of Copenhagen, commentators.

3. Human Geography

Jürgen Bähr, University of Bonn, *La emigración de las áreas rurales en América Latina*;

Poul-Ove Pedersen, Technical University of Denmark, commentator.

4. Social Anthropology

Birgitta Leander, UNESCO, *The Present State of Anthropological Research about Mexico*;

Henning Siverts, University of Bergen, commentator;

Eva Krener, University of Copenhagen, *Informe acerca de las investigaciones científicas sobre antropología andina realizadas durante los últimos años*;

Lisbeth Overgaard, University of Copenhagen, commentator;

Salvador Palomino Flores, *Comentarios y bibliografía de las ciencias sociales y la antropología en el Perú: 1960–1972*;

Anna-Britta Hellbom, Ethnographical Museum, Stockholm, commentator.

The following lectures were presented to the conference:

Ernest Feder, Freie Universität, West Berlin, *Poverty and Unemployment in Latin America: A Challenge for Socio-Economic Research*;

Jens Lohmann, commentator;

Juan Martínez Alier, St. Antony's College, Oxford, *Peasants and Labourers in Southern Spain, Cuba and Highland Peru*;

Magnus Mörner, commentator;

Sven Lindqvist, Stockholm, *Land-Owner Power in South America*;

Göran Lindahl, University of Stockholm, commentator;

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Rudolph A. M. van Zantwijk, University of Amsterdam, *Identidad cultural y organización interétnica en México desde hace mil años hasta ahora*;

Klaus Jäcklein, Sociological Seminar of Christian-Albrechts University, Kiel, commentator;

Niels Fock and Salvador Palomino Flores, *Cultural Defence in the Indio-American Area*;

Henning Siverts, commentator;

Jane Benton, University of Keele, England, *Conflicting Values in Community Change: Some Reflections on Aymara Communities of the Lake Titicaca Region of Bolivia*;

Eva Krener, commentator;

Rodolfo Stavenhagen, El Colegio de México, *The Future of Peasants in Mexico*;

Tord Høivik, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo, commentator.

Publication details are unknown at this time. At the end of the conference a session was devoted to organizational matters. A report of the activities of the NOSALF committee and a report on its economic administration were presented to the conference. The committee was given a grant of discharge. A decision was then taken to replace it with a permanent body, the Scandinavian Association for Research on Latin America—Nordiska samfundet för Latinamerikaforskning. The association will continue to be known as NOSALF. For additional information write: NOSALF, Mangus Mörner, Secretary, Institute of Latin American Studies, FACK, F-102 30 Stockholm 6, Sweden.

**CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF
LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES**

Kingston, Ontario

May 27–28, 1973

The Canadian Association of Latin American Studies (CALAS/ACELA) held its annual meeting for 1973 at Queen's University. The following papers were presented:

A. J. G. Knox, Calgary, *Regionalism as a Problem in Mexican National History: Yucatan a Case Study, 1821–1940*;

Howard Marcus, *Provincial Government in Nineteenth-Century Brazil: The Role of the President*;

Miles D. Wolpin, New Mexico, *Cuban Political Science in the Seventies: Some Observations*;

Ross E. Butler, Jr., Victoria, *The Quest for Identity: Three Latin American Plays*;

Robert Glickman, Toronto, *Guillermo Valencia: A Psycho-Philosophical Evaluation*;

Marco Colina, Lakehead, *Contemporary Issues in Teacher Education in Latin America*;

Walter J. F. Kontak, St. Francis Xavier, *The Philosophy and Approach of the Antigonish Movement to the Problems of Development*;

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Françoise Girault, Montreal, Problèmes posés par l'utilisation des documents audiovisuels dans les études Latino-Américaines;

B. T. F. Poole, Mount Allison, New Light on an Early Breakdown in Royal Government of the Indies: The "Defection" of Fray Bernal Boyl and Mosén Pedro Margarit;

Michael Morris, Foreign Policy Research Institute, Philadelphia, Canadian Foreign Policy and Latin American Politics;

Frances Robinson, British Columbia, The Birth, Life and Death of Two Pre-Columbian Centres: Teotihuacán and Tikal;

Christian Girault, McGill, Transports Maritimes et Developpment. Le Cas de l'Amérique Latine;

H. Veltmeyer, McMaster, A Theoretic Perspective on Populist Movements in Latin America;

Maurice A Sterns, Memorial, The Impact of Political Climate Variations on the Career Patterns of Former Students Leaders in Brazil;

Kenneth Westhues, Western Ontario, North American Catholicism in a South American Setting.

A joint session held with the Canadian Association of Hispanists heard the following presentations:

Teresa García Moreno de Trifaró, McGill, Cobra: Literatura experimental, pero no experimento;

Louis Lozano, Guelph, Dos románticos militantes: Victor Hugo y José Mármol;

Robert J. Glickman, Toronto, Julián del Casal: Art as Religion;

Brenda Segall, Toronto, Algunas ideas sobre la naturaleza de la poesía en *El arco y la lira* y *Libertad bajo palabra* de Octavio Paz.

Gino Germani spoke at a luncheon meeting. Additional conference activities included a general meeting of CALAS membership, several films and panel discussions, and a Symposium on Collaborative Research, chaired by Herman Konrad.

PRIMER COLOQUIO CULTURAL AFRO-VENEZOLANO

Caracas, Venezuela

June 2, 9, 16, 1973

The Instituto de Antropología e Historia of the Facultad de Humanidades y Educación of the Universidad Central of Venezuela, in collaboration with the Departamento de Postgrado de Historia and the Instituto de Estudios Hispanoamericanos

planned and sponsored this first colloquium. The following formal presentations were made on three separate Saturdays in June, 1973:

Miguel Acosta Saignes, Estado actual de los estudios afro-americanos en América Latina;

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Federico Brito Figueroa, La población negra en la Historia Económica y Social de Venezuela;

Juan Liscano, Algunas consideraciones sobre la existencia afro-cultural en Venezuela; Alfonso Dietmann, Las fuentes negro-africanas de la trata de esclavos del Atlántico; Carlos Felice Cardot, Consideraciones sobre algunas rebeliones negras en la Historia de Venezuela;

Luis Felipe Ramon y Rivera, Cambios culturales en la rítmica afro-venezolana; Santos Rodulfo Cortes, Evolución de los estudios afros en Venezuela; Angelina Pollack-Eltz, Cultos afro-venezolanos; Isabel Aretz, Instrumentos musicales afro-venezolanos.

LATIN AMERICA IN CRISIS
Cincinnati, Ohio
June 15–21, 1973

Edward J. Goodman, Director of the Institute of Hispanic Studies, Xavier University, organized this week-long conference on Latin America in Crisis. Xavier University students were

able to attend this conference for credit with book report and term paper requirements. The following presentations were made:

Darío Menanteau-Horta, University of Minnesota, Marxism in Latin America: Chile—A Case Study;

Sérgio de Queiroz Duarte, Brazil, The Brazilian Development Experience; Garland P. Wood, Michigan State, Problems of Agricultural Development; Roberto Esquenazi-Mayo, University of Nebraska, Ideology in Literature; Fernando Belaúnde Terry, Peru, Problems of Regional and Urban Planning; William Manger, Recent Latin American-U.S. Relations: Political Aspects; William J. McIntire, Catholic Foreign Mission Society of America, The Changing Role of the Catholic Church in Latin America;

For additional information write: Edward G. Goodman, Institute of Hispanic Studies, Xavier University, Cincinnati, Ohio 45207.

**SCIENCE AND MAN IN
THE AMERICAS**
Mexico City, Mexico
June 20–July 4, 1973

The American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) and the Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología (CONACYT) of Mexico, jointly sponsored this meeting

on Science and Man in the Americas. The main objective of this international scientific event was to bring about an increased knowledge of critical problems of Latin American countries and to suggest possible solutions based on the data presented at the meeting by scientists, technicians, professionals, and the general public. Organizers of this meeting included Luis Echeverría Alvarez, President of Mexico,

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(Honorary Chairman), Gerardo Bueno Ziri6n, CONACYT, and Glenn T. Seaborg, AAAS.

The intellectual core of Science and Man in the Americas consisted of ten central themes—the most outstanding problems presently confronting the Third World countries. These central themes included: The Sea and its Resources; Ecology and Environmental Deterioration; Deserts and Arid Lands; Nutrition and New Food Technology; Earthquake and Earthquake Engineering; Science, Development and Human Values; The Problems of Populations; The Importance of Education in Development; Non-Nuclear Energy for Development; and The Earth Sciences in World Development. Several hundred participants presented research papers and participated in round table discussions in several sessions to consider each central theme.

In support of these central themes, as a result of joint opinion surveys at scientific institutions, and at public and private academies and universities, thirty additional technical symposia were selected for the program of this meeting. The following invited lectures were presented:

Gerardo M. Bueno, Transfer of Technology;

Eugenie Clark, Mexican "Sleeping" Sharks;

Joaqu6n Cravioto, The Children of the World in Which We Live;

Norman E. Borlaug, Civilization's Future—Was Malthus Correct?

Carlos Graef Fern6ndez, The Harmony in the Cosmos;

Sol Linowitz, The Future of the Americas;

Glenn T. Seaborg, Science, Technology and Development: A New World Outlook;

Marcos Moshinsky, The Experiences of a Scientist in a Developing Country;

Letitia E. Obeng, Science, Technology, Human Progress and African Viewpoints;

Antonio Carrillo Flores, Human Rights in Today's World.

For additional information write to the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington, D.C.

**FAUNA SILVESTRE Y SU MEDIO
AMBIENTE EN EL CONTINENTE
AMERICANO**
M6xico, M6xico
June 25, 1973

Rollin H. Baker, Michigan State University, and Bernardo Villa Ram6rez, Universidad Nacional Aut6noma de M6xico, coordinated this symposium on Wildlife and Its Environments in the Americas. The

goal of the symposium was to call attention to the necessity that each country in this hemisphere show an increasing concern for its ecological conditions and its native plants and animals. The symposium specifically hoped to motivate the countries to protect endangered species and collaborate with neighboring countries in the conservation and management of wildlife and its natural environments. The following sessions were held:

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I. Recursos de la fauna silvestre compartidos: problemas y soluciones

Bernardo Villa Ramírez, presiding;

Rollin H. Baker, discussion director;

Milton W. Weller, Iowa State, Aves Acuáticas Migratorias. Una Perspectiva Hemisférica;

Carl B. Koford, University of California, Berkeley, Félidos de América Latina. Importancia y Proyecciones Futuras;

Douglas A. Lancaster. Cornell, Ecología y Distribución de los Tinamous y Neotropical Galliformes;

Fernando Días de Avila Pires, Museu Nacional, Rio de Janeiro, Cérvidos Latinoamericanos. Situación Actual y Futura.

II. Introducciones. Algunas Evaluaciones

Fiacro Martínez Martínez, Secretaría de Agricultura y Ganadería, Mexico, presiding;

William Lopez Forment, UNAM, discussion director;

Jorge Cabrera Jiménez, Secretaría de Industria y Comercio, Mexico, Introducción de Especies Acuáticas en México y en América Latina;

George A. Petrides, Michigan State, Ungulados Exóticos. Inventario Actual y Guías Futuras.

III. Parques Nacionales. Conceptos y Perspectivas

Enrique Beltrán, Instituto Mexicano de Recursos Naturales Renovables, presiding;...

Robert O. Lee, Georgia-Pacific Corporation, discussion director;

José Arreolo Tinoco, Secretaría de Agricultura y Ganadería, Mexico, Parques Nacionales en México;

Jorge Jiménez Jiménez, Universidad de Costa Rica, Parques Nacionales en Centroamérica;

Italo N. Costantino, Dirección de Parques Nacionales, Buenos Aires, Parques Nacionales en Sudamérica;

Edward L. Towle, Island Resources Foundation, Inc., Parques Nacionales en el Area del Caribe.

For additional information write: Rollin H. Baker, Director, Michigan State Museum, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan 48823.

INSTITUTO INTERNACIONAL DE LITERATURA IBEROAMERICANA

XVI Congress

Michigan State University

August 26–31, 1973

Critics, writers, professors, and students of Latin American literature from the U.S., South and Central America, Canada, and Europe attended this congress sponsored by Michigan State University. Donald

A. Yates organized the program around the theme, *Realismo mágico y fantasía en la literatura iberoamericana*. Papers and commentary resulting from the Congress will be published in *Memorias*, 1973–1974, Michigan State University, Latin American Studies Center.

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IX INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL AND ETHNOLOGICAL SCIENCES
Chicago, Illinois
September 1–8, 1973

The International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences sponsored this congress on, *One Species, Many Cultures*. Sol Tax, University of Chicago, organized the program. Participants included

more than 4,000 scholars from 100 countries.

Conference sessions related to Latin America dealt with anthropology, the arts communication, social organization, urbanism, folklore, agrarian reform, and migration. Mouton Publishers, The Hague, will publish the papers discussed at the conference sessions in 75–80 volumes in 1974. The Xth Congress of the International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences will be held in 1978.

SEMINARIO CENTRO AMERICANO, PANAMÁ Y MÉXICO TRABAJO SOCIAL Y POBLACIÓN
San José, Costa Rica
September 2–8, 1973

The Asociación Demográfica Costarricense was responsible for organizing this meeting on the participation of the social worker in population programs, family planning, and sex education.

For further information on this meeting and other courses and activities of the Asociación Demográfica Costarricense, write: Apartado Postal 2815, San José, Costa Rica.

SOCIAL CHANGE IN LATIN AMERICA
St. Paul, Minnesota
September 25–29, 1973

Hamline University's International Studies Center and the Committee on Latin American Studies organized this conference on Social Change in Latin America. John Harrigan and

Barbara Younoszai prepared the program. The following addresses were presented:

James F. Petras, SUNY, *Chilean Socialism at the Crossroads*;
Russell Hamilton, Minnesota, *The Aftermath of Brazil's Revolution of 1964 as Reflected in Literature and in other forms of Artistic Expression*;
Stuart Schwartz, Minnesota, *The Historical Dimensions of Social Change in Latin America*.

A panel discussion chaired by Donald P. Irish focused on Social Development in Latin America: Current Developments and Special Reports on Change in Colombia, Chile and Bolivia. Two feature films, *The Green Wall* (Peru) and *Blood of the Condor* (Bolivia), were presented to the conference. For additional information write: The International Studies Center, Hamline University, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101.

**AIR POLLUTION ALONG THE
MEXICO-UNITED STATES BORDER**
El Paso, Texas
September 26–28, 1973

The Gulf Universities Consortium on Air Pollution sponsored this First Bi-National Symposium at the University of Texas at El Paso. Howard G. Applegate organized the discussion of air pollution along the border and possible means to solve the problem. Participants included representatives from international organizations, federal agencies on both sides of the border, state and local government officials, and academicians.

Speakers from the U.S. and Mexico presented papers on the following topics: industrial pollution, agricultural pollution, open burning, automobile emissions, health problems from pollution, meteorological conditions, policy formulation, legal aspects, and international law. Texas Western Press, El Paso, will publish these papers in 1974. Further meetings are projected, dates unspecified. For additional information write: Howard G. Applegate, Schellenger Research Laboratories, Engineering Building, University of Texas at El Paso, El Paso, Texas 79968.

**EUROPEAN COUNCIL FOR SOCIAL
SCIENCE RESEARCH IN
LATIN AMERICA**
Windsor, England
September 26–29, 1973

The Plenary Meeting of CEISAL took place at Cumberland Lodge, Windsor Great Park. Harold Blake-more organized the meeting which considered council business and focused on Latin America in a

Changing World. Participants came from Europe, Latin America, and the U.S. to consider the international position of Latin America in relation to changes in the world geopolitical situation, such as the new US relationships and reapproachments, the enlarged EEC, the emergence of Japan, and the new currents of change in Latin America itself.

For information on specific program topics and papers, write to the Executive Secretary of CEISAL, Hanns-Albert Steger, Universitat Bielefeld, Forschungsschwerpunkt Lateinamerika, 48, Bielefeld, Postfach 8640, Federal Republic of Germany.

**PACIFIC COAST COUNCIL ON
LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES**
Nineteenth Annual Meeting
San Diego, California
September 27–29, 1973

The 19th Annual Meeting of the PCCLAS focused on Pivotal Images of Latin American Society, Politics, and Culture. Most of the sessions were held in the El Cortez Hotel.

The program committee for this meeting was composed of Roger L. Cunniff, Paul Vanderwood, Thomas Davies, Raymond Weeter, and Victor Goldkind. Activities included special dinners and a luncheon address by Hilgard O'Reilly Sternberg on Landscapes and Mindscapes in Amazonia. The following papers were presented at the twelve conference sessions:

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I. Jorge Amado's *Gabriela* as a Microcosm of Brazilian Society in the 1920s

José Canales, California State, Fresno, presiding;
Eul Soo Pang, Vanderbilt, Nancy T. Baden, California State, Fullerton, Antonio Cunha, California, Los Angeles, panelists;
Henry Windsor, Claude Hulet, Benjamin Beall, discussants.

II. Clientelism in Latin America: Historical and Political Perspectives

Charles F. Denton, California State, Fresno, presiding;
David E. Schmitt, Northeastern, Administrative Development and Clientelism in Latin America: Modernization and Social Class;
Guy Poitras, Trinity, Inter-American Clientelism: Perspectives on the Latin-American Military as a Broker in United States-Latin American Relations;
Alejandro Saragoza, California State, Fresno, Latin-American Clientelism: A Chicano Perspective;
Hugh F. Hinton, Southern Mississippi, Freeman J. Wright, California State, Fresno, commentators.

III. Folk Music as a Key to the Study and Teaching of Latin America

Timothy Harding, California State, Los Angeles, presiding;
Lawrence Saunders, California, Los Angeles, The Son Huasteco of Mexico;
Robert Garfius, Washington, The Venezuelan Harp from Aragua and Mendoza;
Oswaldo Rodríguez, Chile, Chilean Songs of Social Protest.

IV. The Undergraduate Introduction to Latin America

Ramón Ruiz, California, San Diego, presiding;
Francis A. Dutra, California, Santa Barbara, The History of the Americas: Evolution or Extinction?;
Seymour Menton, California, Irvine, The "Latin American Civilization" Course;
JoAnn Avel, Donald S. Barnhart, Philip B. Johnson, San Francisco State, The Interdisciplinary Introduction to Latin America;
Lee Cummings, David Sweet, Lorena Maugeri, Charles Macune, Thomas Bader, E. Bradford Burns, Gustav Segade, Abraham Nasatir, Mary Felsteiner, José Elgorriaga, Arthur Díaz, Clare MacKanna, Don Shannon, L. Vincent Padgett, Alicia Villanueva, Yolanda Belissimo, Fred Williams, Jaime Rodríguez O., Colin MacLachlan, Claude Hulet, Richard J. Hitchman, H. K. Hossom, Phyllis Schwartz, Robert Smetherman, Samuel Mayo, discussants.

V. Intellectual Currents in Northern South America

Jaime E. Rodríguez O., California, Irvine, presiding;
Robert Butler, Southwestern Louisiana, Changing Concepts of Liberalism in Venezuela;
Ernesto Barrera, San Diego State, La violencia en Colombia reflejada en la literatura;
Linda A. Rodríguez, California, Los Angeles, and George Brubaker, Arizona, commentators;

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Don Halper, Theodore Nichols, Ernst Griffin, J. Cordell Robinson, L. Vincent Padgett, discussants.

VI. Latin America: Economics of Growth

Richard A. Sandell, A.I.M. International Corporation and Covell College, presiding;
W. Clark Reynolds, Stanford, The Role of Capital Markets in Development Finance: Implications for Latin American Growth and "Dependencia";

Kay Hunt, California, Riverside, Norris Clement, San Diego State, and Timothy Harding, California State, Los Angeles, commentators;

William Bollinger and Chris Barrett, discussants.

VII. North and South American Borderlands

Clifton Kroeber, Occidental, presiding;

David Adams, Southwest Missouri State, Tlaxcalans in the Defense of the Mexican Borderlands;

David Wood, California State, Northridge. An Artifical Frontier: Brazilian Military Colonies in Southern Mato Grosso, 1850-1867;

Carlos Cortes, California, Riverside, commentator;

Michael Arguello, Abraham Nasatir, David Weber, Ron Seckinger, Raúl Fernandez, Mario García, Richard Kornweibel, and John Hann, discussants.

VIII. Latin American National Character

Anibal Sánchez-Reulet, California, Los Angeles, presiding;

William Svec, California State, Long Beach, Esequiel Martínez-Estrada and Argentine National Character;

David Maciel, Houston, and Amado Padilla, California, Santa Barbara, The National Character of Mexico: Myth or Reality?;

Mary Karasch, Oakland, the *homen de cor* and Brazilian National Character;

Alain Swietlicki, Kansas State, and Paulo de Carvalho-Neto, Indiana, commentators;

Rosalie Schwartz, Benjamin Beall, Leon Campbell, Edward Escobar, Gerald Head, Virginia Tonkin, and John G. Vishanoff, discussants.

IX. The Balance of Power in Latin America: Burr's *By Reason or Force* as a Model

Thomas Davies, Jr., San Diego State, presiding;

John H. Hann, Florida State, The Balance of Power in the Rio de la Plata: Brazil's

Role;

Thomas M. Bader, California State, Northridge, The Chancellery, the Change purse and Chileanidad;

J. Cordell Robinson, California State, San Bernardino, The Developing Colombo-Venezuelan Conflict and the Balance of Power in Northern South America;

Robert Burr, California, Los Angeles, commentator;

Glenn Stock, Lewis Tambs, Ron Seckinger, Juan Luján, Richard Morales, and Miguel Monteón, discussants.

X. Patterns in Latin American Native Art

J. Douglas Hale, Arizona State, presiding;

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Raphael X. Reichart, California State, Fresno, Moche-Recuay Relationships: Inferences from their Ceramics;

Raúl A. López, California, Los Angeles, The Role of Judas in Tarahumara Easter Ceremonies;

John G. Kennedy, Vernon Kjonggaard, and Carol J. Mackey, discussants.

XI. Saul Landau's Film "Fidel": To what Degree does it Reflect the Reality of the Man, the Country and the Revolution?

Marvin Alisky, Arizona State, presiding;

Saul Landau, Neill Macaulay, Florida, Donald Bray, California State, Los Angeles, Raúl Fernandez, California, Irvine, and John Mraz, California, Santa Barbara, panelists;

Timothy Harding, Ramón Ruiz, Carlos Blanco, James O'Connor, and John G. Vishanoff, discussants.

XII. La literatura chicana: lectura y discusión crítica

Gustav Segade, San Diego State, moderator;

Frank Pino, Jr., Texas at San Antonio, Chicano Literature as an Expression of Hispanic-Mexican Cultural Tradition in the United States;

Juan Rodríguez, Arizona, Tomás Rivera, Texas at San Antonio, Alurista, San Diego State, Miguel Méndez, Pima, Aristeo Brito, Pima, and Sergio Elizondo, New Mexico State, panelists;

Miguel Menchaca, F. Lomelí, F. Rascón, R. Flores, and Gocia Molina, discussants.

The PCCLAS banquet was held in commemoration of the Mariano Azuela centenary. The program was organized by Renato Rosaldo, Arizona, and consisted of:

Arturo Azuela, Universidad Autónoma de México, Mariano Azuela, vida y obra;

Eliud Martínez, California, Riverside, Mariano Azuela and the "Height of the Times": A Study of *La Luciernaga*;

Joseph Sommers, California, San Diego, commentator;

Raymond Weeter, Carlos Blanco, Ramón Ruiz, Jaime Alazraki, and Ronald Young, discussants.

The twentieth annual meeting (1974) will be held in Los Angeles. For details contact: E. Bradford Burns, Dept. of History, University of California, Los Angeles 90024.

ARGENTINA-U.S. RELATIONS DURING THE SIXTIES Lincoln, Nebraska October 4-5, 1973

The Institute for International Studies of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln sponsored this Symposium. Roberto Esquenazi-Mayo organized the program. Major topics and participants included the following:

1. Cultural Relations

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Donald A. Yates, Michigan State, U. S. Literature in Argentina;
Juan Orrego-Salas, Indiana, Argentinian Music in the United States;
José Gómez Sicre, OAS, Argentinian Art in the United States;
Gregory Rabassa, Queens College, CUNY, Argentinian Literature in the United States;

2. Economic Relations

Harish C. Gupta, University of Nebraska, presiding;
Arnaldo T. Musich, Ex-Counselor to President Frondizi, Argentina, U.S. Relations in International Financial Organizations;
James Theberge, Georgetown, Trade between the U.S. and Argentina;
Robert J. Alexander, Rutgers, U.S. Investments in Argentina;
Luis B. Mey, Buenos Aires, Banking and Financing between the U.S. and Argentina.

3. Political Relations

Raúl Estrada, Embassy of Argentina, presiding;
Miguel A. Zavala-Ortiz, Buenos Aires, Argentina in International Relations during the Crisis of Santo Domingo;
David Jordan, Virginia, Argentina in the OAS vis-a-vis the U.S.;
John H. Gilbert, North Carolina State, Argentina vis-a-vis the U.S. in the United Nations;
Carlos M. Muñiz, Buenos Aires, Argentina in International Relations during the Missile Crisis in Cuba.

4. Projections for the Future

Peter H. Smith, Wisconsin, Economic Relations between Argentina and the U.S. in the 70's;
James R. Scobie, Indiana, U.S. Political Relations in the 70's based on History and Research;
John N. Plank, Connecticut, U.S./Argentina Relations in the Future of the OAS.

For additional information write: Roberto Esquenazi-Mayo, Institute for International Studies, The University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska 68508.

FUTURE MEETINGS

CONSEJO LATINOAMERICANO DE CIENCIAS SOCIALES (CLACSO), VII General Assembly, Maracaibo, Venezuela, March 1974. This meeting will be held under the auspices of Zulia University, planned by Enrique Oteiza, CLACSO's Executive Secretary, and will focus on the university in Latin America.

FEMININE PERSPECTIVES IN SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN LATIN AMERICA: STEREOTYPES AND REALITY, Buenos Aires, March 19-23, 1974. This conference, funded by the Joint Committee on Latin American Studies of the Social Science Research Council, will bring together scholars who have done re-

search on the situation of women in the Americas in three main areas: the effects of industrialization on women's participation in the workforce; the redefinition of sex roles and the changing family; and women in politics. For additional information contact June C. Nash, Department of Anthropology, City University of New York-City College, New York, New York 10031. As a followup to the conference, the Foreign Area Fellowship Program has funded a summer research training seminar to be held in Cuernavaca, Mexico. For more information on this seminar see News Brief, page 176.

POPULATION DYNAMICS AND THE FUTURE OF PUERTO RICO, Inter American University of Puerto Rico, March 21–22, 1974. The conference will focus on population problems of Latin America with special emphasis on Puerto Rico. For information write: Roland I. Perusse, Director of Inter American Studies, Inter American University of Puerto Rico, P. O. Box 1293, Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00919.

SOUTH EASTERN CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES, 21st Annual Meeting, University of Southwestern Louisiana, Lafayette, April 4–6, 1974. This meeting will treat, The Place of Literature in Inter-Disciplinary Approaches. For information write: Wilder P. Scott, Program Chairman, SECOLAS, Department of Romance Languages, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30602.

SOCIETY OF ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIANS, New Orleans, Louisiana, April 4–8, 1974. A session on Latin American architecture will be held on April 6, with four papers on Latin American colonial architecture and city planning, Donald Robertson, presiding. For further information on the meetings, write: Rosanne Berry, Society of Architectural Historians, 1700 Walnut Street, Room 716, Philadelphia, PA 19103 or for the Latin American session: Donald Robertson, Department of Art, Newcomb College, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA 70118.

FIRST MEXICAN CONGRESS OF ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIOR, Xalapa, Veracruz, April 8–10, 1974. The School of Psychology of the Universities of Veracruz, Mexico, and San Louis Potosí will sponsor this Congress. Plenary sessions, roundtables, research papers, and invited addresses are scheduled for the meeting. For additional information write to: José Enrique Díaz Camacho, Comité Organizador del Primer Congreso Mexicano de Análisis de la Conducta, Escuela de Psicología, Juárez 81, Apartado Postal 270, Xalapa, Veracruz, México.

CONFERENCE ON THE INTER-RELATIONS OF CULTURE, TECHNOLOGY AND DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, April 18–19, 1974. For information on this conference write Roberto Esquenazi-Mayo, Institute for International Studies, The University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska 68508.

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CENTRAL AMERICAN GEOLOGISTS, IV Conference, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, June 1974. Because of the earthquake that destroyed Managua in December 1972, the IVth Conference of Central American Geologists had to be postponed and the site changed to Tegucigalpa. For further information write: Ing. Reniery Elvir, Director, Dirección General de Minas e Hidrocarburos, Tegucigalpa, Honduras.

XI CONGRESO LATINOAMERICANO DE SOCIOLOGÍA, San José, Costa Rica, July 8–12, 1974. For information write to the Organizing Commission, XI Congreso Latinoamericano de Sociología, Facultad de Ciencias y Letras, Ciudad Universitaria "Rodrigo Facio," San José, Costa Rica.