Inside: Energy Quarterly

December 2014 Vol. 39 No. 12 www.mrs.org/bulletin

EG

MRS MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY®. Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

Water at functional interfaces

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE Next-generation electrocaloric and pyroelectric materials

https://doi.org/10.1557/mrs.2014.300 Published online by Cambridge University Pre

10

CAMBRIDGE

CUSTOMIZED PRODUCTION ION IMPLANTERS

- Beam energies from 10 keV up to several 10s of MeV
- Beam currents from 100 micro-amps up to several milliamps
- Ion species, including H, He, B, P, As and others
- Single wafer or batch processing of wafers up to and including 300 mm
- In-air or in-vacuum cassette-to-cassette wafer handling
- Electrostatic and/or mechanical wafer clamping

High Voltage Engineering

.

•

de

High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V. P.O. Box 99, 3800 AB Amersfoort, The Netherlands Tel: 31 33 4619741 • info@highvolteng.com www.highvolteng.com

•

REACH FOR THE HIGHEST RESOLUTION AT THE ATOMIC SCALE



THE GRAND ARM

Proven performance — **unmatched raw data.** The highest resolution commercially-available Atomic Resolution TEM in the world.

- 63 picometer point-to-point resolution guaranteed
- 80-300 kV cold FEG
- Large solid angle SDD for atomic level chemistry
- Available with or without Cs correctors for TEM and STEM
- All-JEOL column optics and software
- Ultimate stability
- Renowned service and support



www.jeolusa.com salesinfo@jeol.com • 978-535-5900

ARM200FLE



ARM200

MRSBulletin December 2014 Volume 39 Number 12 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

WATER AT FUNCTIONAL INTERFACES





1051 Water at functional interfaces Shekhar Garde and Mark L. Schlossman, Guest Editors





1056 Hydration layer structure at solid-water interfaces Paul Fenter and Sang Soo Lee



1062 Understanding interfacial water and its role in practical applications using molecular simulations Alberto Striolo



1069 Nanoparticle-protein interactions: Water is the key

Daniel F. Moyano, Moumita Ray, and Vincent M. Rotello



1074 Water in clay nanopores Benjamin Rotenberg



1082 Local water diffusivity as a molecular probe of surface hydrophilicity Jinsuk Song, Brendan Allison, and Songi Han



1089 Particles at fluid-fluid interfaces: From single-particle behavior to hierarchical assembly of materials Bum Jun Park and Daeyeon Lee

TECHNICAL FEATURE



1099 Next-generation electrocaloric and pyroelectric materials for solid-state electrothermal energy interconversion S. Pamir Alpay, Joseph Mantese,

Susan Trolier-McKinstry, Qiming Zhang, and Roger W. Whatmore

1045 Editorial Energy technologies united Enrico Traversa

1046 Energy Sector Analysis Solid-state batteries enter EV fray Arthur L. Robinson FEATURE EDITOR: Jürgen Janek

1048 Energy Sector Analysis

Cement performance impacts integrity of oil and gas wells Melissae Fellet FEATURE EDITORS: Michael Marder and Tad Patzek

www.mrs.org/energy-quarterly



ON THE COVER

Water at functional interfaces. The structure of water-its molecular packing, orientation, organization, and electronic structure-has become central to understanding water-mediated interactions. The articles in this issue of MRS Bulletin address how the structure and dynamics of water respond in the chemical and topographical context, how these phenomena can be investigated, and their implications. The

cover shows some examples of water-mediated interactions at interfaces. The top image shows a particle that goes to a water-vapor interface and sticks out the hydrophobic half on the vapor side, while the hydrophilic part is hydrated with "blue and white" water molecules in the first shell. The middle image is primarily a beta-sheet protein, except for the flexible loops. Some of the water molecules that hydrate this protein are shown in blue (oxygen) and white (hydrogen). The bottom image shows a patterned self-assembled monolayer and its hydration. See the technical theme that begins on page 1051.

www.mrs.org/bulletin

DEPARTMENTS

NEWS & ANALYSIS

1037 Materials News

- GaN microrods on graphene substrates enable bendable optoelectronics devices
- Hybrid device functions as self-recovering electrochromic window and self-charging battery Colin McCormick
- Giant spin-splitting revealed on SrTiO₃ surface Uta Deffke
- Thinnest generator of electricity N. Balasubramanian
- Digital metamaterial bits for simpler optical elements
 lan McDonald
- Tailored flexible illusion coatings hide objects from detection

1042 Science Policy

- Norway's materials scientists are cracking the glass ceiling Angela Saini
- NIST releases tool for evaluating building performance

S FEATURES

1112 Books

- Stuff Matters: Exploring the Marvelous Materials That Shape Our Man-Made World Mark Miodownik Reviewed by Karen Swider Lyons
- Clay-Containing Polymer Nanocomposites: From Fundamentals to Real Applications
 Suprakas Sinha Ray
 Reviewed by Dieter Vollath
- Nanopolymers and Modern Materials: Preparation, Properties, and Applications
 Editors: Oleg V. Stoyanov, A.K. Haghi, and Gennady E. Zaikov Reviewed by Sudip Mukhopadhyay
- 1120 Image Gallery Look Again

1115 CAREER CENTRAL



MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY® MRS Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a not-for-profit scientific association founded in 1973 and headquartered in Warrendale, Pennsylvania, USA, promotes interdisciplinary materials research. Today, MRS is a growing, vibrant, member-driven organization of over 16,000 materials researchers spanning over 80 countries, from academia, industry, and government, and a recognized leader in the advancement of interdisciplinary materials research.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across many scientific and technical fields touching materials development. MRS conducts three major international annual meetings and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence and fosters technical interaction through University Chapters. In the international arena, MRS implements bilateral projects with partner organizations to benefit the worldwide materials community. The Materials Research Society Foundation helps the Society advance its mission by supporting various projects and initiatives.

2014 MRS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

President Tia Benson Tolle. The Boeing Company, USA Immediate Past President Orlando Auciello, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA

Vice President and President-Elect Oliver Kraft, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

Secretary Sean J. Hearne, Sandia National Laboratories, USA Treasurer Michael R. Fitzsimmons. Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA Executive Director Todd M. Osman, Materials Research Society, USA

Shenda M. Baker, Synedgen, Inc./Harvey Mudd College, USA Alexandra Boltasseva, Purdue University, USA

C. Jeffrey Brinker, Sandia National Laboratories and University of New Mexico, USA

David Cahen, Weizmann Institute of Science, Israel

Steve Eglash, Stanford University, USA

Chang-Beom Eom, University of Wisconsin–Madison, USA Susan Ermer, Lockheed Martin Advanced Technology Center, USA Eric Garfunkel, Rutgers University, USA Sossina M. Haile, California Institute of Technology, USA Andrea M. Hodge, University of Southern California, USA Hideo Hosono, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan Fiona C. Meldrum, University of Leeds, UK Kornelius Nielsch, University of Hamburg, Germany Eric A. Stach, Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA Stephen Streiffer, Argonne National Laboratory, USA Loucas Tsakalakos, General Electric-Global Research Center, USA

MBS OPERATING COMMITTEE CHAIRS

Academic Affairs Bruce Clemens, Stanford University, USA Awards C. Barry Carter, University of Connecticut, USA Government Affairs Nabil Bassim, US Naval Research Laboratory, USA Meetings Committee David S. Ginley, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, USA

Member Engagement Yves Chabal, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA Public Outreach Aditi Risbud, University of Utah in Salt Lake City, USA Publications Richard A. Vaia, US Air Force Research Laboratory

MRS HEADQUARTERS

Todd M. Osman. Executive Director J. Ardie Dillen, Director of Finance and Administration Damon Dozier, Director of Government Affairs Patricia Hastings, Director of Meetings Activities Eileen Kiley Novak, Director of Communications

RSBulletin

EDITORIAL OFFICE 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573 USA Bulletin@mrs.org tel 724.779.2747 fax 724.779.8313 www.mrs.org

Editor Gopal R. Rao, rao@mrs.org

Managing Editor Lori A. Wilson, lwilson@mrs.org

News Editor

Judy Meiksin, meiksin@mrs.org Technical Editor Sarah E. Ashlock

Editorial Assistants

Michelle S. Raley, raley@mrs.org Mary Wilmoth

Associate Technical Editor Piper Klemm

Production/Design Andrea Pekelnicky, Felicia Turano, Rebecca Yokum, and TNQ

Production Editor Catherine Paduani

Principal Development Editor Elizabeth L. Fleischer

Director of Communications Eileen Kiley Novak

Guest Editors

Shekhar Garde and Mark L. Schlossman Special Consultant

Angelika Veziridis

Energy Quarterly

M. Stanley Whittingham (Chair), Anshu Bharadwaj, David Cahen, Russell R. Chianelli, George Crabtree, Sabrina Sartori Anke Weidenkaff and Steve M. Yalisove

Advertising/Sponsorship Mary E. Kaufold, kaufold@mrs.org Donna L. Watterson, watterson@mrs.org

Member Subscriptions Michelle Judt, judt@mrs.org

Non-Member Subscriptions subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org

EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul S. Drzaic (Chair), Apple, Inc., USA V.S. Arunachalam, Center for Study of Science, Technology & Policy, India Hanns-Ulrich Habermeier, Max Planck Institute for Solid State Research, Germany Igor Lubomirsky, Weizmann Institute, Israel Fiona C. Meldrum, University of Leeds, UK Amit Misra, University of Michigan, USA Steven C. Moss, Aerospace Corporation, USA Julie A. Nucci, Cornell University, USA Linda J. Olafsen, Baylor University, USA James W. Stasiak, Hewlett-Packard Co., USA Carol Trager-Cowan, University of Strathclyde, UK Anke Weidenkaff, University of Stuttgart, Germany Eric Werwa, Washington, DC, USA M. Stanley Whittingham, State University of New York at Binghamton, USA Steve M. Yalisove, University of Michigan, USA

VOLUME ORGANIZERS

- 2016 Ilke Arslan, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA Rick Barto, Lockheed Martin Advanced Technology Laboratories, USA Boaz Pokroy, Technion–Israel Institute of Technology, Israel Zhiwei Shan, Xi'an Jiaotong University, China
- 2015 Ying-Hao (Eddie) Chu, National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan Kalpana S. Katti, North Dakota State University, USA Tommie W. Kelley, 3M, USA Jud Ready, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA
- 2014 Deborah E. Leckband, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Yuri Suzuki, Stanford University, USA Enrico Traversa, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, Saudi Arabia Yonhua Tzeng, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694, print; ISSN 1938-1425, online) is published monthly by the Materials Research Society, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573, Copyright © 2014 Materials Reserved Society, being society, permission required to reproduce content. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMSTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin in care of the Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2113, USA. Printed in the U.S.A. Membership in MRS is \$115 annually for regular members, \$30 for students. Dues include an allocation of \$29 (\$17 for students) to a subscription to MRS Bulletin. Indi-

vidual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$439 for one calendar year (12 issues) within North America and \$527 elsewhere. Requests from subscribers for missing journal issues will be honored without charge only if received within six months of the issue's actual date of publication. *MRS Bulletin* is included in Current Contents®/Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents®/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the Science Chatlon Index[®]. Back volumes of *MRS Bulletin* are available on microfiche through University Microfilms Inc.,

300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

Send Letters to the Editor to Bulletin@mrs.org. Include your name, affiliation, and full contact information.