Contents

List of Figures		<i>page</i> viii
Li	st of Tables	ix
Αc	cknowledgments	X
In	troduction	1
1	The Origins of the English-Only Movement	29
2	Creating English-Only Policies: Ghostwriting, Templates, and Genre Choices	61
3	Emphasizing the Local in Language Policy: From Upscaling to Downscaling	89
4	Resisting and Rewriting: How People Undo English-Only Policies	112
Conclusion		144
A_{I}	ppendix A: Research Methods	152
Appendix B: Policy Texts		156
References		178
Index		206

Figures

1.1	John Tanton with pen and paper at his desk in Petoskey,	
1.1	1 11	page 53
2.1	A map showing the location of the four counties in Maryland	
	that passed or proposed English-only policies between 2012	
	and 2013: Frederick County, Carroll County, Anne Arundel	
	County, and Queen Anne's County; Washington, DC, is marked	
	as a point for reference	62
3.1	A map showing Carroll County, which passed an English-only	
	policy; two more linguistically and racially diverse nearby countie	es,
	Montgomery County and Howard County; and the two major	
	cities in the region. Washington, DC, and Baltimore, Maryland	91